Manual Evaluation of Text Summaries for Project "Event-based multi-document text summarisation of news articles"

Event Summary, Topic Summary and Article Summaries are evaluated manually on the coherence, fluency, redundancy, and coverage of salient information.

* Indicates required question

Event Summary using BART model

The event summary feature in this application works by generating multiple article summaries related to a particular entity or event and combining them into a consolidated summary.

1. **Coherence** *

   Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

   Mark only one oval.

   ◯ 1 star - The event summary is incoherent and disjointed, with no logical flow or connection between sentences.

   ◯ 2 stars - The event summary has some coherent parts but lacks overall cohesion and logical flow. Ideas do not clearly build off each other.

   ◯ 3 stars - The event summary is moderately coherent with some logical connections between ideas and build up of concepts. But some parts are still disjointed.

   ◯ 4 stars - The event summary has good coherence with logical flow and progression of ideas that clearly connect to each other.

   ◯ 5 stars - The event summary is highly coherent and unified, with smooth transitions between sentences and a logical build up of concepts.

2. **Fluency** *

   Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

   Mark only one oval.

   ◯ 1 star - The event summary is disjointed and very difficult to read fluently due to poor grammar, word usage, or sentence structure.

   ◯ 2 stars - The event summary has some fluency issues with awkward phrases, poor word choices, and unnatural sentence structures that make it choppy.

   ◯ 3 stars - The event summary has moderate fluency. Sentences generally read well but some parts are awkward or choppy.

   ◯ 4 stars - The event summary has good fluency overall. Most sentences flow well with good grammar, word usage and sentence structure.

   ◯ 5 stars - The event summary reads extremely fluently with smooth, natural sentences and excellent grammar, word choice and sentence structure.

3. **Redundancy** *

Redundancy - The amount of repetitive or unnecessary information in the summary. A high-quality summary should not repeat the same ideas or details over and over.

Mark only one oval.

○ 1 star - The event summary contains a lot of repetitive information and redundant ideas that add no new information.

○ 2 stars - The event summary has some redundant sentences that repeat information unnecessarily.

○ 3 stars - The event summary has a little redundancy but most information is non-repetitive.

○ 4 stars - The event summary has minimal redundancy, with almost all information presented uniquely.

○ 5 stars - The event summary contains no redundant information and all content is unique and non-repetitive.

4. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

Mark only one oval.

○ 1 star - The event summary is missing almost all of the key points and most salient information from the source.

○ 2 stars - The event summary is missing many key points and fails to cover much salient event information.

○ 3 stars - The event summary covers some salient information but misses several important key points about the event.

○ 4 stars - The event summary covers most salient information and key points but is missing a few details.

○ 5 stars - The event summary comprehensively covers almost all salient information and key points about the event.

Term-Frequency Inverse Document Frequency

Topic Summary

The topic summary feature, works similarly to the Event summary by generating summaries of multiple articles related to a chosen topic or entity.

5. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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6. **Fluency** *

Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

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7. **Redundancy** *

Redundancy - The amount of repetitive or unnecessary information in the summary. A high-quality summary should not repeat the same ideas or details over and over.

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8. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

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Article Summary

The custom article summarisation feature allows users to input their own text and generate a summary using different underlying models.

9. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

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TextRank

Topic Summary

The topic summary feature, works similarly to the Event summary by generating summaries of multiple articles related to a chosen topic or entity.

13. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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Article Summary

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17. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

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Latent Semantic Analysis

Topic Summary

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21.   **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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22.   **Fluency** *

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24.   **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

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Article Summary

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25.   **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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26. **Fluency** *

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28. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

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Sequence-to-sequence + pointer generator

Topic Summary

The topic summary feature, works similarly to the Event summary by generating summaries of multiple articles related to a chosen topic or entity.

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Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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Article Summary

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33. **Coherence** *

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T5

Topic Summary

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Article Summary

The custom article summarisation feature allows users to input their own text and generate a summary using different underlying models.

41. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

Mark only one oval.

- ( ) 1 star - The article summary is incoherent and disjointed, with no logical flow or connection between sentences.

- ( ) 2 stars - The article summary has some coherent parts but lacks overall cohesion and logical flow. Ideas do not clearly build off each other.

- ( ) 3 stars - The article summary is moderately coherent with some logical connections between ideas and build up of concepts. But some parts are still disjointed.

- ( ) 4 stars - The article summary has good coherence with logical flow and progression of ideas that clearly connect to each other.

- ( ) 5 stars - The article summary is highly coherent and unified, with smooth transitions between sentences and a logical build up of concepts.

42. **Fluency** *

Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

Mark only one oval.

( ) 1 star - The article summary is disjointed and very difficult to read fluently due to poor grammar, word usage, or sentence structure.

( ) 2 stars - The article summary has some fluency issues with awkward phrases, poor word choices, and unnatural sentence structures that make it choppy.

( ) 3 stars - The article summary has moderate fluency. Sentences generally read well but some parts are awkward or choppy.

( ) 4 stars - The article summary has good fluency overall. Most sentences flow well with good grammar, word usage and sentence structure.

( ) 5 stars - The article summary reads extremely fluently with smooth, natural sentences and excellent grammar, word choice and sentence structure.

43. **Redundancy** *

Redundancy - The amount of repetitive or unnecessary information in the summary. A high-quality summary should not repeat the same ideas or details over and over.

Mark only one oval.

( ) 1 star - The article summary contains a lot of repetitive information and redundant ideas that add no new information.

( ) 2 stars - The article summary has some redundant sentences that repeat information unnecessarily.

( ) 3 stars - The article summary has a little redundancy but most information is non-repetitive.

( ) 4 stars - The article summary has minimal redundancy, with almost all information presented uniquely.

( ) 5 stars - The article summary contains no redundant information and all content is unique and non-repetitive.

44. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

Mark only one oval.

( ) 1 star - The article summary is missing almost all of the key points and most salient information from the source.

( ) 2 stars - The article summary is missing many key points and fails to cover much salient event information.

( ) 3 stars - The article summary covers some salient information but misses several important key points about the event.

( ) 4 stars - The article summary covers most salient information and key points but is missing a few details.

( ) 5 stars - The article summary comprehensively covers almost all salient information and key points about the event.

Fine-tuned T5

Topic Summary

The topic summary feature, works similarly to the Event summary by generating summaries of multiple articles related to a chosen topic or entity.

45. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

Mark only one oval.

   ◯ 1 star - The topic summary is incoherent and disjointed, with no logical flow or connection between sentences.

   ◯ 2 stars - The topic summary has some coherent parts but lacks overall cohesion and logical flow. Ideas do not clearly build off each other.

   ◯ 3 stars - The topic summary is moderately coherent with some logical connections between ideas and build up of concepts. But some parts are still disjointed.

   ◯ 4 stars - The topic summary has good coherence with logical flow and progression of ideas that clearly connect to each other.

   ◯ 5 stars - The topic summary is highly coherent and unified, with smooth transitions between sentences and a logical build up of concepts.

46. **Fluency** *

Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

Mark only one oval.

   ◯ 1 star - The topic summary is disjointed and very difficult to read fluently due to poor grammar, word usage, or sentence structure.

   ◯ 2 stars - The topic summary has some fluency issues with awkward phrases, poor word choices, and unnatural sentence structures that make it choppy.

   ◯ 3 stars - The topic summary has moderate fluency. Sentences generally read well but some parts are awkward or choppy.

   ◯ 4 stars - The topic summary has good fluency overall. Most sentences flow well with good grammar, word usage and sentence structure.

   ◯ 5 stars - The topic summary reads extremely fluently with smooth, natural sentences and excellent grammar, word choice and sentence structure.

47. **Redundancy** *

Redundancy - The amount of repetitive or unnecessary information in the summary. A high-quality summary should not repeat the same ideas or details over and over.

Mark only one oval.

   ◯ 1 star - The topic summary contains a lot of repetitive information and redundant ideas that add no new information.

   ◯ 2 stars - The topic summary has some redundant sentences that repeat information unnecessarily.

   ◯ 3 stars - The topic summary has a little redundancy but most information is non-repetitive.

   ◯ 4 stars - The topic summary has minimal redundancy, with almost all information presented uniquely.

   ◯ 5 stars - The topic summary contains no redundant information and all content is unique and non-repetitive.

48. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

Mark only one oval.

◯ 1 star - The topic summary is missing almost all of the key points and most salient information from the source.

◯ 2 stars - The topic summary is missing many key points and fails to cover much salient event information.

◯ 3 stars - The topic summary covers some salient information but misses several important key points about the event.

◯ 4 stars - The topic summary covers most salient information and key points but is missing a few details.

◯ 5 stars - The topic summary comprehensively covers almost all salient information and key points about the event.

Article Summary

The custom article summarisation feature allows users to input their own text and generate a summary using different underlying models.

49. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

Mark only one oval.

◯ 1 star - The article summary is incoherent and disjointed, with no logical flow or connection between sentences.

◯ 2 stars - The article summary has some coherent parts but lacks overall cohesion and logical flow. Ideas do not clearly build off each other.

◯ 3 stars - The article summary is moderately coherent with some logical connections between ideas and build up of concepts. But some parts are still disjointed.

◯ 4 stars - The article summary has good coherence with logical flow and progression of ideas that clearly connect to each other.

◯ 5 stars - The article summary is highly coherent and unified, with smooth transitions between sentences and a logical build up of concepts.

50. **Fluency** *

Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

Mark only one oval.

○ 1 star - The article summary is disjointed and very difficult to read fluently due to poor grammar, word usage, or sentence structure.

○ 2 stars - The article summary has some fluency issues with awkward phrases, poor word choices, and unnatural sentence structures that make it choppy.

○ 3 stars - The article summary has moderate fluency. Sentences generally read well but some parts are awkward or choppy.

○ 4 stars - The article summary has good fluency overall. Most sentences flow well with good grammar, word usage and sentence structure.

○ 5 stars - The article summary reads extremely fluently with smooth, natural sentences and excellent grammar, word choice and sentence structure.

51. **Redundancy** *

Redundancy - The amount of repetitive or unnecessary information in the summary. A high-quality summary should not repeat the same ideas or details over and over.

Mark only one oval.

○ 1 star - The article summary contains a lot of repetitive information and redundant ideas that add no new information.

○ 2 stars - The article summary has some redundant sentences that repeat information unnecessarily.

○ 3 stars - The article summary has a little redundancy but most information is non-repetitive.

○ 4 stars - The article summary has minimal redundancy, with almost all information presented uniquely.

○ 5 stars - The article summary contains no redundant information and all content is unique and non-repetitive.

52. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

Mark only one oval.

○ 1 star - The article summary is missing almost all of the key points and most salient information from the source.

○ 2 stars - The article summary is missing many key points and fails to cover much salient event information.

○ 3 stars - The article summary covers some salient information but misses several important key points about the event.

○ 4 stars - The article summary covers most salient information and key points but is missing a few details.

○ 5 stars - The article summary comprehensively covers almost all salient information and key points about the event.

BART

Topic Summary

The topic summary feature, works similarly to the Event summary by generating summaries of multiple articles related to a chosen topic or entity.

53. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

Mark only one oval.

- ⬭ 1 star - The topic summary is incoherent and disjointed, with no logical flow or connection between sentences.

- ⬭ 2 stars - The topic summary has some coherent parts but lacks overall cohesion and logical flow. Ideas do not clearly build off each other.

- ⬭ 3 stars - The topic summary is moderately coherent with some logical connections between ideas and build up of concepts. But some parts are still disjointed.

- ⬭ 4 stars - The topic summary has good coherence with logical flow and progression of ideas that clearly connect to each other.

- ⬭ 5 stars - The topic summary is highly coherent and unified, with smooth transitions between sentences and a logical build up of concepts.

54. **Fluency** *

Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

Mark only one oval.

- ⬭ 1 star - The topic summary is disjointed and very difficult to read fluently due to poor grammar, word usage, or sentence structure.

- ⬭ 2 stars - The topic summary has some fluency issues with awkward phrases, poor word choices, and unnatural sentence structures that make it choppy.

- ⬭ 3 stars - The topic summary has moderate fluency. Sentences generally read well but some parts are awkward or choppy.

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55. **Redundancy** *

Redundancy - The amount of repetitive or unnecessary information in the summary. A high-quality summary should not repeat the same ideas or details over and over.

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- ⬭ 4 stars - The topic summary has minimal redundancy, with almost all information presented uniquely.

- ⬭ 5 stars - The topic summary contains no redundant information and all content is unique and non-repetitive.

56. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

Mark only one oval.

○ 1 star - The topic summary is missing almost all of the key points and most salient information from the source.

○ 2 stars - The topic summary is missing many key points and fails to cover much salient event information.

○ 3 stars - The topic summary covers some salient information but misses several important key points about the event.

○ 4 stars - The topic summary covers most salient information and key points but is missing a few details.

○ 5 stars - The topic summary comprehensively covers almost all salient information and key points about the event.

Article Summary

The custom article summarisation feature allows users to input their own text and generate a summary using different underlying models.

57. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

Mark only one oval.

○ 1 star - The article summary is incoherent and disjointed, with no logical flow or connection between sentences.

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58. **Fluency** *

Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

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○ 1 star - The article summary is disjointed and very difficult to read fluently due to poor grammar, word usage, or sentence structure.

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59. **Redundancy** *

Redundancy - The amount of repetitive or unnecessary information in the summary. A high-quality summary should not repeat the same ideas or details over and over.

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60. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

Mark only one oval.

○ 1 star - The article summary is missing almost all of the key points and most salient information from the source.

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Llama-2

Topic Summary

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61. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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62. **Fluency** *

Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

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64. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

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Article Summary

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65. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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68. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

Mark only one oval.

- ⬭ 1 star - The article summary is missing almost all of the key points and most salient information from the source.
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Fine-tuned Llama-2

Topic Summary

The topic summary feature, works similarly to the Event summary by generating summaries of multiple articles related to a chosen topic or entity.

69. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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- ◯ 1 star - The topic summary is incoherent and disjointed, with no logical flow or connection between sentences.
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- ◯ 3 stars - The topic summary is moderately coherent with some logical connections between ideas and build up of concepts. But some parts are still disjointed.
- ◯ 4 stars - The topic summary has good coherence with logical flow and progression of ideas that clearly connect to each other.
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70. **Fluency** *

Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

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- ◯ 4 stars - The topic summary has good fluency overall. Most sentences flow well with good grammar, word usage and sentence structure.
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71. **Redundancy** *

Redundancy - The amount of repetitive or unnecessary information in the summary. A high-quality summary should not repeat the same ideas or details over and over.

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- ◯ 3 stars - The topic summary has a little redundancy but most information is non-repetitive.
- ◯ 4 stars - The topic summary has minimal redundancy, with almost all information presented uniquely.
- ◯ 5 stars - The topic summary contains no redundant information and all content is unique and non-repetitive.

72. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

Mark only one oval.

◯ 1 star - The topic summary is missing almost all of the key points and most salient information from the source.

◯ 2 stars - The topic summary is missing many key points and fails to cover much salient event information.

◯ 3 stars - The topic summary covers some salient information but misses several important key points about the event.

◯ 4 stars - The topic summary covers most salient information and key points but is missing a few details.

◯ 5 stars - The topic summary comprehensively covers almost all salient information and key points about the event.

Article Summary

The custom article summarisation feature allows users to input their own text and generate a summary using different underlying models.

73. **Coherence** *

Coherence - How well the ideas in the summary logically flow together. A coherent summary should have smooth transitions between ideas and concepts that build off each other in a meaningful way.

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◯ 3 stars - The article summary is moderately coherent with some logical connections between ideas and build up of concepts. But some parts are still disjointed.

◯ 4 stars - The article summary has good coherence with logical flow and progression of ideas that clearly connect to each other.

◯ 5 stars - The article summary is highly coherent and unified, with smooth transitions between sentences and a logical build up of concepts.

74. **Fluency** *

Fluency - The readability and grammatical correctness of the summary. A fluent summary uses proper grammar, sentence structure, and word choice so that it reads smoothly and naturally.

Mark only one oval.

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75. **Redundancy** *

Redundancy - The amount of repetitive or unnecessary information in the summary. A high-quality summary should not repeat the same ideas or details over and over.

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76. **Coverage of Salient Information** *

Coverage of salient information - How well the key points, main concepts, and important details from the original source are covered in the summary. An effective summary extracts and highlights the most salient information from the source.

Mark only one oval.

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