- ➢ **Lexical analysis**
- ➢ **Line structure**
- ➢ **Logical lines**
- ➢ **Physical lines**
- ➢ **Comments**
- ➢ **Encoding declarations**
- ➢ **Explicit line joining**
- ➢ **Implicit line joining**
- ➢ **Blank lines**
- ➢ **Indentation**
- ➢ **Whitespace between tokens**
- ➢ **Other tokens**