- ➢ **Introduction and preliminaries .**

- ➢ **The R environment**

- ➢ **Related software and documentation**

- ➢ **R and statistics.**

- ➢ **R and the window system**

- ➢ **Using R interactively**

- ➢ **An introductory session**

- ➢ **Getting help with functions and features .**

- ➢ **R commands, case sensitivity, etc**

- ➢ **Recall and correction of previous commands**

- ➢ **Executing commands from or diverting output to a file**

- ➢ **Data permanency and removing objects.**