- Elements of C

- C Tokens

- White-Space Characters

- C Comments

- Evaluation of Tokens

- C Keywords

- C Identifiers

- Multibyte and Wide Characters

- Trigraphs

- C Constants

- C Floating-Point Constants

- C Integer Constants

- C Character Constants

- Escape Sequences

- Octal and Hexadecimal Character Specifications

- C String Literals

- Type for String Literals

- Storage of String Literals

- String Literal Concatenation

- Maximum String Length

➢ **Punctuation and Special Characters**