> Consistent Reads from HDFS Observer NameNode > Purpose > Background > Architecture Maintaining Client Consistency > Deployment > Configurations > New administrative command > Deployment details > Client configuration > HDFS Federation > Background ➤ Multiple Namenodes/Namespaces > Key Benefits > Federation Configuration > Configuration: > Formatting Namenodes > Upgrading from an older release and configuring federation > Adding a new Namenode to an existing HDFS cluster > Managing the cluster