- ➢ **Text Processing Services**

- ➢ **string — Common string operations**

- ➢ **String constants**

- ➢ **Custom String Formatting**

- ➢ **Format String Syntax**

- ➢ **Format Specification Mini-Language**

- ➢ **Format examples**

- ➢ **Template strings**

- ➢ **Helper functions**