knd

knd (Kubernetes NGINX deployer) deploys NGINX on a Kubernetes cluster

System & Application Pre-Requisites

Setup a single or multi-node kubernetes cluster OR use minikube as your local kubernetes environment. I've used a multi-node cluster with below application versions. The application is configured to use the existing kube-config present in the controller node.

```
kubernetes server version: go1.12.12
Python 3.6.8
pip 9.0.3
docker version on host: 1.13.1
== pip modules ==
kubernetes
argparse
pytz
tqdm
```

Setup python

<u>Installing python 3.6.8</u> - Follow this official guide on how to setup python based on your distribution. Use pip3 install packagename to install the pip modules listed above.

```
pip3 install kubernetes pytz argparse tqdm
```

Once the installation is done, download the knd tool as below.

```
$ curl -o /usr/local/bin/knd
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/vijaysundarv/knd/main/knd.py && sudo
chmod +x /usr/local/bin/knd
```

If you're behind a corporate network, add proxy with curl as shown below.

```
$ curl -x https_proxy=https://proxyip:port -o /usr/local/bin/knd
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/vijaysundarv/knd/main/knd.py && sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/knd
 % Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time
                                                              Time Current
                              Dload Upload Total Spent
                                                               Left Speed
100 9979 100 9979 0 0 4501
                                        0 0:00:02 0:00:02 --:--:-
$ knd --help
usage: knd [-h] [-r REPLICASCOUNT] [-nv --nginx-version] -d --deployment-name
          [-D --delete-deployment]
knd (Kubernetes NGINX deployer) deploys NGINX on a Kubernetes cluster, and
verifies that it has come up healthy.
optional arguments:
 -h, --help
                      show this help message and exit
 -r REPLICASCOUNT, --replicasCount REPLICASCOUNT
                      Input the desired number of replicasCount for your
                      application. Default is 1
 -nv --nginx-version, --nginxVersion --nginx-version
                       Enter the nginx version to deploy. Default is 1.20.1
  -d --deployment-name, --deploymentName --deployment-name
                       Enter the deployment name. Example: nginx-deployment
  -D --delete-deployment, --deleteDeployment --delete-deployment
                       Enter yes or no. Default is no
```

```
$ knd --help
```

Expected Output:

```
usage: knd [-h] [-r REPLICASCOUNT] [-nv --nginx-version] -d --deployment-name
           [-D --delete-deployment]
knd (Kubernetes NGINX deployer) deploys NGINX on a Kubernetes cluster, and
verifies that it has come up healthy.
optional arguments:
  -h, --help
                        show this help message and exit
  -r REPLICASCOUNT, --replicasCount REPLICASCOUNT
                        Input the desired number of replicasCount for your
                        application. Default is 1
  -nv --nginx-version, --nginxVersion --nginx-version
                        Enter the nginx version to deploy. Default is 1.20.1
  -d --deployment-name, --deploymentName --deployment-name
                        Enter the deployment name. Example: nginx-deployment
  -D --delete-deployment, --deleteDeployment --delete-deployment
                        Enter yes or no. Default is no
```

By default, running **knd-d nginx-deployment** will deploy **nginx version 1.20.1 with a single replica**. Below is an example to run nginx 1.21.3 with 3 replicas

Create Deployment

\$ knd --replicasCount 3 --nginxVersion 1.21.3 -d nginx-deployment
Expected Output:

```
Creating Deployment nginx-deployment
createDeploymentObject : 100%
                                                                  3/3
[00:01<00:00, 1.99it/s]
[INFO] Deployment nginx-deployment created.
NAMESPACE
               NAME
                                        REVISION
                                                       IMAGE
fni
               nginx-deployment
                                       1
                                                       nginx:1.21.3
[INFO] Service nginx-deployment created.
NAMESPACE
fni
                nginx-deployment
```

Update Deployment

Update either nginx version or replicas.

```
$ knd --replicasCount 2 --nginxVersion 1.20.1 -d nginx-deployment
```

Output below.

Expected Output:

```
Old Replica: 3
New Replica: 2
Old Image Version: 1.21.3
New Image Version: 1.20.1
Updating deploymentConfig
updateDeployment : 100%
                                                        2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.99it/s]
[INFO] Deployment nginx-deployment updated.
NAMESPACE
                                                        IMAGE
                NAME
                                        REVISION
fni
                nginx-deployment
                                        4
                                                        nginx:1.20.1
[INFO] Service nginx-deployment updated.
NAMESPACE
                NAME
fni
                nginx-deployment
```

Delete Deployment

To delete the deployment, run the below commands.

```
$ knd -d nginx-deployment -D yes
Expected Output:
```

```
deleteDeployment : 100%| | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.99it/s] | INFO] Deployment & Service nginx-deployment deleted.
```

Extra Notes:

- A sample on creating nginx deployments via python kubernetes clientlibrary api is already available at python examples deployment crud.py
- Some more extra arguments like kube-config, namespace, printing available stable nginx app versions, collecting resource metrics can be added for better insights. List of Supported APIs can be found at documentation-for-api-endpoints.
- A custom docker image which contains major application parameters should be used to reduce the user input. Such user parameters can be either read at the time installing or can be passed as arguments along with others.
- Can try setting up **logger.debug** to collect json data of kubernetes objects.