

data loading

```
import os
import shutil
import random
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import cv2
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from google.colab import drive
try:
    drive.mount('/content/drive')
    print("Google Drive mounted successfully!")
except:
    print("Running locally or Drive already mounted")
lgg_dataset_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/ddd'
output_dir = '/content/drive/MyDrive/brain_tumor_dataset'
os.makedirs(os.path.join(output_dir, 'images'), exist_ok=True)
os.makedirs(os.path.join(output_dir, 'masks'), exist_ok=True)
def prepare_dataset(num_samples=10, random_selection=True):
    """
    Prepare a subset of the LGG dataset for segmentation

    Parameters:
    -----
    num_samples : int
        Number of image-mask pairs to extract
    random_selection : bool
        Whether to select random samples or the first ones
    """
    case_dirs = [d for d in os.listdir(lgg_dataset_path)
                  if os.path.isdir(os.path.join(lgg_dataset_path, d))]

    print(f"Found {len(case_dirs)} case directories")

    if random_selection:
        selected_cases = random.sample(case_dirs, min(len(case_dirs), num_samples))
    else:
        selected_cases = case_dirs[:min(len(case_dirs), num_samples)]

    print(f"Selected {len(selected_cases)} cases")

    processed_count = 0

    for case_id in selected_cases:
        case_dir = os.path.join(lgg_dataset_path, case_id)

        files = os.listdir(case_dir)

        image_files = [f for f in files if f.endswith('.tif') and '_mask' not in f]

        for img_file in image_files:
            mask_file = img_file.replace('.tif', '_mask.tif')

            if mask_file in files:
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img_path = os.path.join(case_dir, img_file)
mask_path = os.path.join(case_dir, mask_file)

img = cv2.imread(img_path)
mask = cv2.imread(mask_path, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)

if img is not None and mask is not None:

    img = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)

    flair = img[:, :, 1]

    out_img_name = f"brain_tumor_{processed_count:03d}.png"
    out_mask_name = f"brain_tumor_{processed_count:03d}_mask.png"

    out_img_path = os.path.join(output_dir, 'images', out_img_name)
    out_mask_path = os.path.join(output_dir, 'masks', out_mask_name)

    cv2.imwrite(out_img_path, flair)
    cv2.imwrite(out_mask_path, mask)

    processed_count += 1
    print(f"Processed {processed_count}/{num_samples}: {out_img_name}")

    if processed_count >= num_samples:
        return

def visualize_dataset(dataset_path, num_samples=5):
    """
    Visualize the prepared dataset

    Parameters:
    -----
    dataset_path : str
        Path to the prepared dataset
    num_samples : int
        Number of samples to visualize
    """
    images_dir = os.path.join(dataset_path, 'images')
    masks_dir = os.path.join(dataset_path, 'masks')

    image_files = sorted(os.listdir(images_dir))

    image_files = image_files[:min(len(image_files), num_samples)]

    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4 * len(image_files)))

    for i, img_file in enumerate(image_files):

        if img_file.replace('.png', '_mask.png') in os.listdir(masks_dir):
            mask_file = img_file.replace('.png', '_mask.png')
        else:

            mask_file = next((m for m in os.listdir(masks_dir) if m.startswith(img_file.split('.')[0]
            if mask_file:

```

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if mask_file:
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```
    img_path = os.path.join(images_dir, img_file)
    mask_path = os.path.join(masks_dir, mask_file)

    img = cv2.imread(img_path, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
    mask = cv2.imread(mask_path, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
```

```
    plt.subplot(len(image_files), 2, i * 2 + 1)
    plt.imshow(img, cmap='gray')
    plt.title(f"MRI Image: {img_file}")
    plt.axis('off')
```

```
    plt.subplot(len(image_files), 2, i * 2 + 2)
    plt.imshow(mask, cmap='gray')
    plt.title(f"Tumor Mask: {mask_file}")
    plt.axis('off')
```

```
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

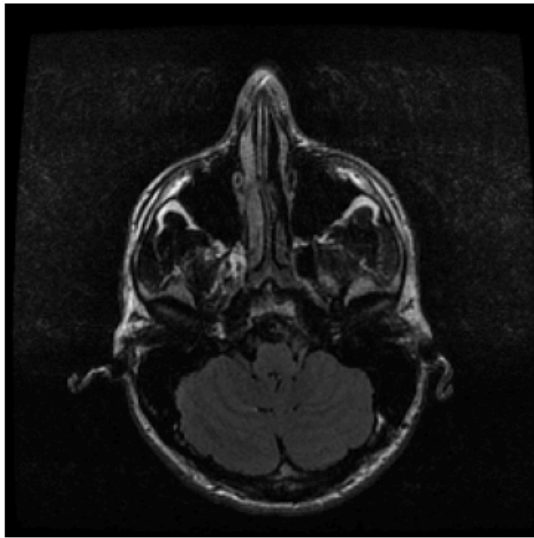
```
print("Preparing dataset...")
prepare_dataset(num_samples=10, random_selection=True)
print("Dataset preparation completed!")
```

```
print("Visualizing prepared dataset...")
visualize_dataset(output_dir, num_samples=5)
```

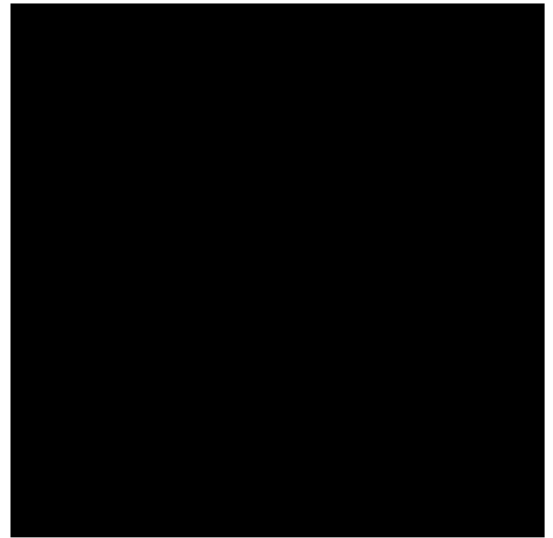
```
print("\nDataset is ready to use with the brain tumor segmentation code!")
print(f"Images directory: {os.path.join(output_dir, 'images')}")
print(f"Masks directory: {os.path.join(output_dir, 'masks')}")
print("\nUpdate these paths in the main code:")
print("base_dir = '', output_dir, ''")
print("images_dir = os.path.join(base_dir, 'images')")
print("masks_dir = os.path.join(base_dir, 'masks')")
```

Mounted at /content/drive
Google Drive mounted successfully!
Preparing dataset...
Found 1 case directories
Selected 1 cases
Dataset preparation completed!
Visualizing prepared dataset...

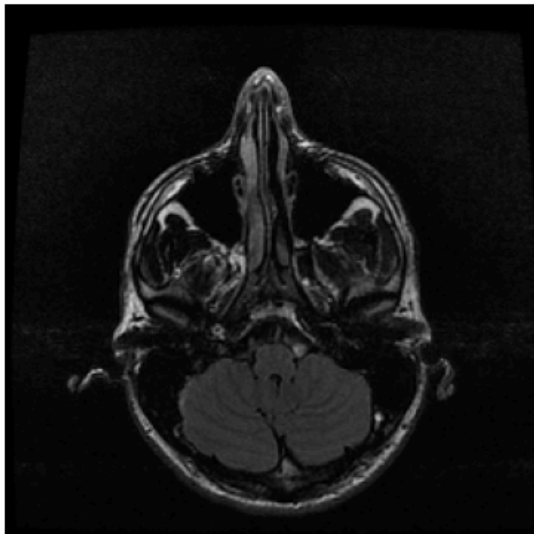
MRI Image: brain_tumor_000.png



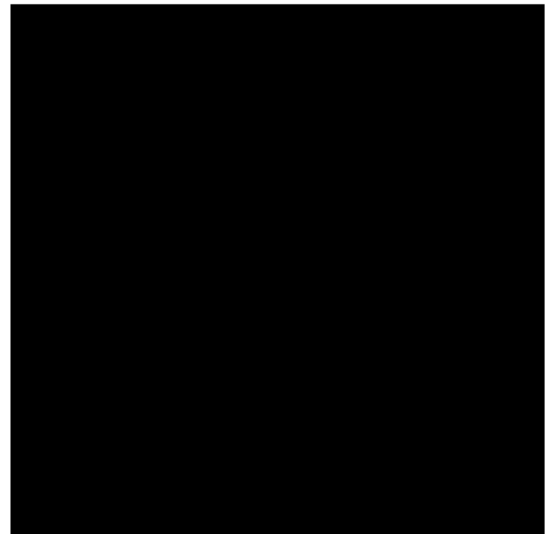
Tumor Mask: brain_tumor_000_mask.png



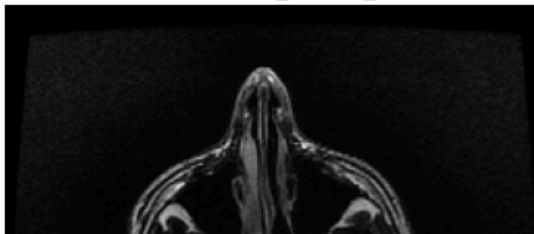
MRI Image: brain_tumor_001.png



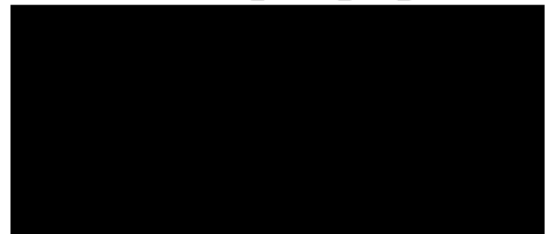
Tumor Mask: brain_tumor_001_mask.png



MRI Image: brain_tumor_002.png



Tumor Mask: brain_tumor_002_mask.png



```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True)

```
import os
import cv2
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from google.colab import drive
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, jaccard_score, f1_score, precision_score, recall_score
```

```

try:
    drive.mount('/content/drive')
    print("Google Drive mounted successfully!")
except:
    print("Running locally or Drive already mounted")

class BrainTumorSegmentation:
    def __init__(self, base_dir=None):
        """
        Initialize the Brain Tumor Segmentation class

        Parameters:
        -----
        base_dir : str
            Base directory containing the dataset
        """
        self.base_dir = base_dir
        self.images = []
        self.masks = []
        self.processed_images = []
        self.segmented_masks = []
        self.metrics = {}

    def load_dataset(self, images_dir, masks_dir, max_samples=None):
        """
        Load dataset images and their corresponding masks

        Parameters:
        -----
        images_dir : str
            Directory containing MRI scan images
        masks_dir : str
            Directory containing corresponding mask images
        max_samples : int, optional
            Maximum number of samples to load
        """
        print("Loading dataset...")

        image_files = sorted(os.listdir(images_dir))

        loaded_count = 0

        for img_file in image_files:
            if not img_file.endswith(('.jpg', '.png', '.jpeg', '.tif')):
                continue

            if '_mask' not in img_file:
                mask_file = img_file.replace('.png', '_mask.png')
                mask_file = mask_file.replace('.tif', '_mask.tif')
                mask_file = mask_file.replace('.jpg', '_mask.jpg')

                image_path = os.path.join(images_dir, img_file)
                mask_path = os.path.join(masks_dir, mask_file)

                if not os.path.exists(mask_path):
                    print(f"Warning: No mask found for {img_file}")
                    continue

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image = cv2.imread(image_path)
mask = cv2.imread(mask_path, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)

if image is not None and mask is not None:

    if len(image.shape) == 3 and image.shape[2] == 3:

        gray_image = image[:, :, 1]
    else:
        gray_image = image.copy()

    if len(gray_image.shape) == 3:
        gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(gray_image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

    _, binary_mask = cv2.threshold(mask, 127, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY)

    self.images.append(gray_image)
    self.masks.append(binary_mask)

    loaded_count += 1
    if max_samples is not None and loaded_count >= max_samples:
        break

print(f"Loaded {len(self.images)} images and {len(self.masks)} masks.")

def preprocess_images(self):
    """Preprocess the loaded MRI images"""
    print("Preprocessing images...")
    self.processed_images = []

    for image in self.images:

        if len(image.shape) > 2:
            gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)
        else:
            gray_image = image.copy()

        if gray_image.max() > 0:
            normalized = ((gray_image - gray_image.min()) /
                          (gray_image.max() - gray_image.min()) * 255).astype(np.uint8)
        else:
            normalized = gray_image

        clahe = cv2.createCLAHE(clipLimit=2.0, tileGridSize=(8, 8))
        enhanced = clahe.apply(normalized)

        blurred = cv2.GaussianBlur(enhanced, (5, 5), 0)

        self.processed_images.append(blurred)

    print(f"Preprocessed {len(self.processed_images)} images.")

def segment_tumors(self, method='watershed'):
    """
    Segment tumor regions from preprocessed images

    Parameters:
    -----

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method : str
    Segmentation method to use ('threshold', 'watershed', 'kmeans')
"""
print(f"Segmenting tumors using {method} method...")
self.segmented_masks = []

for image in self.processed_images:
    if method == 'threshold':

        _, segmented = cv2.threshold(image, 0, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY + cv2.THRESH_OTSU)

    elif method == 'watershed':

        _, thresholded = cv2.threshold(image, 0, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY + cv2.THRESH_OTSU)

        kernel = np.ones((3, 3), np.uint8)
        opening = cv2.morphologyEx(thresholded, cv2.MORPH_OPEN, kernel, iterations=2)

        sure_bg = cv2.dilate(opening, kernel, iterations=3)

        dist_transform = cv2.distanceTransform(opening, cv2.DIST_L2, 5)
        _, sure_fg = cv2.threshold(dist_transform, 0.7*dist_transform.max(), 255, 0)

        sure_fg = np.uint8(sure_fg)
        unknown = cv2.subtract(sure_bg, sure_fg)

        _, markers = cv2.connectedComponents(sure_fg)

        markers = markers + 1

        markers[unknown == 255] = 0

        markers = cv2.watershed(cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_GRAY2BGR), markers)
        segmented = np.zeros_like(image)
        segmented[markers > 1] = 255

    elif method == 'kmeans':

        image_data = image.reshape((-1, 1))
        image_data = np.float32(image_data)

        criteria = (cv2.TERM_CRITERIA_EPS + cv2.TERM_CRITERIA_MAX_ITER, 100, 0.2)
        k = 3
        _, labels, centers = cv2.kmeans(image_data, k, None, criteria, 10, cv2.KMEANS_RAN

        centers = np.uint8(centers)
        brightest_cluster = np.argmax(centers)

        segmented = np.zeros_like(image)
        segmented[labels.reshape(image.shape) == brightest_cluster] = 255

    else:
        raise ValueError(f"Unknown segmentation method: {method}")

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        segmented = self.post_process_mask(segmented)
        self.segmented_masks.append(segmented)

    print(f"Segmented {len(self.segmented_masks)} images.")

def post_process_mask(self, mask):
    """
    Apply post-processing to improve the segmentation mask

    Parameters:
    -----
    mask : numpy.ndarray
        Binary segmentation mask

    Returns:
    -----
    numpy.ndarray
        Post-processed binary mask
    """

    if mask.dtype != np.uint8:
        mask = mask.astype(np.uint8)

    contours, _ = cv2.findContours(mask, cv2.RETR_EXTERNAL, cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_SIMPLE)
    filled_mask = np.zeros_like(mask)
    cv2.drawContours(filled_mask, contours, -1, 255, -1)

    nb_components, output, stats, _ = cv2.connectedComponentsWithStats(filled_mask, connectiv
    sizes = stats[1:, -1]
    min_size = 100

    processed_mask = np.zeros_like(filled_mask)
    for i in range(1, nb_components):
        if sizes[i - 1] >= min_size:
            processed_mask[output == i] = 255

    return processed_mask

def evaluate_segmentation(self, ground_truth_masks=None):
    """
    Evaluate segmentation performance against ground truth masks

    Parameters:
    -----
    ground_truth_masks : list
        List of ground truth mask images

    Returns:
    -----
    dict
        Dictionary containing evaluation metrics
    """
    if ground_truth_masks is None:
        ground_truth_masks = self.masks

    if len(ground_truth_masks) != len(self.segmented_masks):
        raise ValueError("Mismatch between number of ground truth masks and segmented masks")

    dice_scores = []

```



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jaccard_scores = []
precision_scores = []
recall_scores = []

for gt_mask, pred_mask in zip(ground_truth_masks, self.segmented_masks):

    gt_binary = np.where(gt_mask > 0, 1, 0).flatten()
    pred_binary = np.where(pred_mask > 0, 1, 0).flatten()

    dice = f1_score(gt_binary, pred_binary, zero_division=1)
    dice_scores.append(dice)

    iou = jaccard_score(gt_binary, pred_binary, zero_division=1)
    jaccard_scores.append(iou)

    precision = precision_score(gt_binary, pred_binary, zero_division=1)
    recall = recall_score(gt_binary, pred_binary, zero_division=1)

    precision_scores.append(precision)
    recall_scores.append(recall)

self.metrics = {
    'dice_coefficient': np.mean(dice_scores),
    'jaccard_index': np.mean(jaccard_scores),
    'precision': np.mean(precision_scores),
    'recall': np.mean(recall_scores)
}

print("Segmentation Evaluation Metrics:")
print(f" Dice Coefficient (F1-Score): {self.metrics['dice_coefficient']:.4f}")
print(f" Jaccard Index (IoU): {self.metrics['jaccard_index']:.4f}")
print(f" Precision: {self.metrics['precision']:.4f}")
print(f" Recall: {self.metrics['recall']:.4f}")

return self.metrics

def visualize_results(self, num_samples=5):
    """
    Visualize original images, ground truth masks, and segmented masks

    Parameters:
    -----
    num_samples : int
        Number of samples to visualize
    """
    num_samples = min(num_samples, len(self.images))

    plt.figure(figsize=(15, 4 * num_samples))

    for i in range(num_samples):

        plt.subplot(num_samples, 3, i * 3 + 1)
        plt.imshow(self.images[i], cmap='gray')
        plt.title(f"Original Image {i+1}")
        plt.axis('off')

        plt.subplot(num_samples, 3, i * 3 + 2)
        plt.imshow(self.masks[i], cmap='gray')
        plt.title(f"Ground Truth Mask {i+1}")
        plt.axis('off')

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```

        plt.subplot(num_samples, 3, i * 3 + 3)
        plt.imshow(self.segmented_masks[i], cmap='gray')
        plt.title(f"Segmented Mask {i+1}")
        plt.axis('off')

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

def overlay_results(self, num_samples=5):
    """
    Overlay segmentation results on original images for visualization

    Parameters:
    -----
    num_samples : int
        Number of samples to visualize
    """
    num_samples = min(num_samples, len(self.images))

    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4 * num_samples))

    for i in range(num_samples):

        display_img = cv2.cvtColor(self.images[i], cv2.COLOR_GRAY2RGB)

        plt.subplot(num_samples, 2, i * 2 + 1)

        overlay = display_img.copy()

        green_mask = np.zeros_like(overlay)
        green_mask[:, :, 1] = self.masks[i]

        alpha = 0.5
        cv2.addWeighted(green_mask, alpha, overlay, 1 - alpha, 0, overlay)

        plt.imshow(overlay)
        plt.title(f"Original + Ground Truth {i+1}")
        plt.axis('off')

        plt.subplot(num_samples, 2, i * 2 + 2)

        overlay = display_img.copy()

        red_mask = np.zeros_like(overlay)
        red_mask[:, :, 0] = self.segmented_masks[i]

        cv2.addWeighted(red_mask, alpha, overlay, 1 - alpha, 0, overlay)

        plt.imshow(overlay)
        plt.title(f"Original + Segmentation {i+1}")
        plt.axis('off')

    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()

```

```

def run_full_pipeline(self, images_dir, masks_dir, max_samples=None, segmentation_method='wat
"""
    Run the full segmentation pipeline

    Parameters:
    -----
    images_dir : str
        Directory containing MRI scan images
    masks_dir : str
        Directory containing corresponding mask images
    max_samples : int, optional
        Maximum number of samples to load
    segmentation_method : str
        Method to use for segmentation ('threshold', 'watershed', 'kmeans')
"""

self.load_dataset(images_dir, masks_dir, max_samples)

self.preprocess_images()

self.segment_tumors(method=segmentation_method)

self.evaluate_segmentation()

self.visualize_results()
self.overlay_results()

return self.metrics

if __name__ == "__main__":

    base_dir = '/content/drive/MyDrive/brain_tumor_dataset'
    images_dir = os.path.join(base_dir, 'images')
    masks_dir = os.path.join(base_dir, 'masks')

    tumor_segmentation = BrainTumorSegmentation(base_dir)

    methods = ['threshold', 'watershed', 'kmeans']
    results = {}

    for method in methods:
        print(f"\n{'-'*50}")
        print(f"Running segmentation with {method.upper()} method")
        print(f"{'-'*50}")

        metrics = tumor_segmentation.run_full_pipeline(
            images_dir=images_dir,
            masks_dir=masks_dir,
            max_samples=10,
            segmentation_method=method
        )

        results[method] = metrics

    print("\nComparison of Segmentation Methods:")
    print(f"{'Method':<12} {'Dice':<8} {'IoU':<8} {'Precision':<10} {'Recall':<8}")
    print("-" * 50)

```

↔ Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive")
Google Drive mounted successfully!

Running segmentation with THRESHOLD method

Loading dataset...
Loaded 7 images and 7 masks.
Preprocessing images...
Preprocessed 7 images.
Segmenting tumors using threshold method...
Segmented 7 images.
Segmentation Evaluation Metrics:
Dice Coefficient (F1-Score): 0.0000
Jaccard Index (IoU): 0.0000
Precision: 0.0000
Recall: 1.0000

