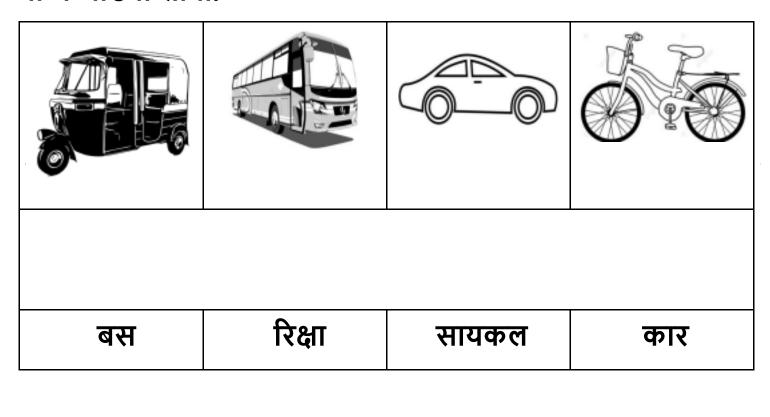
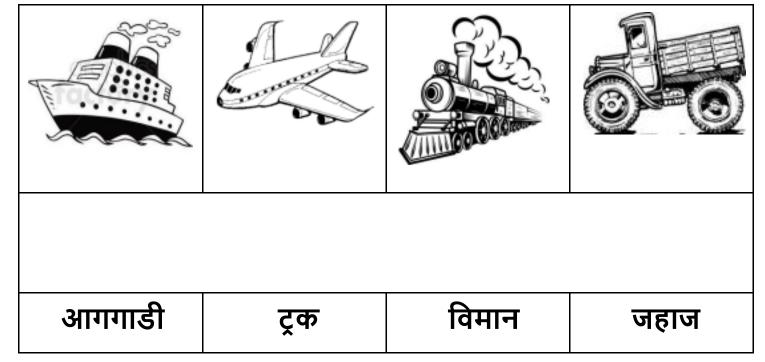
ओळख वाहनाांची

योग्य जोड्या लावा.





17-Sep-2024 Marathi Page 1 of 1