- ➢ **Functional Programming Modules**

- ➢ **itertools — Functions creating iterators for efficient looping**

- ➢ **Itertool functions**

- ➢ **Itertools Recipes**

- ➢ **functools — Higher-order functions and operations on callable objects**

- ➢ **partial Objects**

- ➢ **operator — Standard operators as functions**

- ➢ **Mapping Operators to Functions**

- ➢ **In-place Operators**