

## 5) (10 pts) ALG (Sorting)

(a) (4 pts) Consider sorting the array below in ascending order using Bubble Sort. Show the contents of the array after each iteration of the outer loop.

Original	6	12	1	9	4	2
1 <sup>st</sup> iteration	6	1	9	4	2	12
2 <sup>nd</sup> iteration	1	6	4	2	9	12
3 <sup>rd</sup> iteration	1	4	2	6	9	12
4 <sup>th</sup> iteration	1	2	4	6	9	12
5 <sup>th</sup> iteration	1	2	4	6	9	12

**Grading: 1 pt for each of the first four lines, only award the point if the whole line is correct.**

(b) (6 pts) Please provide the best case and worst case run times (Big-O) for each of the following three sorting algorithms, in terms of  $n$ , the number of elements being sorted.

Sort	Best Case	Worst Case
Merge Sort	$O(n \lg n)$	$O(n \lg n)$
Quick Sort	$O(n \lg n)$	$O(n^2)$
Insertion Sort	$O(n)$	$O(n^2)$

**Grading: 1 pt for each. Each is either correct or not correct. Accept if  $O()$  is left out.**