- ➢ **Objects, values and types**

- ➢ **The standard type hierarchy**

- ➢ **Special method names**

- ➢ **Basic customization**

- ➢ **Customizing attribute access**

- ➢ **Customizing module attribute access**

- ➢ **Implementing Descriptors**

- ➢ **Invoking Descriptors**

- ➢ **__slots__**

- ➢ **Notes on using __slots__**