Exercise 1: Testing lab set up

Step 1: Open the System Environment Variables by right-click on This PC -> Properties -> Advanced System Settings -> Environment Variables...

Add the following as System Variables if not added already:

- JAVA_HOME = path to jdk folder (C:\Program Files\Java)
- M2 HOME = path to maven folder (C:\Program Files\Maven)
- PATH = add "%JAVA_HOME%/bin; %M2_HOME%/bin; <path to sonar-runner>\sonar-runner-2.4\bin;" to the existing path variables

Step 2: Start all the installed tools by executing the appropriate batch file.

Step 3: you can ensure all are working by accessing tools user interface with below mentioned URL's and credentials

- 1. http://localhost:9000 SonarQube [admin/admin]
- http://localhost:8080 Tomcat [tomcat/s3cret]
- http://localhost:8064/jenkins Jenkins

Summary: You have tested lab set up for the forthcoming exercises for Jenkins.

Exercise 2: Git operations

Objective: Perform the basic operations on Git repositories using EGit (Eclipse plugin)

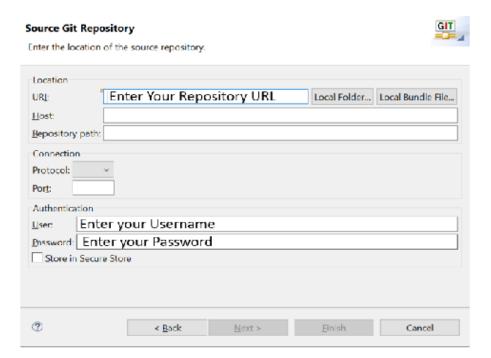
Pulling code from Git repository

Step 1: Go to Eclipse-> file->import->

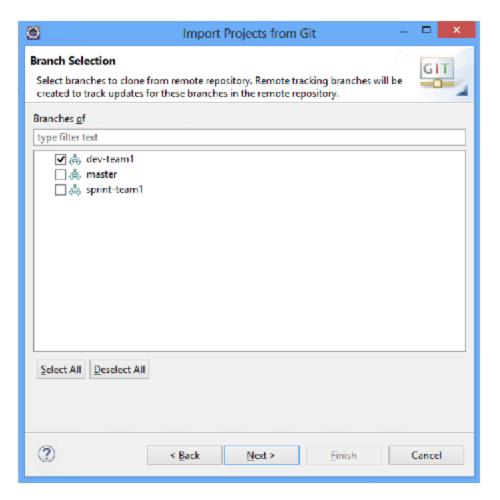
→ Git ->

— Projects from Git ->

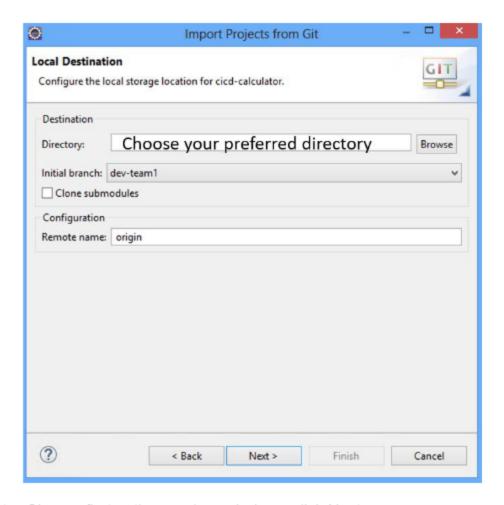
Clone URI -> enter central repository details -> use credentials.



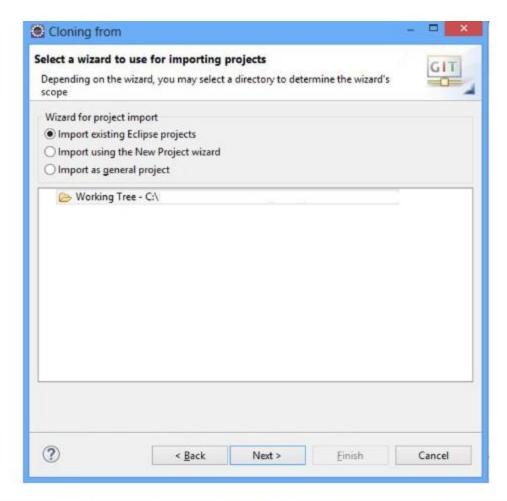
Click Next -> and choose branch (sample shown below)



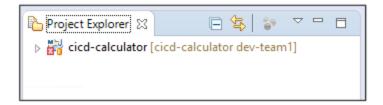
->Click next->browse directory to keep local repository as shown below->



->Next ->Choose first option as shown below->click Next->

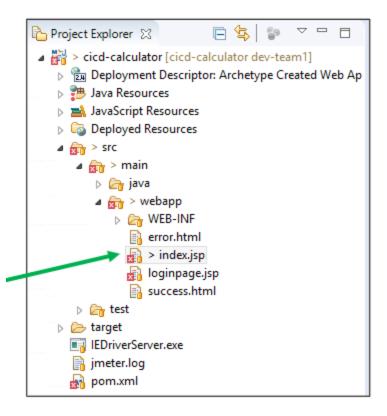


->Click Next -> click Finish->you can observe project explorer view with project cloned as shown below->. The name of the project is JNTU_Calc_Application in your case.

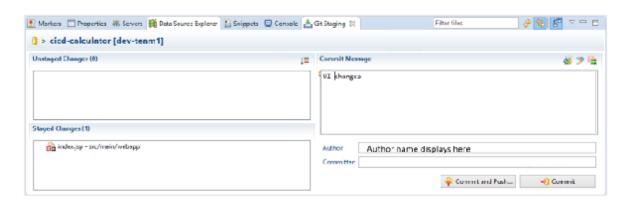


Commit Changes from Eclipse to Local Git Repository

Step 1: Expand the project cicd-calculator-> go to src\main\webapp\index.jsp -> make some changes to the code and save the changes->you can observe ">" symbol on project and edited source file as shown below.



Step 2: Right click on project->team->commit->drag the files from Unstaged Changes to Staged Changes ->Enter appropriate comments for the commit as shown below->



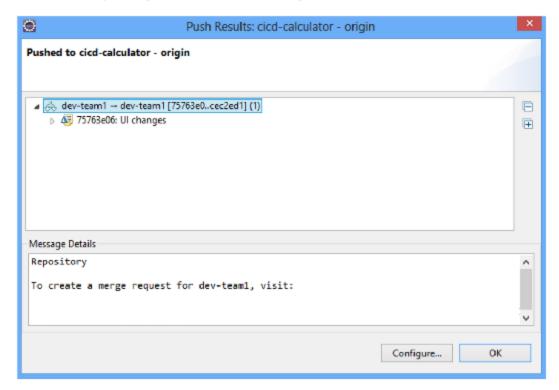
->click on Commit->you can observe the ">" symbol disappearing.

Note: similar way, we can commit multiple individual changes to local repository using commit option.

<u>Push Changes from Local Git Repository (associated with Eclipse) to Remote Git Repository</u>

Step 1: Right click on project->team-> click on Push to upstream -> you can see changes successfully pushed from local repository to central repository as shown below

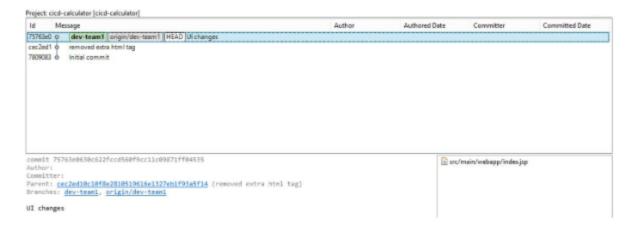
Note: Your repository name and number may be different, this is an illustration.



Note: if push results to "non fast forward" rejection, perform below mentioned operations in sequence. (This is due to the fact that there has been more changes made possibly by other developers to the central Git repository and hence those changes need to be merged before committing the changes)

Fetch from upstream->merge with local branch ->resolve if there are any merge conflicts->commit-> push.

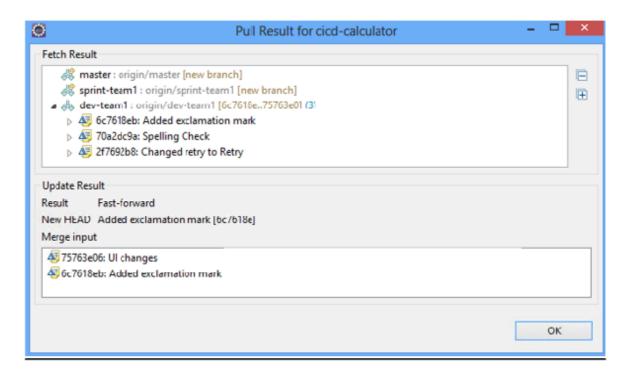
You can observe the revision history using project->team->"Show In History" as shown below.



<u>Pull Changes from Remote Git Repository to Local Git Repository (associated</u> with Eclipse)

Assumption: A team member has committed three changes to remote repository.

Step 1: Right click on project->team->Pull->enter credentials if required->you can observe fetch result and merge input see as shown below



Note: Pull perform two actions in sequence, Fetch and Merge. So if there are any merge conflicts after pull operation, you have to resolve and commit again.

You can observe the updated revision history using project->team->"Show in History".

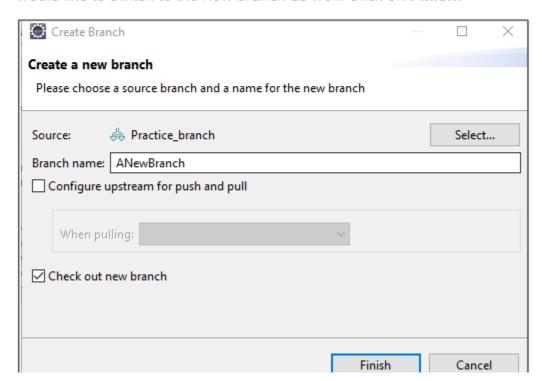
Pull the project from remote Git repository to local Eclipse work space using EGit. Practice the following commands-

- Commit and push operations
- b. Fetch operation
- c. Merge operation with and without conflicts. When there is a conflict, resolve the conflict and push the code back to the branch provided.

Note: Perform commit, and push operations on remote Git repository by making some changes to source code. You can use the repository provided in the earlier demo for completing this exercise.

Creating branches on local repository from eclipse via e-git plugin:

- **Step 1**: Right click on the Project in the Project Explorer and go to Teams -> Switch to -> New Branch...
- **Step 2**: The parent branch will by default be that branch that is currently open in Eclipse, you can also change it by clicking on the **Select** option.
- **Step 3**: Name the New Branch and check on the **Check out as new branch** if you would like to switch to the new branch as well. Click on **Finish**.



Summary: You have learnt to do basic operations with Git related to version control in this exercise.

Exercise 3: Creating a project in SonarQube

Objective: Understand creation of project in Sonarqube

Step 1: Go to SonarQube URL and login with credentials: admin: password

Step 2: Click on the manually option on the SonarQube dashboard as shown in the screenshot given below.



Step 3: Enter the project display name and project key as calculator as shown in the screenshot given below and click Set Up.



Step 4: Click on Locally option as shown in the screenshot given below.

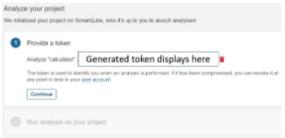


Step 5: Click on the Generate option as shown in the screenshot given below.



Step 6: You can see the token generated as shown in the screenshot given below. Click on continue.

Note: Copy the token and save it somewhere on your system. It cannot be retrieved later.



Step 7: Select Maven under the run analysis on your project as shown in the screenshot given below.



Step 8: Paste the copied token in the pom.xml within the <sonar.login> tag as shown in the screenshot given below.

<sonar.login>Place the token here</sonar.login>

Summary: You have learnt to create a project in sonarqube in this exercise.

Exercise 4: Using Sonarqube with Sonar-Runner

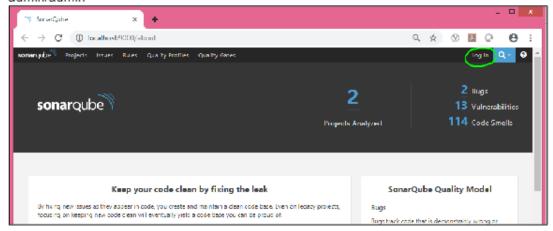
Objective: Understand running of Sonarqube using Sonar-Runner command-line tool

Step 1: Start Sonar server by using the appropriate bat file.

Once started, you should see success message in console window:

```
jvm 1 | 2019.01.20 00:02:57 INFO app[][o.s.p.m.Monitor] Process[web] is up jvm 1 | 2019.01.20 00:02:57 INFO app[][o.s.p.m.JavaProcessLauncher] Launch process[ce] e\bin\java -Djava.awt.headless=true -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -Xmx$12m -Xmx$128m -XX:+HeapDumpO sonarqube-6.2\temp -javaagent:C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_141\jre\lib\manag b/server/*;./lib/ce/*;C:\ \sonarqube-6.2\lib\jdbc\h2\h2-1.3.176.jar org.sonar.c e-6.2\temp\sq-process$22334252546262056properties
jvm 1 | 2019.01.20 00:03:12 INFO app[][o.s.p.m.Monitor] Process[ce] is up jvm 1 | 2019.01.20 00:03:12 INFO app[][o.s.application.App] SonarQube is up
```

Go to SonarQube server dashboard at http://localhost:9000 and login using admin/admin





Step 2: Go to conf folder of Sonar Runner. Make the following changes based on the name of the Project provided to you and the path where it exists in your system:

```
Fie [dt ]earth New Enceding Language Settings Took Macro Bus Flughts Mindow [
sinar-umer propeties 🗵
  1 #Configure here general information about the environment, such as ScharQube LB de
    #No information about specific project should appear here
  4 #---- Default SonarQube server
  5 sonar.host.url=http://localhost:9000
  7 #---- Default source code encoding
  8 sonar.sourceEncoding=UTF-8
 10 #---- Security (when 'sonar.forceAuthentication' is set to 'true')
 11 sonar.login-admin
 12 sonar.password-admin
 14 sonar.projectKey= Your project key on pom.xml
 15 sonar.projectName Your project name on pom.xml
 16 sonar.projectVersion - Your project versior on pcm.xml
 17 sonar. Bources Location to src folder of your project
 18 sonar. binaries Lecation to casses folder of your project
 19 sonar.log.level=WAPN
 20 sonar.language=java
 21
```

Open command prompt inside the project src folder in File Explorer and run the following command:

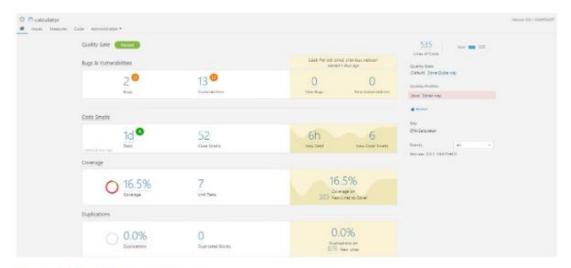
```
Microsoft Windows [version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\
\sonar-runner-2.4>sonar-runner
C:\\\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\...
SonarQube Runner 2.4
Java 1.8.0_141 Oracle Corporation (64-bit)
Windows 8.1 6.3 amd64
INFO: Runner configuration file: C:\\\sonar-runner-2.4\bin\...\
INFO: Project configuration file: NONE
INFO: Default locale: "en_US", source code encoding: "UTF-8"
```

Once execution is successful:

- a) Observe the static code analysis report and critical issues on SonarQube dashboard. Select your project name from list of projects to view the latest report.
- b) Resolve the technical issues in code and rerun the Maven build. Notice the changes to the technical debt value.

Run the build file and observe the results.



Summary of this Exercise:

You have learnt to observe the results of static code analysis using Sonarqube

Exercise 5: Creating a local repository in Artifactory

Objective: Understand creation of local repository in Artifactory

Step 1: Go to Artifactory URL and login with credentials: admin: Password1!

Step 2: Go to Administration -> Repositories -> Repositories -> Add repositories -> Local Repository.

Step 3: Select the package type as Maven

Step 4: To add the repository key, go to pom.xml and copy the <name> tag value (Calc Dev Snapshot) as shown in the screenshot given below.

Step 5: Click on Create Local Repository.

Step 6: You can view the binaries stored in the artifactory under Application -> Artifactory -> Packages.

Summary: You have learnt to create a local repository in artifactory in this exercise.

Exercise 6: Build automation using Maven

Objective: Understand build automation by writing a script in Maven with goals to invoke activities in a CI pipeline.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
     xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4 0 0.xsd">
     <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
     <groupId>ETA</groupId>
     <artifactId>Calculator</artifactId>
     <packaging>war</packaging>
     <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
     <name>calculator</name>
     <url>http://calculator</url>
     <dependencies>
           <dependency>
                 <groupId>junit
                 <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
                 <version>4.11
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
                 <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
                 <artifactId>javax.servlet-api</artifactId>
                 <version>3.1.0
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
                 <groupId>org.seleniumhg.selenium</groupId>
                 <artifactId>selenium-java</artifactId>
                 <version>3.6.0
                 <scope>provided</scope>
              </dependency>
         </dependencies>
         <build>
              <finalName>calculator</finalName>
              <plugins>
                    <plugin>
                          <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
                          <artifactId>maven-war-plugin</artifactId>
                          <version>2.1.1
                          <configuration>
                                <archive>
                                      <manifestEntries>
         <version>${project.version}</version>
```

```
</manifestEntries>
                             </archive>
                       </configuration>
                 </plugin>
                 <plugin>
                       <groupId>org.sonarsource.scanner.maven</groupId>
                       <artifactId>sonar-maven-plugin</artifactId>
                       <version>3.2
                 </plugin>
                 <plugin>
                       <groupId>org.jacoco</groupId>
                       <artifactId>jacoco-maven-plugin</artifactId>
                       <version>0.7.9
                       <executions>
                             <execution>
                                  <id>default-prepare-agent</id>
                                  <goals>
                                        <goal>prepare-agent</goal>
                                  </goals>
                             </execution>
                             <execution>
                                  <id>default-report</id>
                                   <phase>prepare-package</phase>
                                  <goals>
                                        <goal>report</goal>
                                   </goals>
                             </execution>
                             <execution>
                                  <id>default-check</id>
                                   <goals>
                                        <goal>check</goal>
                                   </goals>
                                   <configuration>
                                        <rules>
                                              <!-- implementation is
needed only for Maven 2 -->
implementation="org.jacoco.maven.RuleConfiguration">
      <element>BUNDLE</element>
                                                       dimits>
                                                             <!--
implementation is needed only for Maven 2 -->
                                                             dimit
implementation="org.jacoco.report.check.Limit">
      <counter>COMPLEXITY</counter>
      <value>COVEREDRATIO
      <minimum>0.10</minimum>
                                                             </limit>
                                                       </limits>
                                                </rule>
                                          </rules>
```

```
</configuration>
                                 </execution>
                           </executions>
                     </plugin>
               </plugins>
         </build>
         cprofiles>
               ofile>
                     <id>ut</id>
                     <build>
                           <plugins>
                                 <plugin>
         <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
                                       <artifactId>maven-surefire-
   plugin</artifactId>
                                       <configuration>
                                            <includes>
         <include>**/Calculaterut.java</include>
                                             </includes>
                                       </configuration>
                                 </plugin>
                           </plugins>
                     </build>
               </profile>
               cprofile>
                     <id>it</id>
                     <build>
                           <plugins>
                                 <plugin>
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
                                    <artifactId>maven-surefire-
plugin</artifactId>
                                    <configuration>
                                          <includes>
     <include>**/CalculatorIT.java</include>
                                         </includes>
                                    </configuration>
                              </plugin>
                        </plugins>
                  </build>
            </profile>
            cprofile>
                  <id>pt</id>
                  <build>
                        <plugins>
                              <plugin>
```

```
<groupId>com.lazerycode.jmeter</groupId>
                                  <artifactId>jmeter-maven-
plugin</artifactId>
                                  <version>2.4.0
                            <executions>
                                        <execution>
                                              <id>jmeter-tests</id>
                                              <phase>test</phase>
                                              <goals>
                                                    <goal>jmeter</goal>
                                              </goals>
                                        </execution>
                                  </executions>
                            </plugin>
                       </plugins>
                 </build>
           </profile>
     </profiles>
</project>
<!-- -->
```

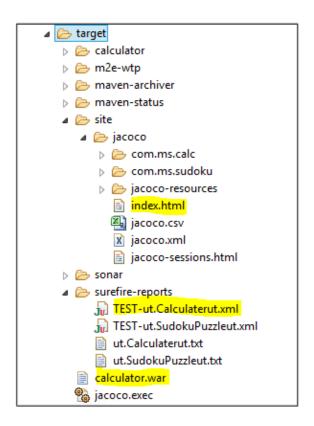
Once you run the pom.xml in the order "clean compile test jacoco:report sonar:sonar

Once you run the pom.xml in the order "clean compile test jacoco:report sonar:sonar war:war", you can see the output on console as shown below.

```
[INFO] SUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 48.720 s
[INFO] Finished at:
[INFO] Final Memory: 49M/351M
[INFO]
```

You can also find the results of the maven goals executed in the target folder of your project:

- JUnit test reports in xml and txt: surefire-reports folder
- 2. Jacoco code coverage reports in html and xml: Under site/jacoco/
- 3 War file



Summary of this Exercise: You have learnt to use Maven tool for build automation.

Exercise 7: Jenkins Installation & System Configuration

Objective: Configure Jenkins for CI

Note:

You can install Jenkins in two ways on Windows -

- a. Install Jenkins as a Windows service
- Use webserver with a servlet container like GlassFish or Tomcat, and then deploy Jenkins.war to it.

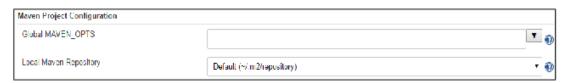
We have used the first approach in this exercise.

Configuring Jenkins

Step 1: Start the Jenkins server and enter URL http://localhost:8064/jenkins in browser

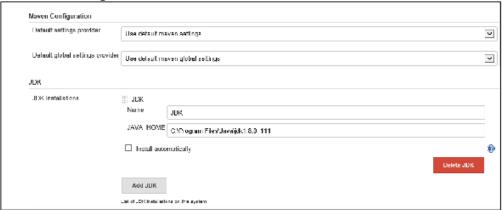


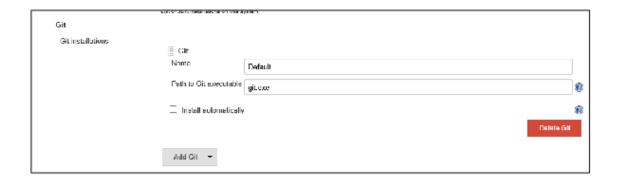
Step 3: You can observe Jenkins Maven integration as shown below:



Additional configurations

 Provide the tool configuration (JDK, Maven) in the Manage Jenkins -> Global Tool configuration tab





2. Go to global properties (Manage Jenkins->Configure system->Global properties->environment variables) and set JAVA_HOME and M2_HOME to the respective machine path

Summary of this Exercise: You have learnt to configure Jenkins.

Exercise 8: Download the plugins in Jenkins

Objective: Download the plugins in Jenkins

Step 1: Go to Jenkins URL

Step 2: Go to Manage Jenkins -> Manage Plugins from the Jenkins dashboard

Step 3: Under the available tab of plugins manager search for the copy artifact plugin and check the check box as shown in the screenshot given below.



Step 4: Repeat the step -3 and select the below mentioned plugins and click on install without restart.

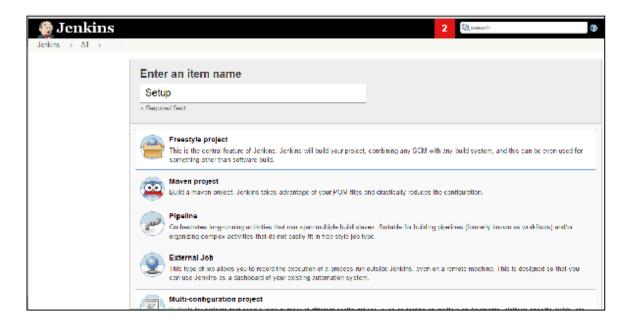
- a. JaCoCo
- b. Artifactory
- c. Build pipeline
- d. Deploy to container

Summary: You have learnt to download plugins in Jenkins in this exercise.

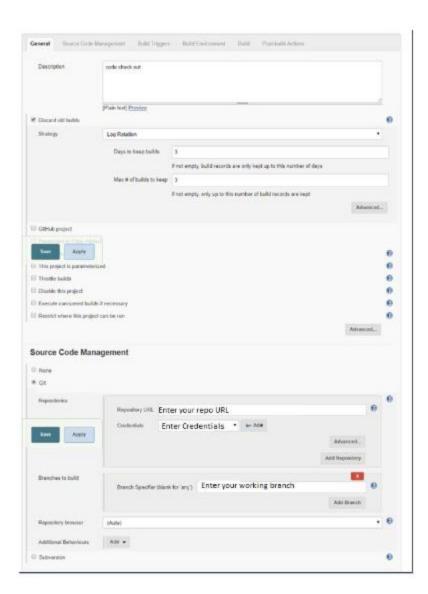
Exercise 9: Creating Central CI pipeline

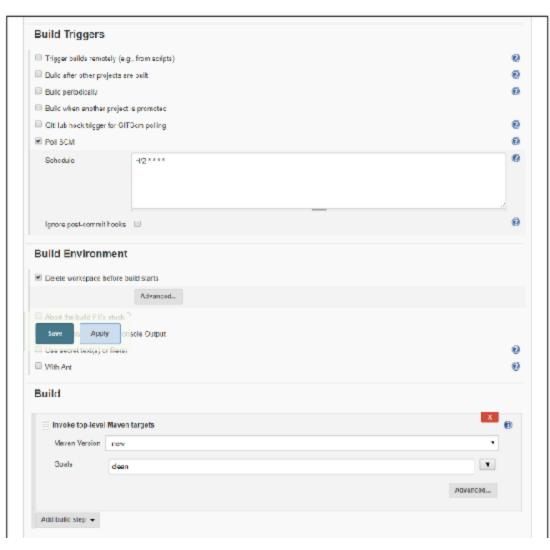
Objective: Creating main line CI pipeline

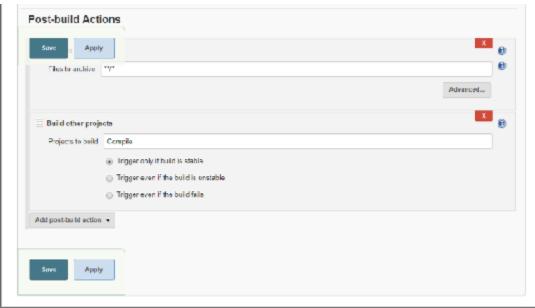
Create a new Folder item with name "Central_CI" using "New Item" option as shown below. Add jobs of type Freestyle Project for each of tasks needed in the the continuous integration pipeline.



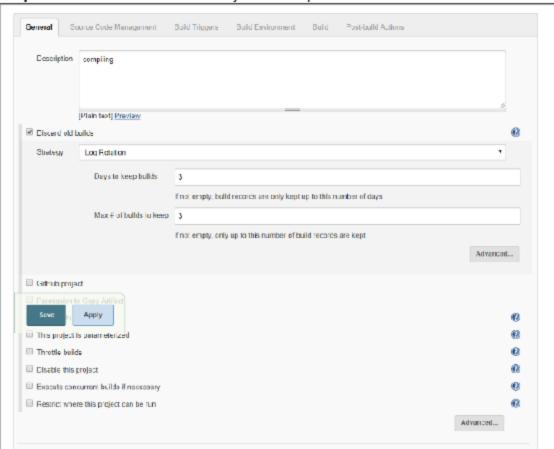
Step 1: Create below mentioned job - Setup

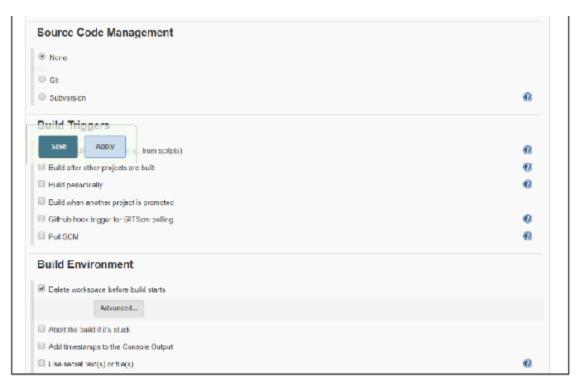






Step 2: Create below mentioned job - Compile

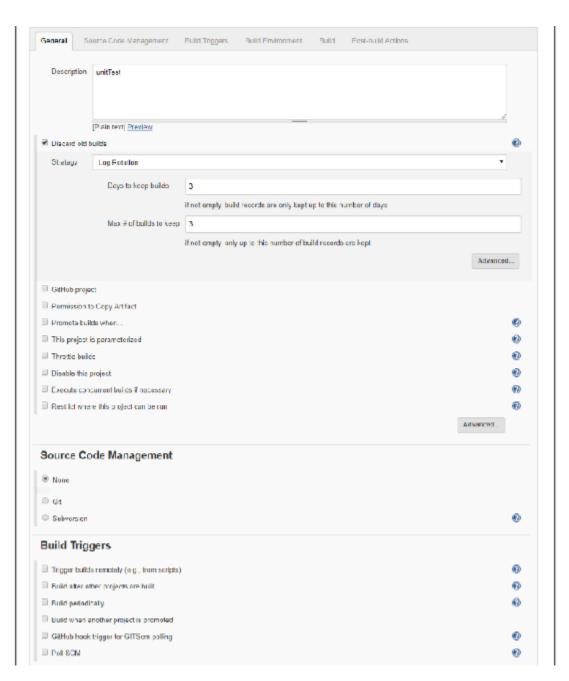




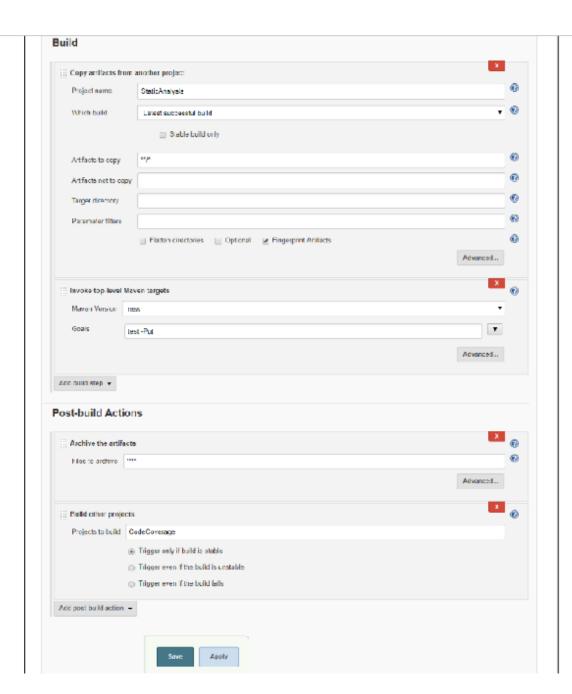
Project name	Sctup	
Which build	Latest successful build	•
	Stable build only	
Artifacts to copy	14ft	
Artifacts not to copy		
Target directory		
Parameter filters		
	☐ Flatten directories ☐ Optional ☑ Fingerprint Artifacts	
Save Apply		Advanced
invoke top-isveliki	aven largets	х
Marvon Vorsion	av	•
Guals	omolle	•

		Advanced
Add build stee •		Advanced
	ns	Agvanced
Post-build Actio		×
	ts	Agvanced
Post-build Actio	ts	x
Post-build Actio	ts	X
Post-build Actio Archive the artifact Fles to archive	ts	X
Post-build Actio Archive the artifact Fles to archive	ts P	Advanced
Post-build Actio Archive the artifact Flee to archive Build other projects Projects to build State	ts p tcAnalysis Trigger only if build is stable	Advanced
Post-build Actio Archive the artifact Fles to archive Build other projects Projects to build Sta	ts p	Advanced
Post-build Actio Archive the artifact Fles to archive Build other projects Projects to build Sta	to Analysis Trigger only if build is stable Trigger even if the build is unstable	Advanced

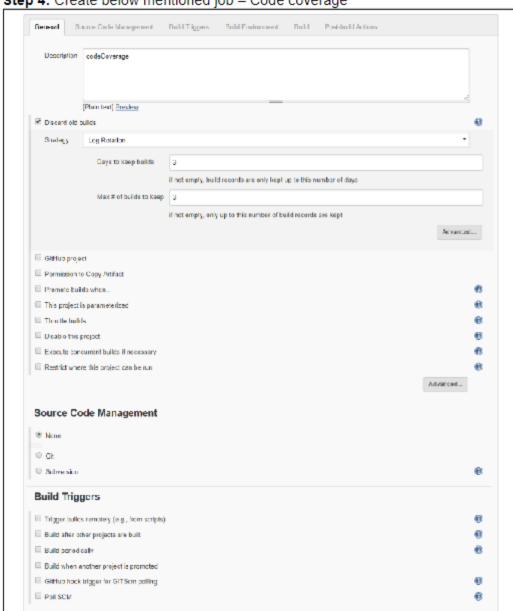
Step 3: Create below mentioned job – Unit test



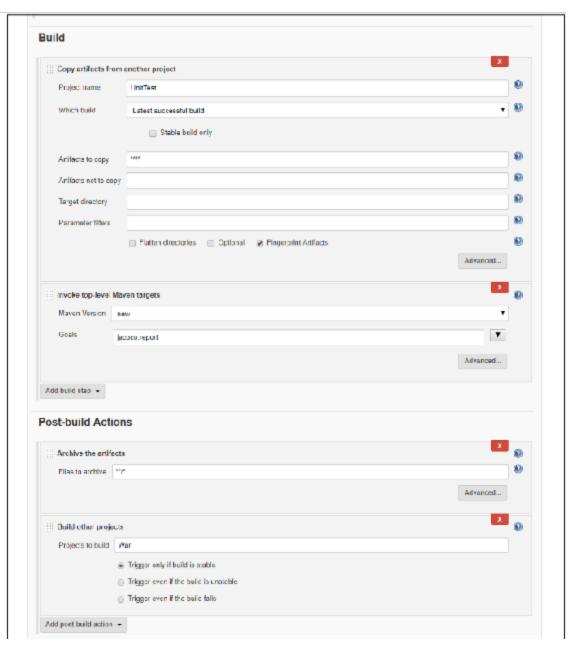


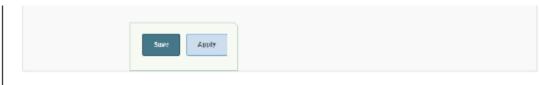


Step 4: Create below mentioned job - Code coverage

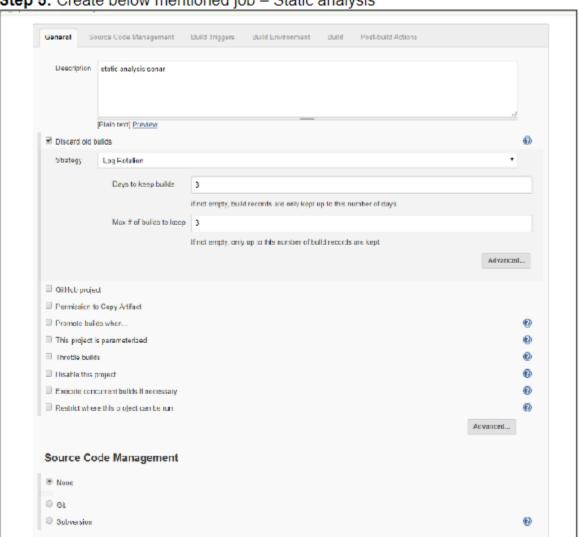


Build Environment	
■ Dalete workspace before build starts	
Only my well	
Abort the build if it's stuck	
Add timestamps to the Console Output	
Use secret test(s) in file(s)	8
□ With Ant	•

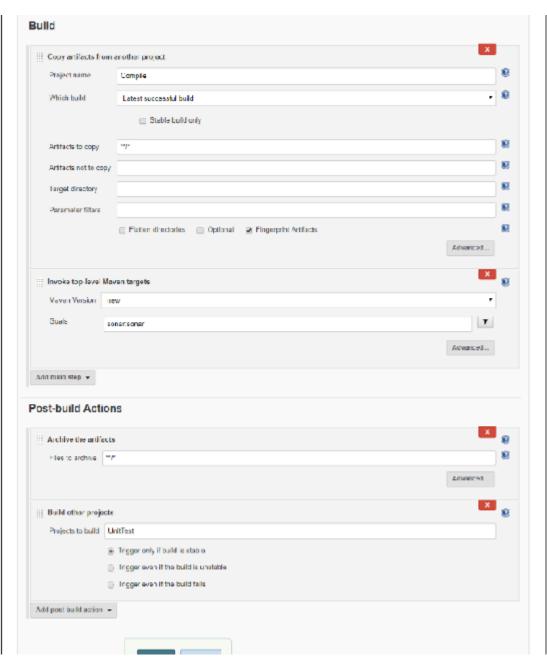




Step 5: Create below mentioned job - Static analysis

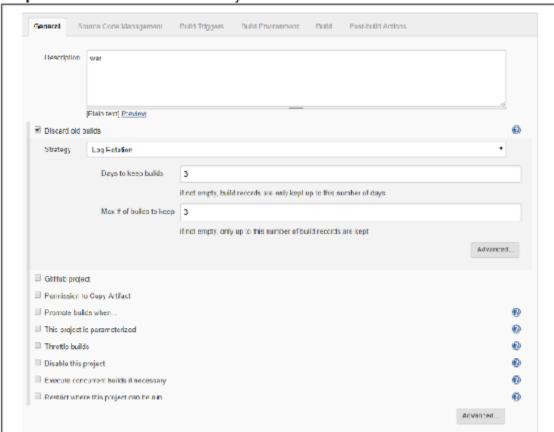


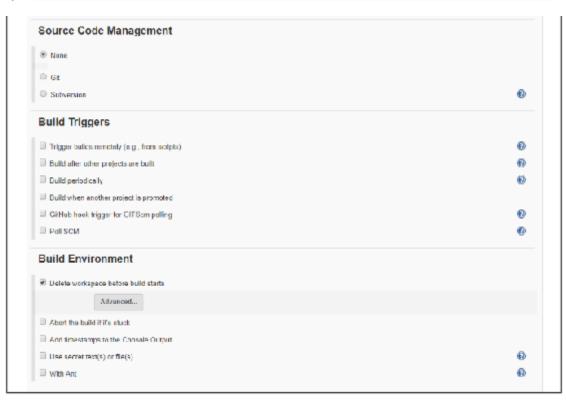


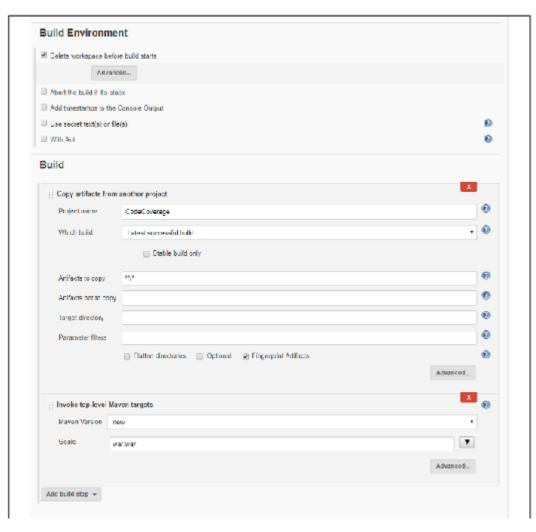


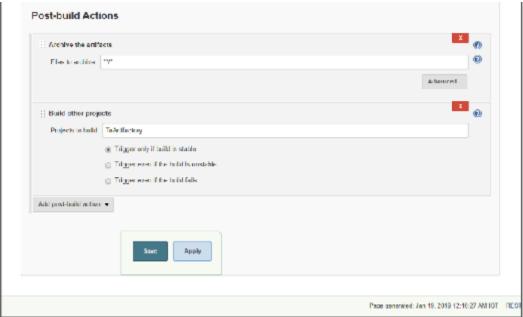


Step 6: Create below mentioned job - war

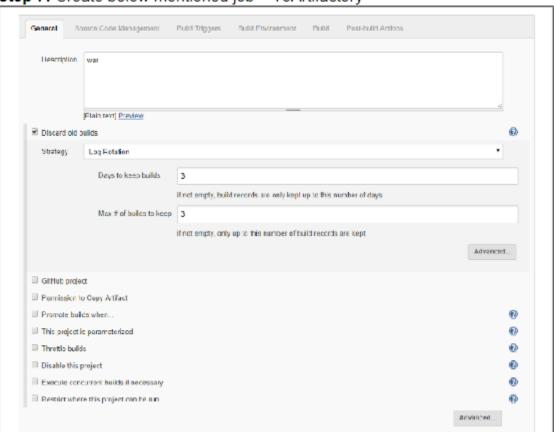


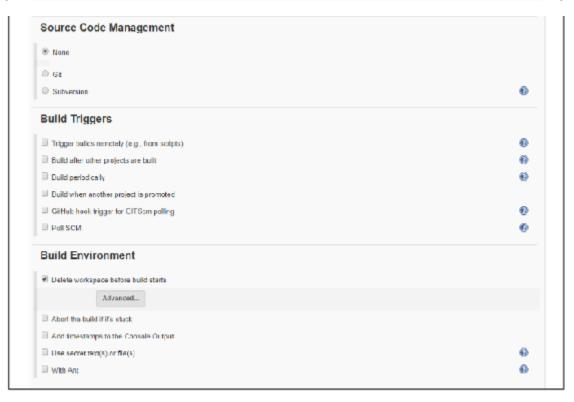


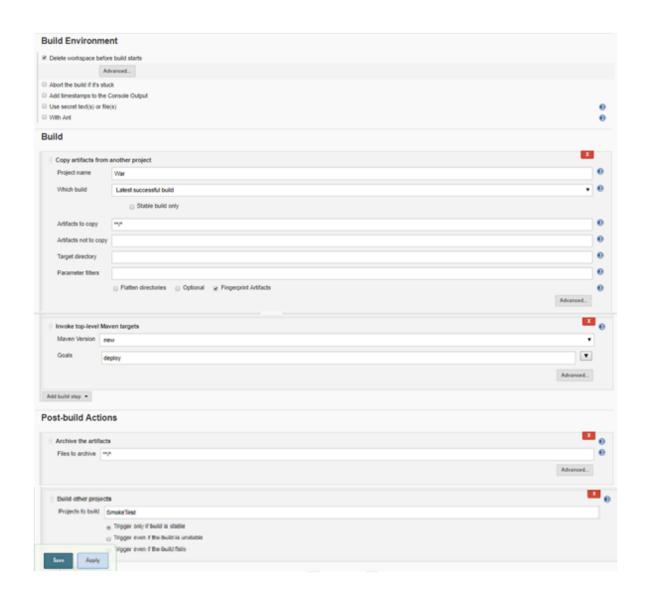




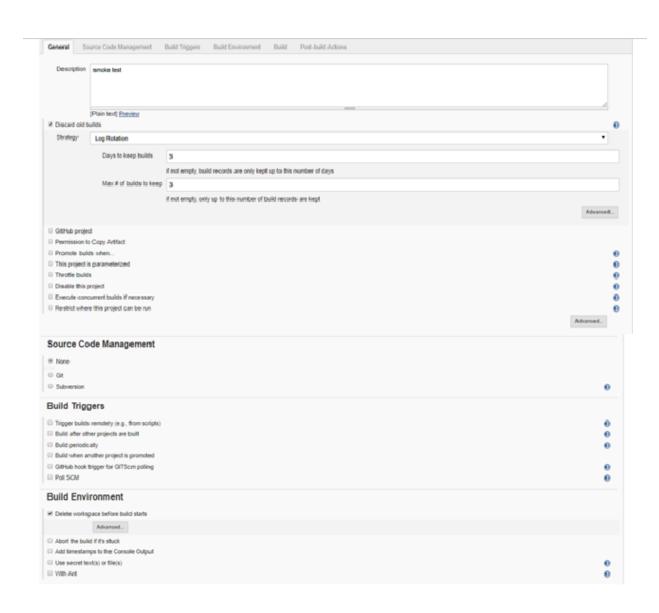
Step 7: Create below mentioned job - ToArtifactory







Step 8: Create below mentioned job – SmokeTest





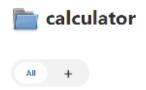


Summary: You learned main line CI pipeline creation.

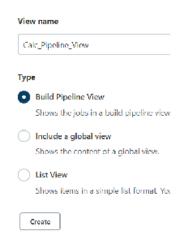
Exercise 11: Creating pipeline view in Jenkins

Objective: Understand creation of pipeline view in Jenkins

Step 1: Click on the '+' symbol under the Jenkins project folder as shown in the screenshot given below



Step 2: Provide the name for the pipeline in the viewname field and select the Build Pipeline View and click create as shown in the screenshot given below.



Step 3: Select calculator->Setup as the Select Initial Job under the Upstream/downstream config as shown in the screenshot given below and click ok.



Step 4: Execute the job from setup and you can see the pipeline flow as shown in the screenshot given below.



Summary: You learned to create pipeline view in Jenkins.