

Name : L.vijay antony

Roll no : 241801311

Date : 28/03/2025

Ex no : 01

Ex name : 8 Queens problem

Program:

```
N = 8
def print_board(board):
    for row in board:
        print(" ".join(row))
    print("\n" + "-" * 16 + "\n")
```

```
def is_safe(board, row, col):
```

```
    for i in range(row):
        if board[i][col] == "Q":
            return False
```

```
    for i, j in zip(range(row, -1, -1), range(col, -1, -1)):
        if board[i][j] == "Q":
            return False
```

```
    for i, j in zip(range(row, -1, -1), range(col, N)):
        if board[i][j] == "Q":
            return False
```

```
    return True
```

```
def solve(board, row):
    if row == N:
        print_board(board)
        return True
```

```
    res = False
    for col in range(N):
        if is_safe(board, row, col):
            board[row][col] = "Q"
            res = solve(board, row + 1) or res
```

```
board[row][col] = "."  
return res
```

```
def solve_n_queens(): board = [["." for _ in range(N)] for _ in range(N)] if not  
solve(board, 0): print("No solution exists")
```

```
solve_n_queens()
```

Output:

```
Output  
. Q . . . . .  
. . . . . Q  
. . . . Q . .  
Q . . . . . .  
. . Q . . . .  
. . . . Q . .  
. . . . . Q .  
. . . Q . . .  
-----  
. . Q . . . .  
Q . . . . . .  
. . . . . Q .  
. . . . Q . .  
. . . . . Q  
. Q . . . . .  
. . . Q . . .  
. . . . . Q .  
-----
```