

Advanced Computer Architecture (HPCA) HW: GPU (CUDA) Histogram and Atomics

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Files

GPU implementation: histogram64_gpu.cu (Without Atomic ADD support)
 histogram64_gpu_atomic.cu (With Atomic ADD support)

Usage

Makefile changes to build histogram64_gpu.cu

```
# Add source files here
EXECUTABLE      := Histogram64_gpu
# Cuda source files (compiled with nvcc)
CUFILES_sm_11   := histogram64_gpu.cu
# C/C++ source files (compiled with gcc / clang++)
CCFILES         := #histogram_cpu.cpp

#####

# Rules and targets

include ../../common/common.mk
```

Makefile changes to build histogram64_gpu_atomic.cu

```
# Add source files here
EXECUTABLE      := Histogram64_gpu_atomic
# Cuda source files (compiled with nvcc)
CUFILES_sm_11   := histogram64_gpu_atomic.cu
# C/C++ source files (compiled with gcc / g++)
CCFILES         := #histogram_cpu.cpp

#####
# Rules and targets

include ../../common/common.mk
```

Running histogram64_gpu

```
./Histogram64_gpu -size 1000
```

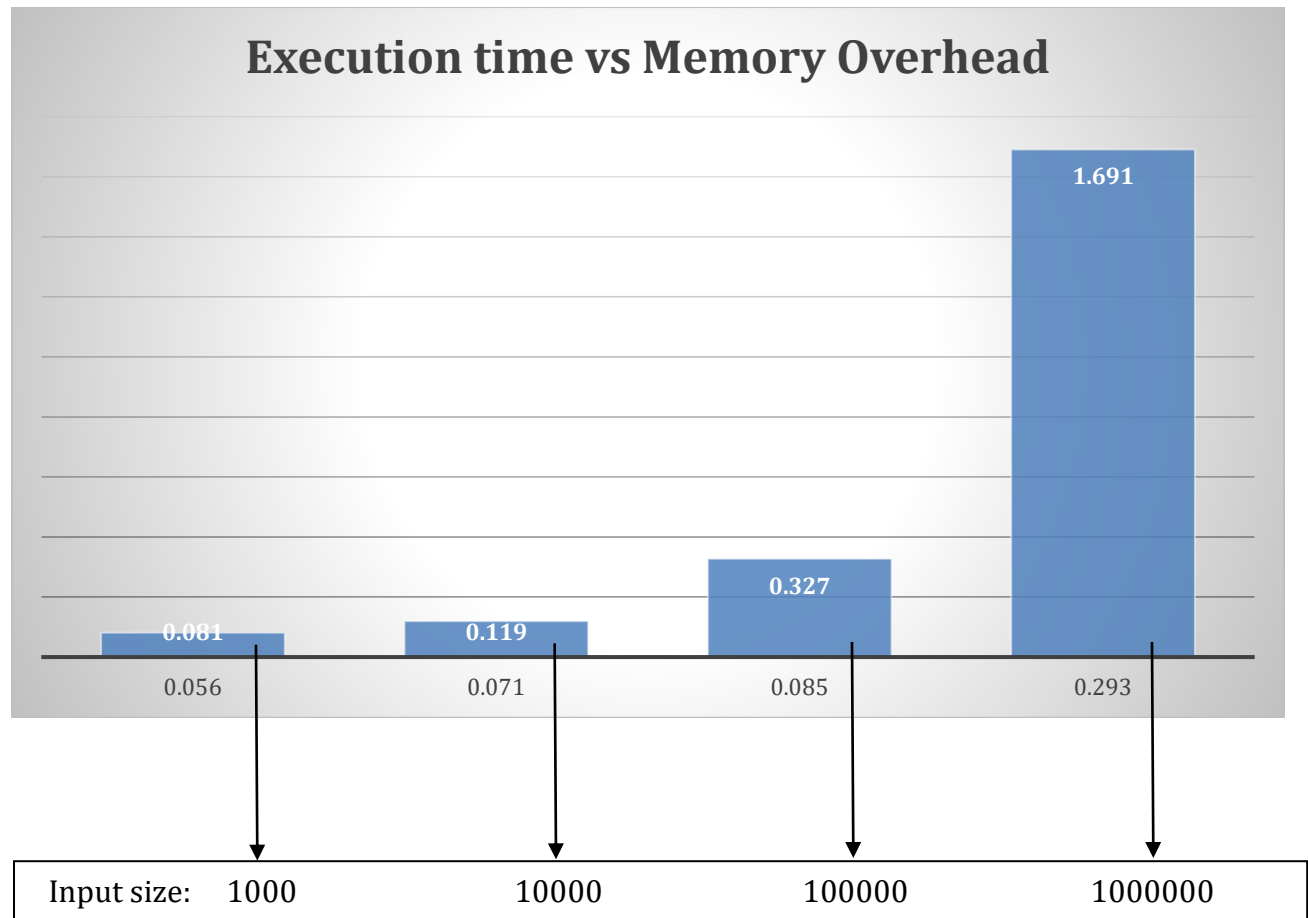
Running histogram64_gpu_atomic

```
./Histogram64_gpu_atomic -size 1000
```

Fill in the execution times using the event timers (T=32, H=64)

Array Size (N)	CPU Execution (ms)	GPU Execution + CPU clean up : (ms)	GPU Speedup
1000	0.004	0.056	NA
10000	0.023	0.071	NA
100000	0.212	0.085	59.9 %
1000000	2.324	0.293	87.3 %

You should also include some graphs/analysis of the GPU memory overhead versus GPU computation.



Screenshots

Histogram computation with array size 1000

```
visu3975@ecee-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$ ./Histogram64 gpu -size 1000
Histogram : 64 BIN
Input Array size: 1000
Grid Size: 31
CPU to GPU Transfer Time: 0.034000 (ms)
GPU to CPU Transfer Time: 0.047000 (ms)
GPU Execution Time: 0.050 (ms)
CPU Partial Sums Execution time : 0.006 (ms)
CPU Execution time : 0.004 (ms)
CPU and GPU histogram result SAME
CPU HISTOGRAM      GPU HISTOGRAM
H_CPU[0] : 11      H_GPU[0] : 11
H_CPU[1] : 16      H_GPU[1] : 16
H_CPU[2] : 18      H_GPU[2] : 18
H_CPU[3] : 11      H_GPU[3] : 11
H_CPU[4] : 13      H_GPU[4] : 13
H_CPU[5] : 14      H_GPU[5] : 14
H_CPU[6] : 12      H_GPU[6] : 12
H_CPU[7] : 19      H_GPU[7] : 19
H_CPU[8] : 13      H_GPU[8] : 13
H_CPU[9] : 19      H_GPU[9] : 19
H_CPU[10] : 18     H_GPU[10] : 18
H_CPU[11] : 16     H_GPU[11] : 16
H_CPU[12] : 12     H_GPU[12] : 12
H_CPU[13] : 25     H_GPU[13] : 25
H_CPU[14] : 16     H_GPU[14] : 16
H_CPU[15] : 14     H_GPU[15] : 14
H_CPU[16] : 13     H_GPU[16] : 13
H_CPU[17] : 15     H_GPU[17] : 15
H_CPU[18] : 10     H_GPU[18] : 10
H_CPU[19] : 13     H_GPU[19] : 13
H_CPU[20] : 22     H_GPU[20] : 22
H_CPU[21] : 17     H_GPU[21] : 17
H_CPU[22] : 17     H_GPU[22] : 17
H_CPU[23] : 13     H_GPU[23] : 13
H_CPU[24] : 20     H_GPU[24] : 20
H_CPU[25] : 15     H_GPU[25] : 15
H_CPU[26] : 21     H_GPU[26] : 21
```

```
H_CPU[27] : 22     H_GPU[27] : 22
H_CPU[28] : 18     H_GPU[28] : 18
H_CPU[29] : 7      H_GPU[29] : 7
H_CPU[30] : 18     H_GPU[30] : 18
H_CPU[31] : 10     H_GPU[31] : 10
H_CPU[32] : 11     H_GPU[32] : 11
H_CPU[33] : 19     H_GPU[33] : 19
H_CPU[34] : 17     H_GPU[34] : 17
H_CPU[35] : 22     H_GPU[35] : 22
H_CPU[36] : 18     H_GPU[36] : 18
H_CPU[37] : 16     H_GPU[37] : 16
H_CPU[38] : 11     H_GPU[38] : 11
H_CPU[39] : 12     H_GPU[39] : 12
H_CPU[40] : 17     H_GPU[40] : 17
H_CPU[41] : 19     H_GPU[41] : 19
H_CPU[42] : 17     H_GPU[42] : 17
H_CPU[43] : 16     H_GPU[43] : 16
H_CPU[44] : 21     H_GPU[44] : 21
H_CPU[45] : 15     H_GPU[45] : 15
H_CPU[46] : 11     H_GPU[46] : 11
H_CPU[47] : 14     H_GPU[47] : 14
H_CPU[48] : 15     H_GPU[48] : 15
H_CPU[49] : 15     H_GPU[49] : 15
H_CPU[50] : 23     H_GPU[50] : 23
H_CPU[51] : 17     H_GPU[51] : 17
H_CPU[52] : 12     H_GPU[52] : 12
H_CPU[53] : 16     H_GPU[53] : 16
H_CPU[54] : 14     H_GPU[54] : 14
H_CPU[55] : 10     H_GPU[55] : 10
H_CPU[56] : 11     H_GPU[56] : 11
H_CPU[57] : 11     H_GPU[57] : 11
H_CPU[58] : 17     H_GPU[58] : 17
H_CPU[59] : 21     H_GPU[59] : 21
H_CPU[60] : 22     H_GPU[60] : 22
H_CPU[61] : 13     H_GPU[61] : 13
H_CPU[62] : 18     H_GPU[62] : 18
H_CPU[63] : 11     H_GPU[63] : 11
```

Histogram computation with array size 10000

```
visu3975@ecee-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$ ./Histograma
m64_gpu -size 10000
Histogram : 64 BIN
Input Array size: 10000
Grid Size: 90
CPU to GPU Transfer Time: 0.063000 (ms)
GPU to CPU Transfer Time: 0.056000 (ms)
GPU Execution Time: 0.052 (ms)
CPU Partial Sums Execution time : 0.019 (ms)
CPU Execution time : 0.023 (ms)
CPU and GPU histogram result SAME
CPU HISTOGRAM      GPU HISTOGRAM
H_CPU[0] : 164      H_GPU[0] : 164
H_CPU[1] : 149      H_GPU[1] : 149
H_CPU[2] : 166      H_GPU[2] : 166
H_CPU[3] : 143      H_GPU[3] : 143
H_CPU[4] : 172      H_GPU[4] : 172
H_CPU[5] : 161      H_GPU[5] : 161
H_CPU[6] : 136      H_GPU[6] : 136
H_CPU[7] : 147      H_GPU[7] : 147
H_CPU[8] : 161      H_GPU[8] : 161
H_CPU[9] : 135      H_GPU[9] : 135
H_CPU[10] : 165     H_GPU[10] : 165
H_CPU[11] : 143     H_GPU[11] : 143
H_CPU[12] : 164     H_GPU[12] : 164
H_CPU[13] : 167     H_GPU[13] : 167
H_CPU[14] : 148     H_GPU[14] : 148
H_CPU[15] : 154     H_GPU[15] : 154
H_CPU[16] : 159     H_GPU[16] : 159
H_CPU[17] : 158     H_GPU[17] : 158
H_CPU[18] : 158     H_GPU[18] : 158
H_CPU[19] : 134     H_GPU[19] : 134
H_CPU[20] : 180     H_GPU[20] : 180
H_CPU[21] : 160     H_GPU[21] : 160
H_CPU[22] : 160     H_GPU[22] : 160
H_CPU[23] : 148     H_GPU[23] : 148
H_CPU[24] : 171     H_GPU[24] : 171
H_CPU[25] : 130     H_GPU[25] : 130
H_CPU[26] : 160     H_GPU[26] : 160
```

```
H_CPU[27] : 168     H_GPU[27] : 168
H_CPU[28] : 156     H_GPU[28] : 156
H_CPU[29] : 166     H_GPU[29] : 166
H_CPU[30] : 178     H_GPU[30] : 178
H_CPU[31] : 151     H_GPU[31] : 151
H_CPU[32] : 150     H_GPU[32] : 150
H_CPU[33] : 161     H_GPU[33] : 161
H_CPU[34] : 166     H_GPU[34] : 166
H_CPU[35] : 173     H_GPU[35] : 173
H_CPU[36] : 165     H_GPU[36] : 165
H_CPU[37] : 153     H_GPU[37] : 153
H_CPU[38] : 160     H_GPU[38] : 160
H_CPU[39] : 157     H_GPU[39] : 157
H_CPU[40] : 157     H_GPU[40] : 157
H_CPU[41] : 154     H_GPU[41] : 154
H_CPU[42] : 159     H_GPU[42] : 159
H_CPU[43] : 163     H_GPU[43] : 163
H_CPU[44] : 145     H_GPU[44] : 145
H_CPU[45] : 158     H_GPU[45] : 158
H_CPU[46] : 159     H_GPU[46] : 159
H_CPU[47] : 156     H_GPU[47] : 156
H_CPU[48] : 162     H_GPU[48] : 162
H_CPU[49] : 160     H_GPU[49] : 160
H_CPU[50] : 162     H_GPU[50] : 162
H_CPU[51] : 147     H_GPU[51] : 147
H_CPU[52] : 161     H_GPU[52] : 161
H_CPU[53] : 145     H_GPU[53] : 145
H_CPU[54] : 139     H_GPU[54] : 139
H_CPU[55] : 160     H_GPU[55] : 160
H_CPU[56] : 141     H_GPU[56] : 141
H_CPU[57] : 140     H_GPU[57] : 140
H_CPU[58] : 140     H_GPU[58] : 140
H_CPU[59] : 174     H_GPU[59] : 174
H_CPU[60] : 153     H_GPU[60] : 153
H_CPU[61] : 151     H_GPU[61] : 151
H_CPU[62] : 170     H_GPU[62] : 170
H_CPU[63] : 147     H_GPU[63] : 147
```

Histogram computation with array size 100000

```
visu3975@ecee-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$ ./Histogram
m64_gpu -size 100000
Histogram : 64 BIN
Input Array size: 100000
Grid Size: 90
CPU to GPU Transfer Time: 0.272000 (ms)
GPU to CPU Transfer Time: 0.055000 (ms)
GPU Execution Time: 0.066 (ms)
CPU Partial Sums Execution time : 0.019 (ms)
CPU Execution time : 0.212 (ms)
CPU and GPU histogram result SAME
CPU_HISTOGRAM   GPU_HISTOGRAM
H_CPU[0] : 1605      H_GPU[0] : 1605
H_CPU[1] : 1545      H_GPU[1] : 1545
H_CPU[2] : 1539      H_GPU[2] : 1539
H_CPU[3] : 1537      H_GPU[3] : 1537
H_CPU[4] : 1556      H_GPU[4] : 1556
H_CPU[5] : 1590      H_GPU[5] : 1590
H_CPU[6] : 1577      H_GPU[6] : 1577
H_CPU[7] : 1484      H_GPU[7] : 1484
H_CPU[8] : 1467      H_GPU[8] : 1467
H_CPU[9] : 1556      H_GPU[9] : 1556
H_CPU[10] : 1609     H_GPU[10] : 1609
H_CPU[11] : 1555     H_GPU[11] : 1555
H_CPU[12] : 1508     H_GPU[12] : 1508
H_CPU[13] : 1517     H_GPU[13] : 1517
H_CPU[14] : 1565     H_GPU[14] : 1565
H_CPU[15] : 1556     H_GPU[15] : 1556
H_CPU[16] : 1498     H_GPU[16] : 1498
H_CPU[17] : 1526     H_GPU[17] : 1526
H_CPU[18] : 1545     H_GPU[18] : 1545
H_CPU[19] : 1544     H_GPU[19] : 1544
H_CPU[20] : 1679     H_GPU[20] : 1679
H_CPU[21] : 1550     H_GPU[21] : 1550
H_CPU[22] : 1559     H_GPU[22] : 1559
H_CPU[23] : 1586     H_GPU[23] : 1586
H_CPU[24] : 1636     H_GPU[24] : 1636
H_CPU[25] : 1474     H_GPU[25] : 1474
H_CPU[26] : 1564     H_GPU[26] : 1564
H_CPU[27] : 1613     H_GPU[27] : 1613
H_CPU[28] : 1541     H_GPU[28] : 1541
H_CPU[29] : 1494     H_GPU[29] : 1494
H_CPU[30] : 1657     H_GPU[30] : 1657
```

```
H_CPU[30] : 1657      H_GPU[30] : 1657
H_CPU[31] : 1533      H_GPU[31] : 1533
H_CPU[32] : 1537      H_GPU[32] : 1537
H_CPU[33] : 1593      H_GPU[33] : 1593
H_CPU[34] : 1546      H_GPU[34] : 1546
H_CPU[35] : 1601      H_GPU[35] : 1601
H_CPU[36] : 1543      H_GPU[36] : 1543
H_CPU[37] : 1605      H_GPU[37] : 1605
H_CPU[38] : 1586      H_GPU[38] : 1586
H_CPU[39] : 1566      H_GPU[39] : 1566
H_CPU[40] : 1538      H_GPU[40] : 1538
H_CPU[41] : 1589      H_GPU[41] : 1589
H_CPU[42] : 1537      H_GPU[42] : 1537
H_CPU[43] : 1512      H_GPU[43] : 1512
H_CPU[44] : 1612      H_GPU[44] : 1612
H_CPU[45] : 1623      H_GPU[45] : 1623
H_CPU[46] : 1568      H_GPU[46] : 1568
H_CPU[47] : 1578      H_GPU[47] : 1578
H_CPU[48] : 1568      H_GPU[48] : 1568
H_CPU[49] : 1501      H_GPU[49] : 1501
H_CPU[50] : 1586      H_GPU[50] : 1586
H_CPU[51] : 1509      H_GPU[51] : 1509
H_CPU[52] : 1577      H_GPU[52] : 1577
H_CPU[53] : 1596      H_GPU[53] : 1596
H_CPU[54] : 1605      H_GPU[54] : 1605
H_CPU[55] : 1585      H_GPU[55] : 1585
H_CPU[56] : 1571      H_GPU[56] : 1571
H_CPU[57] : 1526      H_GPU[57] : 1526
H_CPU[58] : 1505      H_GPU[58] : 1505
H_CPU[59] : 1620      H_GPU[59] : 1620
H_CPU[60] : 1601      H_GPU[60] : 1601
H_CPU[61] : 1535      H_GPU[61] : 1535
H_CPU[62] : 1659      H_GPU[62] : 1659
H_CPU[63] : 1557      H_GPU[63] : 1557
```


Histogram computation with array size 1000000

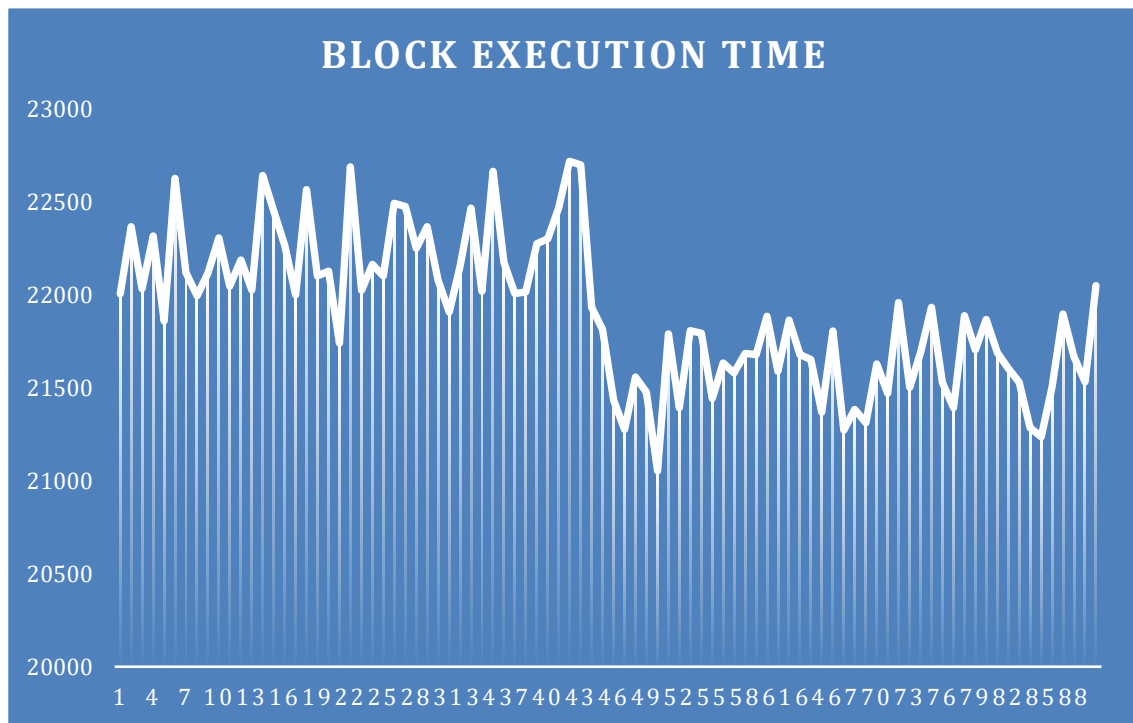
```
visu3975@ecee-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$ ./Histogram
m64_gpu -size 1000000
Histogram : 64 BIN
Input Array size: 1000000
Grid Size: 90
CPU to GPU Transfer Time: 1.635000 (ms)
GPU to CPU Transfer Time: 0.056000 (ms)
GPU Execution Time: 0.274 (ms)
CPU Partial Sums Execution time : 0.019 (ms)
CPU Execution time : 2.324 (ms)
CPU and GPU histogram result SAME
CPU_HISTOGRAM   GPU_HISTOGRAM
H_CPU[0] : 15705      H_GPU[0] : 15705
H_CPU[1] : 15711      H_GPU[1] : 15711
H_CPU[2] : 15717      H_GPU[2] : 15717
H_CPU[3] : 15673      H_GPU[3] : 15673
H_CPU[4] : 15433      H_GPU[4] : 15433
H_CPU[5] : 15695      H_GPU[5] : 15695
H_CPU[6] : 15742      H_GPU[6] : 15742
H_CPU[7] : 15455      H_GPU[7] : 15455
H_CPU[8] : 15446      H_GPU[8] : 15446
H_CPU[9] : 15494      H_GPU[9] : 15494
H_CPU[10] : 15402     H_GPU[10] : 15402
H_CPU[11] : 15685     H_GPU[11] : 15685
H_CPU[12] : 15483     H_GPU[12] : 15483
H_CPU[13] : 15593     H_GPU[13] : 15593
H_CPU[14] : 15560     H_GPU[14] : 15560
H_CPU[15] : 15539     H_GPU[15] : 15539
H_CPU[16] : 15690     H_GPU[16] : 15690
H_CPU[17] : 15645     H_GPU[17] : 15645
H_CPU[18] : 15609     H_GPU[18] : 15609
H_CPU[19] : 15671     H_GPU[19] : 15671
H_CPU[20] : 15588     H_GPU[20] : 15588
H_CPU[21] : 15619     H_GPU[21] : 15619
H_CPU[22] : 15563     H_GPU[22] : 15563
H_CPU[23] : 15681     H_GPU[23] : 15681
H_CPU[24] : 15628     H_GPU[24] : 15628
H_CPU[25] : 15461     H_GPU[25] : 15461
H_CPU[26] : 15477     H_GPU[26] : 15477
H_CPU[27] : 15668     H_GPU[27] : 15668
H_CPU[28] : 15616     H_GPU[28] : 15616
H_CPU[29] : 15534     H_GPU[29] : 15534
H_CPU[30] : 15727     H_GPU[30] : 15727
```

```
H_CPU[31] : 15571      H_GPU[31] : 15571
H_CPU[32] : 15473      H_GPU[32] : 15473
H_CPU[33] : 15672      H_GPU[33] : 15672
H_CPU[34] : 15587      H_GPU[34] : 15587
H_CPU[35] : 15768      H_GPU[35] : 15768
H_CPU[36] : 15769      H_GPU[36] : 15769
H_CPU[37] : 15738      H_GPU[37] : 15738
H_CPU[38] : 15584      H_GPU[38] : 15584
H_CPU[39] : 15665      H_GPU[39] : 15665
H_CPU[40] : 15653      H_GPU[40] : 15653
H_CPU[41] : 15598      H_GPU[41] : 15598
H_CPU[42] : 15703      H_GPU[42] : 15703
H_CPU[43] : 15595      H_GPU[43] : 15595
H_CPU[44] : 15720      H_GPU[44] : 15720
H_CPU[45] : 15627      H_GPU[45] : 15627
H_CPU[46] : 15826      H_GPU[46] : 15826
H_CPU[47] : 15741      H_GPU[47] : 15741
H_CPU[48] : 15471      H_GPU[48] : 15471
H_CPU[49] : 15672      H_GPU[49] : 15672
H_CPU[50] : 15699      H_GPU[50] : 15699
H_CPU[51] : 15511      H_GPU[51] : 15511
H_CPU[52] : 15896      H_GPU[52] : 15896
H_CPU[53] : 15588      H_GPU[53] : 15588
H_CPU[54] : 15512      H_GPU[54] : 15512
H_CPU[55] : 15667      H_GPU[55] : 15667
H_CPU[56] : 15690      H_GPU[56] : 15690
H_CPU[57] : 15417      H_GPU[57] : 15417
H_CPU[58] : 15615      H_GPU[58] : 15615
H_CPU[59] : 15627      H_GPU[59] : 15627
H_CPU[60] : 15780      H_GPU[60] : 15780
H_CPU[61] : 15458      H_GPU[61] : 15458
H_CPU[62] : 15791      H_GPU[62] : 15791
H_CPU[63] : 15806      H_GPU[63] : 15806
```

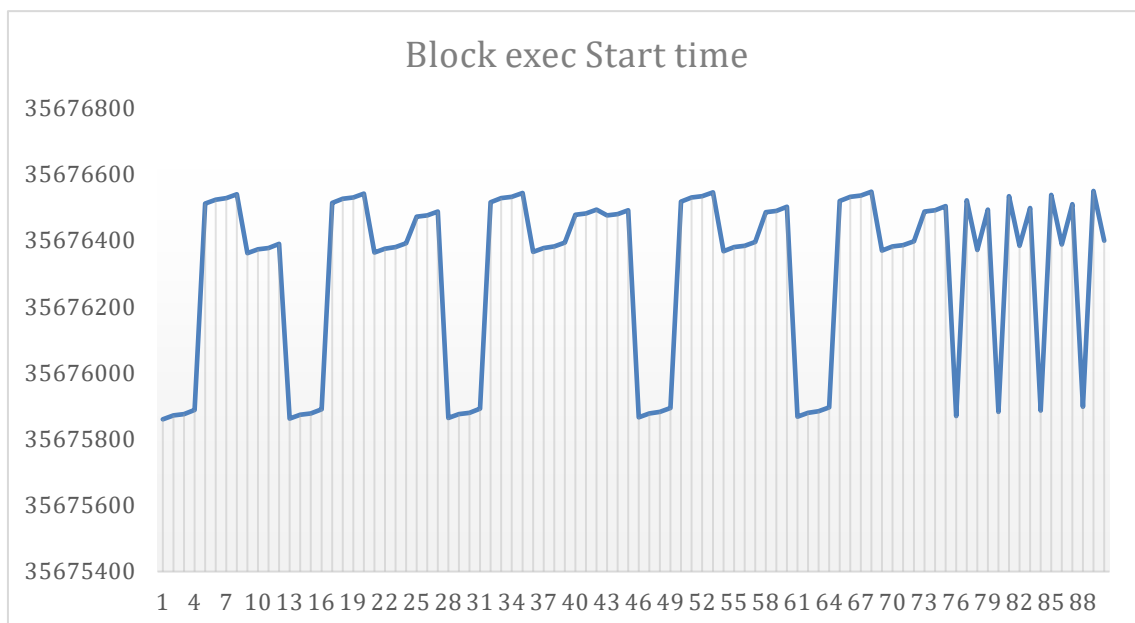
[Item 2] – For the assignment, you need to insert the clock() function within the CUDA kernel to perform performance evaluation of the following:

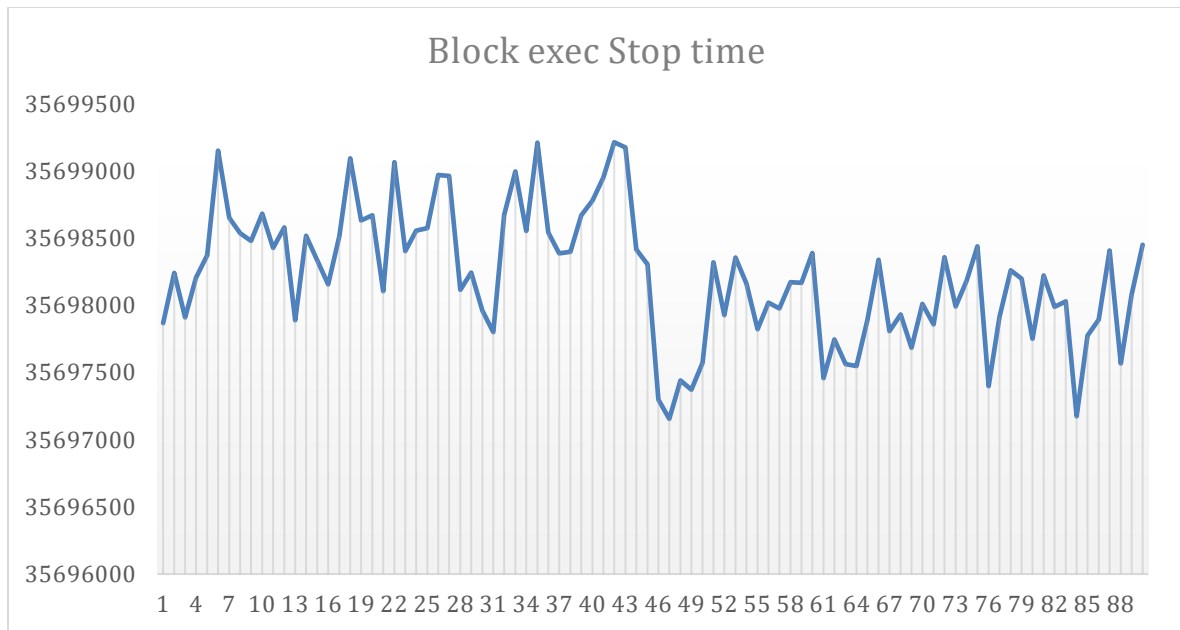
Build a histogram of the block execution times (start of a block to completion of a block). Note- the goal is to classify the execution times of the blocks. Use $T=32$, $H=64$, $N=10000$

(a) Draw a histogram using Matlab or Microsoft Excel showing the block execution times.



(b) Draw a timeline showing when the blocks execute (start to finish)





Answer the following questions:

```

B83      35675886      35697174      21288
B84      35676538      35697776      21238
B85      35676388      35697896      21508
B86      35676510      35698410      21900
B87      35675898      35697568      21670
B88      35676550      35698084      21534
B89      35676400      35698452      22052
-----
Exec time for shortest running block: 21054
Exec time for longest running block: 22722
Exec time for the last Block - B[88](start time :35676550) :21534
-----

```

What time execution for the shortest running block?

21054

How much execution time occurs at the end of the execution (when all N-1 blocks have finished, but there is only 1 remaining block waiting to finish)?

21534

Screenshots

Block execution times for Histogram array size 10000

BLOCK EXECUTION TIME			
Block	Start_time	End_time	Exec_time
B0	35675860	35697868	22008
B1	35675872	35698242	22370
B2	35675876	35697912	22036
B3	35675888	35698208	22320
B4	35676512	35698374	21862
B5	35676524	35699154	22630
B6	35676528	35698652	22124
B7	35676540	35698538	21998
B8	35676362	35698482	22120
B9	35676374	35698684	22310
B10	35676378	35698428	22050
B11	35676390	35698580	22190
B12	35675862	35697890	22028
B13	35675874	35698520	22646
B14	35675878	35698336	22458
B15	35675890	35698158	22268
B16	35676514	35698516	22002
B17	35676526	35699096	22570
B18	35676530	35698634	22104
B19	35676542	35698672	22130
B20	35676364	35698106	21742
B21	35676376	35699068	22692
B22	35676380	35698406	22026
B23	35676392	35698558	22166
B24	35676472	35698576	22104
B25	35676476	35698972	22496
B26	35676488	35698966	22478
B27	35675864	35698116	22252
B28	35675876	35698246	22370
B29	35675880	35697962	22082
B30	35675892	35697802	21910
B31	35676516	35698674	22158
B32	35676528	35698998	22470
B33	35676532	35698554	22022
B34	35676544	35699212	22668
B35	35676366	35698542	22176
B36	35676378	35698388	22010
B37	35676382	35698400	22018
B38	35676394	35698672	22278
B39	35676478	35698782	22304
B40	35676482	35698954	22472

B41	35676494	35699216	22722
B42	35676476	35699178	22702
B43	35676480	35698416	21936
B44	35676492	35698308	21816
B45	35675866	35697300	21434
B46	35675878	35697156	21278
B47	35675882	35697442	21560
B48	35675894	35697372	21478
B49	35676518	35697572	21054
B50	35676530	35698322	21792
B51	35676534	35697928	21394
B52	35676546	35698356	21810
B53	35676368	35698164	21796
B54	35676380	35697824	21444
B55	35676384	35698020	21636
B56	35676396	35697978	21582
B57	35676486	35698174	21688
B58	35676490	35698170	21680
B59	35676502	35698390	21888
B60	35675868	35697458	21590
B61	35675880	35697746	21866
B62	35675884	35697564	21680
B63	35675896	35697550	21654
B64	35676520	35697890	21370
B65	35676532	35698340	21808
B66	35676536	35697810	21274
B67	35676548	35697934	21386
B68	35676370	35697684	21314
B69	35676382	35698012	21630
B70	35676386	35697858	21472
B71	35676398	35698360	21962
B72	35676488	35697992	21504
B73	35676492	35698184	21692
B74	35676504	35698440	21936
B75	35675870	35697400	21530
B76	35676522	35697916	21394
B77	35676372	35698262	21890
B78	35676494	35698200	21706
B79	35675882	35697752	21870
B80	35676534	35698224	21690
B81	35676384	35697990	21606
B82	35676498	35698030	21532
B83	35675886	35697174	21288

```

B83      35675886      35697174      21288
B84      35676538      35697776      21238
B85      35676388      35697896      21508
B86      35676510      35698410      21900
B87      35675898      35697568      21670
B88      35676550      35698084      21534
B89      35676400      35698452      22052
-----
Exec time for shortest running block: 21054
Exec time for longest running block: 22722
Exec time for the last Block - B[88](start time :35676550) :21534
-----

```

[Item 3] – histogram_atomic_kernel: You are to examine an optimization through the use of an atomic instruction to enforce one thread at a time accessing to individual locations in the histogram array.

Array Size (N)	GPU Execution + CPU clean up : histogram_kernel (ms)	GPU Execution + CPU clean up : histogram_atomic_kernel (ms)	Speedup %
1000	0.056	0.050	10.7
10000	0.071	0.052	26.7
100000	0.085	0.071	16.4
1000000	0.293	0.280	4.4

Screenshots

Atomic Histogram calculation with array size 1000

```

visu3975@ecce-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$ ./Histograma
m64_gpu_atomic -size 1000
Histogram : 64 BIN
Input Array size: 1000
Grid Size: 31
CPU to GPU Transfer Time: 0.042000 (ms)
GPU to CPU Transfer Time: 0.029000 (ms)
GPU Execution Time: 0.050 (ms)
CPU Execution time : 0.004 (ms)
CPU and GPU histogram result SAME
CPU HISTOGRAM   GPU HISTOGRAM
H_CPU[0] : 11   H_GPU[0] : 11
H_CPU[1] : 16   H_GPU[1] : 16
H_CPU[2] : 18   H_GPU[2] : 18
H_CPU[3] : 11   H_GPU[3] : 11
H_CPU[4] : 13   H_GPU[4] : 13
H_CPU[5] : 14   H_GPU[5] : 14
H_CPU[6] : 12   H_GPU[6] : 12
H_CPU[7] : 19   H_GPU[7] : 19
H_CPU[8] : 13   H_GPU[8] : 13
H_CPU[9] : 19   H_GPU[9] : 19
H_CPU[10] : 18  H_GPU[10] : 18
H_CPU[11] : 16  H_GPU[11] : 16
H_CPU[12] : 12  H_GPU[12] : 12
H_CPU[13] : 25  H_GPU[13] : 25
H_CPU[14] : 16  H_GPU[14] : 16
H_CPU[15] : 14  H_GPU[15] : 14
H_CPU[16] : 13  H_GPU[16] : 13
H_CPU[17] : 15  H_GPU[17] : 15
H_CPU[18] : 10  H_GPU[18] : 10
H_CPU[19] : 13  H_GPU[19] : 13
H_CPU[20] : 22  H_GPU[20] : 22
H_CPU[21] : 17  H_GPU[21] : 17
H_CPU[22] : 17  H_GPU[22] : 17
H_CPU[23] : 13  H_GPU[23] : 13
H_CPU[24] : 20  H_GPU[24] : 20
H_CPU[25] : 15  H_GPU[25] : 15
H_CPU[26] : 21  H_GPU[26] : 21
H_CPU[27] : 22  H_GPU[27] : 22
H_CPU[28] : 18  H_GPU[28] : 18
H_CPU[29] : 7   H_GPU[29] : 7
H_CPU[30] : 18  H_GPU[30] : 18

```

```
H_CPU[31] : 10 H_GPU[31] : 10
H_CPU[32] : 11 H_GPU[32] : 11
H_CPU[33] : 19 H_GPU[33] : 19
H_CPU[34] : 17 H_GPU[34] : 17
H_CPU[35] : 22 H_GPU[35] : 22
H_CPU[36] : 18 H_GPU[36] : 18
H_CPU[37] : 16 H_GPU[37] : 16
H_CPU[38] : 11 H_GPU[38] : 11
H_CPU[39] : 12 H_GPU[39] : 12
H_CPU[40] : 17 H_GPU[40] : 17
H_CPU[41] : 19 H_GPU[41] : 19
H_CPU[42] : 17 H_GPU[42] : 17
H_CPU[43] : 16 H_GPU[43] : 16
H_CPU[44] : 21 H_GPU[44] : 21
H_CPU[45] : 15 H_GPU[45] : 15
H_CPU[46] : 11 H_GPU[46] : 11
H_CPU[47] : 14 H_GPU[47] : 14
H_CPU[48] : 15 H_GPU[48] : 15
H_CPU[49] : 15 H_GPU[49] : 15
H_CPU[50] : 23 H_GPU[50] : 23
H_CPU[51] : 17 H_GPU[51] : 17
H_CPU[52] : 12 H_GPU[52] : 12
H_CPU[53] : 16 H_GPU[53] : 16
H_CPU[54] : 14 H_GPU[54] : 14
H_CPU[55] : 10 H_GPU[55] : 10
H_CPU[56] : 11 H_GPU[56] : 11
H_CPU[57] : 11 H_GPU[57] : 11
H_CPU[58] : 17 H_GPU[58] : 17
H_CPU[59] : 21 H_GPU[59] : 21
H_CPU[60] : 22 H_GPU[60] : 22
H_CPU[61] : 13 H_GPU[61] : 13
H_CPU[62] : 18 H_GPU[62] : 18
H_CPU[63] : 11 H_GPU[63] : 11
```

Atomic Histogram calculation with array size 10000

```
visu3975@ecce-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$ ./Histogram64_gpu_atomic -size 10000
Histogram : 64 BIN
Input Array size: 10000
Grid Size: 90
CPU to GPU Transfer Time: 0.075000 (ms)
GPU to CPU Transfer Time: 0.030000 (ms)
GPU Execution Time: 0.052 (ms)
CPU Execution time : 0.023 (ms)
CPU and GPU histogram result SAME
CPU_HISTOGRAM GPU_HISTOGRAM
H_CPU[0] : 164 H_GPU[0] : 164
H_CPU[1] : 149 H_GPU[1] : 149
H_CPU[2] : 166 H_GPU[2] : 166
H_CPU[3] : 143 H_GPU[3] : 143
H_CPU[4] : 172 H_GPU[4] : 172
H_CPU[5] : 161 H_GPU[5] : 161
H_CPU[6] : 136 H_GPU[6] : 136
H_CPU[7] : 147 H_GPU[7] : 147
H_CPU[8] : 161 H_GPU[8] : 161
H_CPU[9] : 135 H_GPU[9] : 135
H_CPU[10] : 165 H_GPU[10] : 165
H_CPU[11] : 143 H_GPU[11] : 143
H_CPU[12] : 164 H_GPU[12] : 164
H_CPU[13] : 167 H_GPU[13] : 167
H_CPU[14] : 148 H_GPU[14] : 148
H_CPU[15] : 154 H_GPU[15] : 154
H_CPU[16] : 159 H_GPU[16] : 159
H_CPU[17] : 158 H_GPU[17] : 158
H_CPU[18] : 158 H_GPU[18] : 158
H_CPU[19] : 134 H_GPU[19] : 134
H_CPU[20] : 180 H_GPU[20] : 180
H_CPU[21] : 160 H_GPU[21] : 160
H_CPU[22] : 160 H_GPU[22] : 160
H_CPU[23] : 148 H_GPU[23] : 148
H_CPU[24] : 171 H_GPU[24] : 171
H_CPU[25] : 130 H_GPU[25] : 130
H_CPU[26] : 160 H_GPU[26] : 160
H_CPU[27] : 168 H_GPU[27] : 168
H_CPU[28] : 156 H_GPU[28] : 156
H_CPU[29] : 166 H_GPU[29] : 166
H_CPU[30] : 178 H_GPU[30] : 178
H_CPU[31] : 151 H_GPU[31] : 151
H_CPU[32] : 150 H_GPU[32] : 150
```

```
H_CPU[32] : 150      H_GPU[32] : 150
H_CPU[33] : 161      H_GPU[33] : 161
H_CPU[34] : 166      H_GPU[34] : 166
H_CPU[35] : 173      H_GPU[35] : 173
H_CPU[36] : 165      H_GPU[36] : 165
H_CPU[37] : 153      H_GPU[37] : 153
H_CPU[38] : 160      H_GPU[38] : 160
H_CPU[39] : 157      H_GPU[39] : 157
H_CPU[40] : 157      H_GPU[40] : 157
H_CPU[41] : 154      H_GPU[41] : 154
H_CPU[42] : 159      H_GPU[42] : 159
H_CPU[43] : 163      H_GPU[43] : 163
H_CPU[44] : 145      H_GPU[44] : 145
H_CPU[45] : 158      H_GPU[45] : 158
H_CPU[46] : 159      H_GPU[46] : 159
H_CPU[47] : 156      H_GPU[47] : 156
H_CPU[48] : 162      H_GPU[48] : 162
H_CPU[49] : 160      H_GPU[49] : 160
H_CPU[50] : 162      H_GPU[50] : 162
H_CPU[51] : 147      H_GPU[51] : 147
H_CPU[52] : 161      H_GPU[52] : 161
H_CPU[53] : 145      H_GPU[53] : 145
H_CPU[54] : 139      H_GPU[54] : 139
H_CPU[55] : 160      H_GPU[55] : 160
H_CPU[56] : 141      H_GPU[56] : 141
H_CPU[57] : 140      H_GPU[57] : 140
H_CPU[58] : 140      H_GPU[58] : 140
H_CPU[59] : 174      H_GPU[59] : 174
H_CPU[60] : 153      H_GPU[60] : 153
H_CPU[61] : 151      H_GPU[61] : 151
H_CPU[62] : 170      H_GPU[62] : 170
H_CPU[63] : 147      H_GPU[63] : 147
```

Atomic Histogram calculation with array size 100000

```
visu3975@ecce-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$ ./Histogram
m64_gpu_atomic -size 100000
Histogram : 64 BIN
Input Array size: 100000
Grid Size: 90
CPU to GPU Transfer Time: 0.291000 (ms)
GPU to CPU Transfer Time: 0.031000 (ms)
GPU Execution Time: 0.071 (ms)
CPU Execution time : 0.214 (ms)
CPU and GPU histogram result SAME
CPU_HISTOGRAM   GPU_HISTOGRAM
H_CPU[0] : 1605      H_GPU[0] : 1605
H_CPU[1] : 1545      H_GPU[1] : 1545
H_CPU[2] : 1539      H_GPU[2] : 1539
H_CPU[3] : 1537      H_GPU[3] : 1537
H_CPU[4] : 1556      H_GPU[4] : 1556
H_CPU[5] : 1590      H_GPU[5] : 1590
H_CPU[6] : 1577      H_GPU[6] : 1577
H_CPU[7] : 1484      H_GPU[7] : 1484
H_CPU[8] : 1467      H_GPU[8] : 1467
H_CPU[9] : 1556      H_GPU[9] : 1556
H_CPU[10] : 1609     H_GPU[10] : 1609
H_CPU[11] : 1555     H_GPU[11] : 1555
H_CPU[12] : 1508     H_GPU[12] : 1508
H_CPU[13] : 1517     H_GPU[13] : 1517
H_CPU[14] : 1565     H_GPU[14] : 1565
H_CPU[15] : 1556     H_GPU[15] : 1556
H_CPU[16] : 1498     H_GPU[16] : 1498
H_CPU[17] : 1526     H_GPU[17] : 1526
H_CPU[18] : 1545     H_GPU[18] : 1545
H_CPU[19] : 1544     H_GPU[19] : 1544
H_CPU[20] : 1679     H_GPU[20] : 1679
H_CPU[21] : 1550     H_GPU[21] : 1550
H_CPU[22] : 1559     H_GPU[22] : 1559
H_CPU[23] : 1586     H_GPU[23] : 1586
H_CPU[24] : 1636     H_GPU[24] : 1636
H_CPU[25] : 1474     H_GPU[25] : 1474
H_CPU[26] : 1564     H_GPU[26] : 1564
H_CPU[27] : 1613     H_GPU[27] : 1613
H_CPU[28] : 1541     H_GPU[28] : 1541
H_CPU[29] : 1494     H_GPU[29] : 1494
H_CPU[30] : 1657     H_GPU[30] : 1657
H_CPU[31] : 1533     H_GPU[31] : 1533
H_CPU[32] : 1537     H_GPU[32] : 1537
```



```
H_CPU[32] : 1537      H_GPU[32] : 1537
H_CPU[33] : 1593      H_GPU[33] : 1593
H_CPU[34] : 1546      H_GPU[34] : 1546
H_CPU[35] : 1601      H_GPU[35] : 1601
H_CPU[36] : 1543      H_GPU[36] : 1543
H_CPU[37] : 1605      H_GPU[37] : 1605
H_CPU[38] : 1586      H_GPU[38] : 1586
H_CPU[39] : 1566      H_GPU[39] : 1566
H_CPU[40] : 1538      H_GPU[40] : 1538
H_CPU[41] : 1589      H_GPU[41] : 1589
H_CPU[42] : 1537      H_GPU[42] : 1537
H_CPU[43] : 1512      H_GPU[43] : 1512
H_CPU[44] : 1612      H_GPU[44] : 1612
H_CPU[45] : 1623      H_GPU[45] : 1623
H_CPU[46] : 1568      H_GPU[46] : 1568
H_CPU[47] : 1578      H_GPU[47] : 1578
H_CPU[48] : 1568      H_GPU[48] : 1568
H_CPU[49] : 1501      H_GPU[49] : 1501
H_CPU[50] : 1586      H_GPU[50] : 1586
H_CPU[51] : 1509      H_GPU[51] : 1509
H_CPU[52] : 1577      H_GPU[52] : 1577
H_CPU[53] : 1596      H_GPU[53] : 1596
H_CPU[54] : 1605      H_GPU[54] : 1605
H_CPU[55] : 1585      H_GPU[55] : 1585
H_CPU[56] : 1571      H_GPU[56] : 1571
H_CPU[57] : 1526      H_GPU[57] : 1526
H_CPU[58] : 1505      H_GPU[58] : 1505
H_CPU[59] : 1620      H_GPU[59] : 1620
H_CPU[60] : 1601      H_GPU[60] : 1601
H_CPU[61] : 1535      H_GPU[61] : 1535
H_CPU[62] : 1659      H_GPU[62] : 1659
H_CPU[63] : 1557      H_GPU[63] : 1557
```

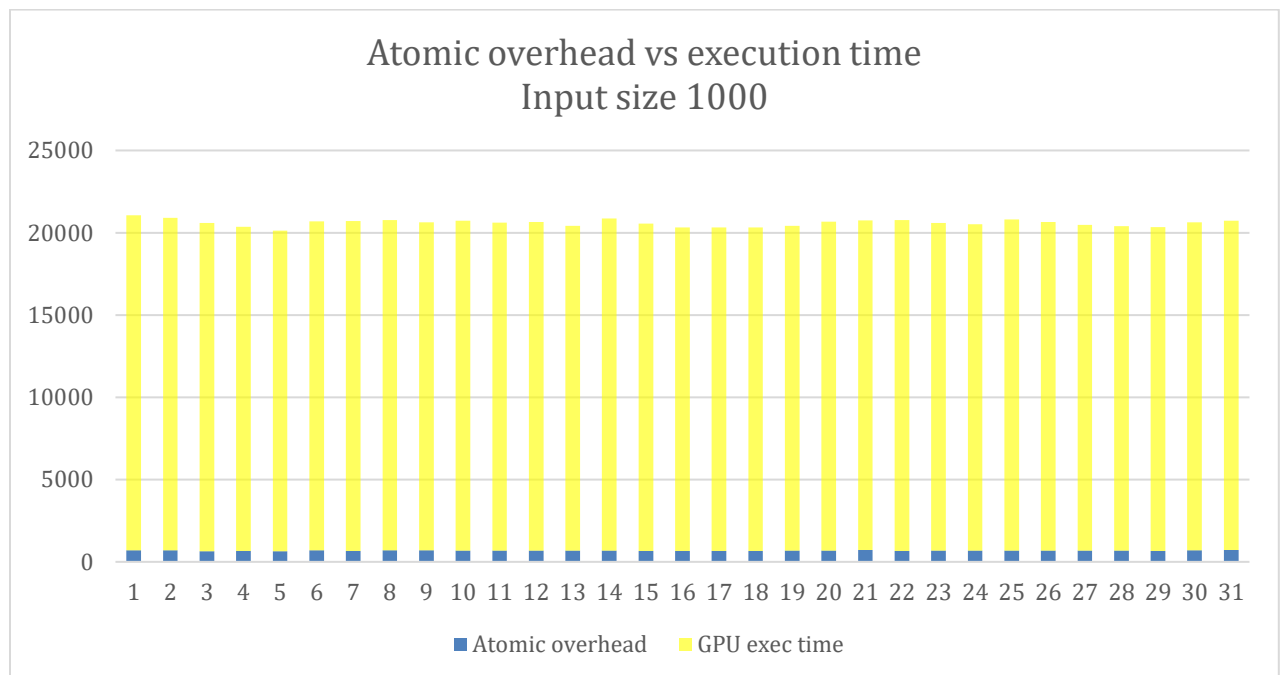
Atomic Histogram calculation with array size 1000000

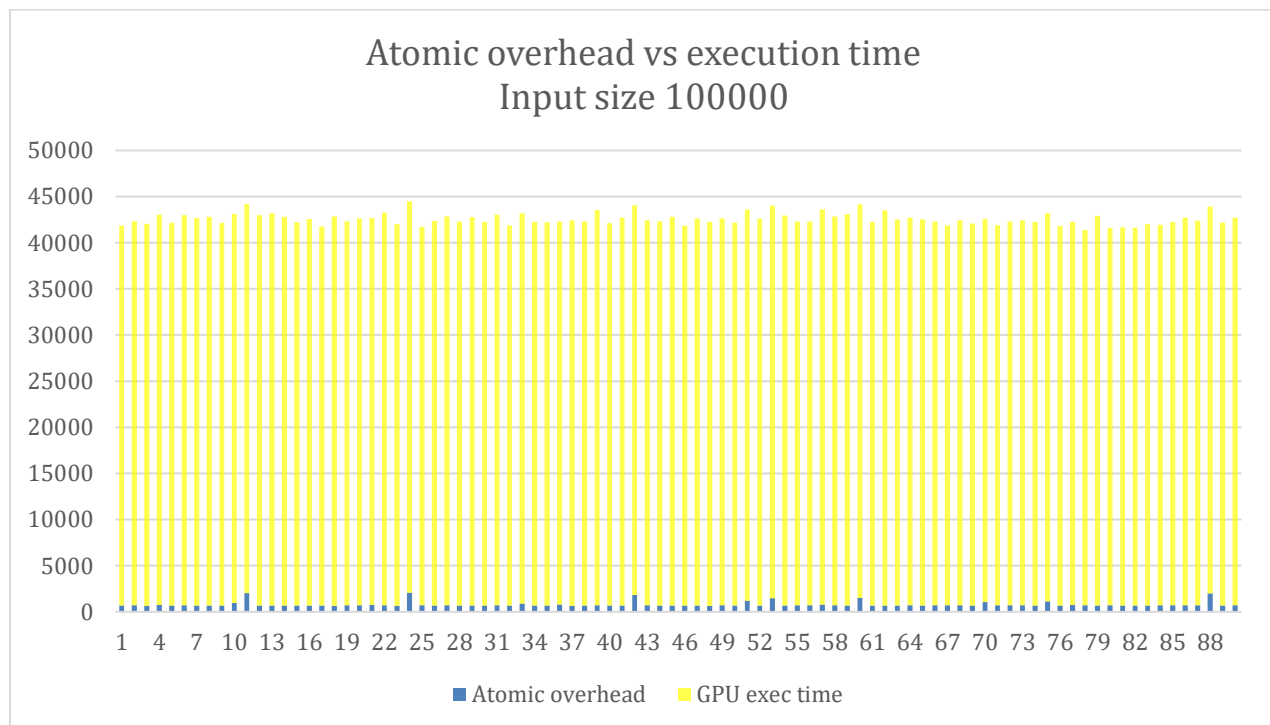
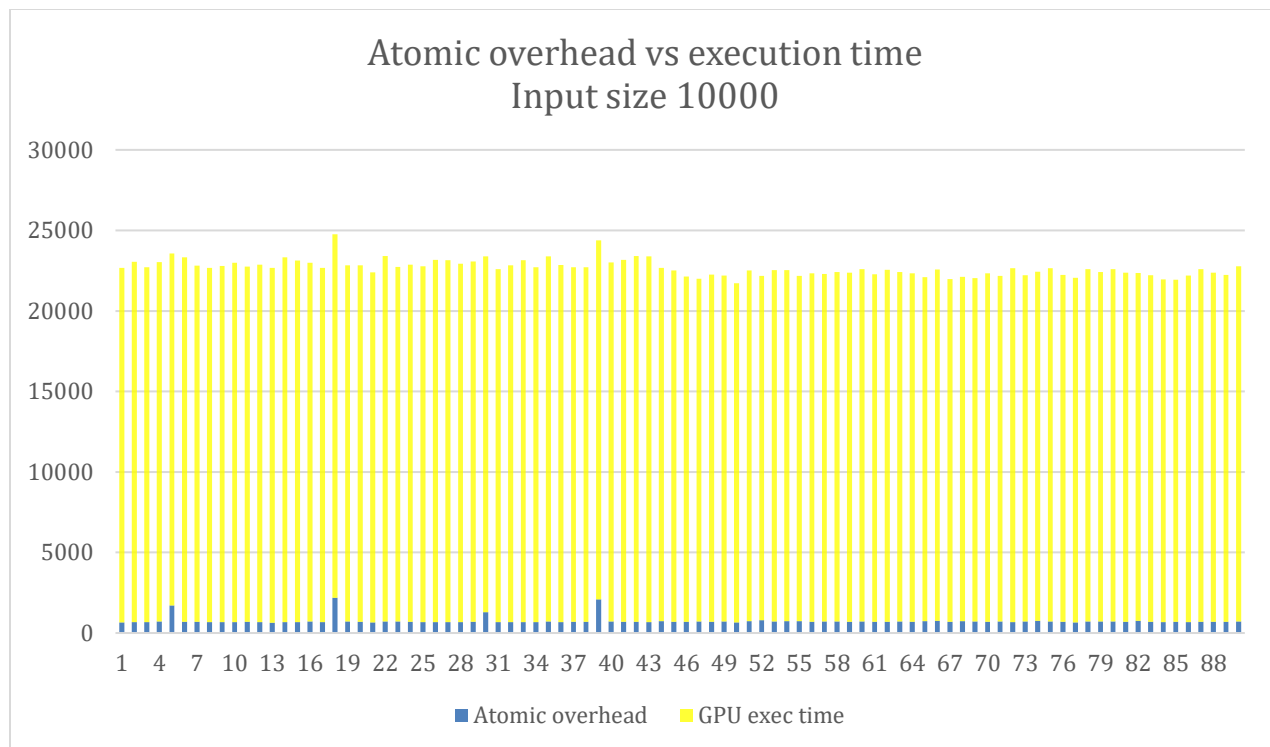
```
visu3975@ecee-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$ ./Histogram
m64_gpu_atomic -size 1000000
Histogram : 64 BIN
Input Array size: 1000000
Grid Size: 90
CPU to GPU Transfer Time: 1.637000 (ms)
GPU to CPU Transfer Time: 0.030000 (ms)
GPU Execution Time: 0.280 (ms)
CPU Execution time : 2.308 (ms)
CPU and GPU histogram result SAME
CPU HISTOGRAM      GPU HISTOGRAM
H_CPU[0] : 15705      H_GPU[0] : 15705
H_CPU[1] : 15711      H_GPU[1] : 15711
H_CPU[2] : 15717      H_GPU[2] : 15717
H_CPU[3] : 15673      H_GPU[3] : 15673
H_CPU[4] : 15433      H_GPU[4] : 15433
H_CPU[5] : 15695      H_GPU[5] : 15695
H_CPU[6] : 15742      H_GPU[6] : 15742
H_CPU[7] : 15455      H_GPU[7] : 15455
H_CPU[8] : 15446      H_GPU[8] : 15446
H_CPU[9] : 15494      H_GPU[9] : 15494
H_CPU[10] : 15402      H_GPU[10] : 15402
H_CPU[11] : 15685      H_GPU[11] : 15685
H_CPU[12] : 15483      H_GPU[12] : 15483
H_CPU[13] : 15593      H_GPU[13] : 15593
H_CPU[14] : 15560      H_GPU[14] : 15560
H_CPU[15] : 15539      H_GPU[15] : 15539
H_CPU[16] : 15690      H_GPU[16] : 15690
H_CPU[17] : 15645      H_GPU[17] : 15645
H_CPU[18] : 15609      H_GPU[18] : 15609
H_CPU[19] : 15671      H_GPU[19] : 15671
H_CPU[20] : 15588      H_GPU[20] : 15588
H_CPU[21] : 15619      H_GPU[21] : 15619
H_CPU[22] : 15563      H_GPU[22] : 15563
H_CPU[23] : 15681      H_GPU[23] : 15681
H_CPU[24] : 15628      H_GPU[24] : 15628
H_CPU[25] : 15461      H_GPU[25] : 15461
H_CPU[26] : 15477      H_GPU[26] : 15477
H_CPU[27] : 15668      H_GPU[27] : 15668
H_CPU[28] : 15616      H_GPU[28] : 15616
H_CPU[29] : 15534      H_GPU[29] : 15534
H_CPU[30] : 15727      H_GPU[30] : 15727
H_CPU[31] : 15571      H_GPU[31] : 15571
H_CPU[32] : 15473      H_GPU[32] : 15473
```

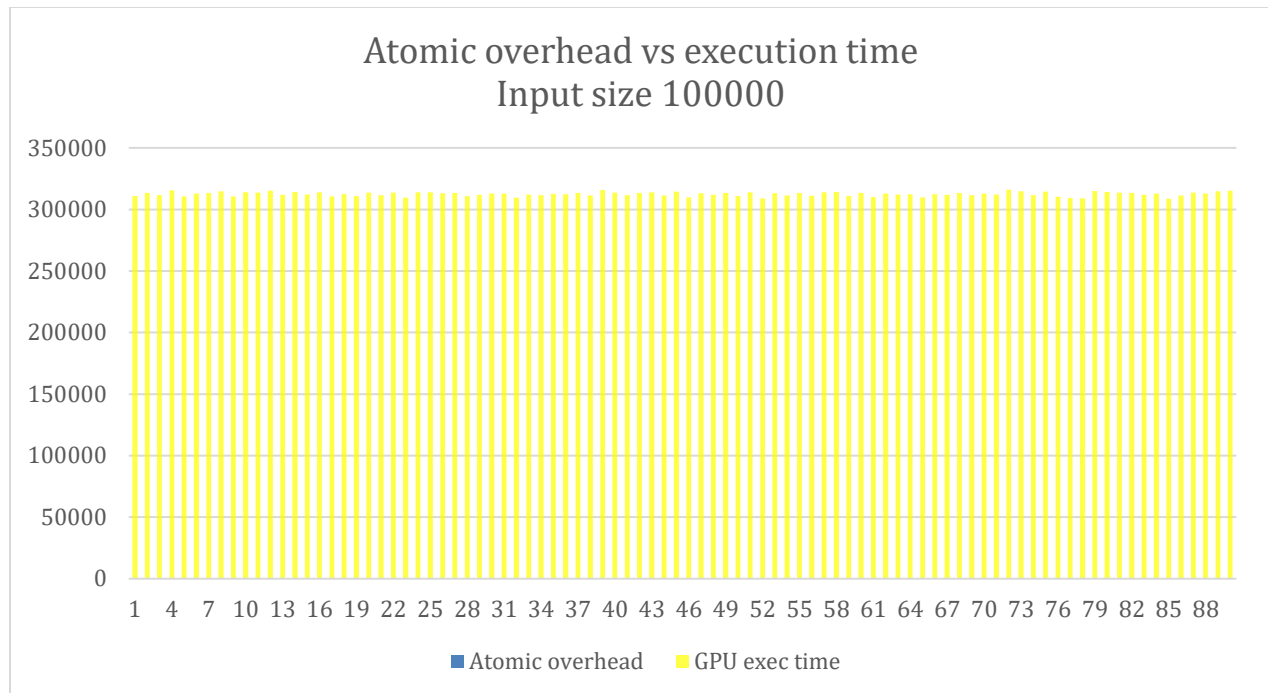

H_CPU[31] : 15571	H_GPU[31] : 15571
H_CPU[32] : 15473	H_GPU[32] : 15473
H_CPU[33] : 15672	H_GPU[33] : 15672
H_CPU[34] : 15587	H_GPU[34] : 15587
H_CPU[35] : 15768	H_GPU[35] : 15768
H_CPU[36] : 15769	H_GPU[36] : 15769
H_CPU[37] : 15738	H_GPU[37] : 15738
H_CPU[38] : 15584	H_GPU[38] : 15584
H_CPU[39] : 15665	H_GPU[39] : 15665
H_CPU[40] : 15653	H_GPU[40] : 15653
H_CPU[41] : 15598	H_GPU[41] : 15598
H_CPU[42] : 15703	H_GPU[42] : 15703
H_CPU[43] : 15595	H_GPU[43] : 15595
H_CPU[44] : 15720	H_GPU[44] : 15720
H_CPU[45] : 15627	H_GPU[45] : 15627
H_CPU[46] : 15826	H_GPU[46] : 15826
H_CPU[47] : 15741	H_GPU[47] : 15741
H_CPU[48] : 15471	H_GPU[48] : 15471
H_CPU[49] : 15672	H_GPU[49] : 15672
H_CPU[50] : 15699	H_GPU[50] : 15699
H_CPU[51] : 15511	H_GPU[51] : 15511
H_CPU[52] : 15896	H_GPU[52] : 15896
H_CPU[53] : 15588	H_GPU[53] : 15588
H_CPU[54] : 15512	H_GPU[54] : 15512
H_CPU[55] : 15667	H_GPU[55] : 15667
H_CPU[56] : 15690	H_GPU[56] : 15690
H_CPU[57] : 15417	H_GPU[57] : 15417
H_CPU[58] : 15615	H_GPU[58] : 15615
H_CPU[59] : 15627	H_GPU[59] : 15627
H_CPU[60] : 15780	H_GPU[60] : 15780
H_CPU[61] : 15458	H_GPU[61] : 15458
H_CPU[62] : 15791	H_GPU[62] : 15791
H_CPU[63] : 15806	H_GPU[63] : 15806

[Item 4] – You are to use the clock() to time the activity of “atomicAdd” You will need to build an output result array that each block of threads will write to the output time.

You will describe (Microsoft excel graphs, etc) the overhead of atomics within the GPU system.







Screenshots

Atomic Add Overhead in Histogram calculation with array size 1000

```
-----  
Atomic Add times of each block  
-----  
BLOCK    TIME  
B[0]      698  
B[1]      692  
B[2]      650  
B[3]      668  
B[4]      646  
B[5]      694  
B[6]      670  
B[7]      692  
B[8]      696  
B[9]      688  
B[10]     680  
B[11]     686  
B[12]     676  
B[13]     684  
B[14]     666  
B[15]     666  
B[16]     660  
B[17]     664  
B[18]     686  
B[19]     680  
B[20]     716  
B[21]     666  
B[22]     678  
B[23]     690  
B[24]     682  
B[25]     690  
B[26]     688  
B[27]     680  
B[28]     656  
B[29]     696  
B[30]     716  
visu3975@ecee-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$
```

Atomic Add Overhead in Histogram calculation with array size 10000

Atomic Add times of each block

BLOCK	TIME
B[0]	666
B[1]	674
B[2]	674
B[3]	716
B[4]	1710
B[5]	696
B[6]	696
B[7]	668
B[8]	676
B[9]	686
B[10]	694
B[11]	674
B[12]	646
B[13]	678
B[14]	668
B[15]	718
B[16]	676
B[17]	2192
B[18]	726
B[19]	698
B[20]	660
B[21]	714
B[22]	710
B[23]	696
B[24]	674
B[25]	676
B[26]	680
B[27]	686
B[28]	704
B[29]	1300
B[30]	676
B[31]	680
B[32]	686
B[33]	682
B[34]	724
B[35]	682
B[36]	698
B[37]	698
B[38]	2096
B[39]	716
B[39]	716
B[40]	698
B[41]	690
B[42]	682
B[43]	744
B[44]	704
B[45]	698
B[46]	720
B[47]	694
B[48]	726
B[49]	662
B[50]	728
B[51]	790
B[52]	718
B[53]	734
B[54]	742
B[55]	694
B[56]	716
B[57]	724
B[58]	696
B[59]	714
B[60]	692
B[61]	694
B[62]	726
B[63]	690
B[64]	732
B[65]	760
B[66]	706
B[67]	738
B[68]	718
B[69]	704
B[70]	710
B[71]	686
B[72]	714
B[73]	748
B[74]	710
B[75]	700
B[76]	664
B[77]	708
B[78]	710
B[79]	722
B[80]	694
B[81]	758
B[82]	690

```
B[80] 694
B[81] 758
B[82] 690
B[83] 676
B[84] 700
B[85] 682
B[86] 700
B[87] 700
B[88] 694
B[89] 712
visu3975@ecce-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$
```

Atomic Add Overhead in Histogram calculation with array size 100000

```
-----
Atomic Add times of each block
-----
BLOCK    TIME
B[0]      670
B[1]      726
B[2]      646
B[3]      762
B[4]      678
B[5]      698
B[6]      666
B[7]      674
B[8]      678
B[9]      946
B[10]     2024
B[11]     688
B[12]     672
B[13]     694
B[14]     684
B[15]     684
B[16]     696
B[17]     662
B[18]     710
B[19]     716
B[20]     766
B[21]     704
B[22]     662
B[23]     2068
B[24]     718
B[25]     680
B[26]     700
B[27]     670
B[28]     678
B[29]     678
B[30]     728
B[31]     682
B[32]     900
B[33]     664
B[34]     688
B[35]     770
B[36]     662
B[37]     694
B[38]     698
B[39]     682
```



```
B[39] 682
B[40] 678
B[41] 1828
B[42] 708
B[43] 678
B[44] 686
B[45] 678
B[46] 678
B[47] 662
B[48] 708
B[49] 682
B[50] 1188
B[51] 676
B[52] 1488
B[53] 684
B[54] 718
B[55] 710
B[56] 780
B[57] 708
B[58] 690
B[59] 1500
B[60] 688
B[61] 692
B[62] 686
B[63] 706
B[64] 672
B[65] 720
B[66] 728
B[67] 706
B[68] 666
B[69] 1048
B[70] 722
B[71] 702
B[72] 698
B[73] 684
B[74] 1130
B[75] 664
B[76] 740
B[77] 730
B[78] 688
B[79] 708
B[80] 688
B[81] 694
B[82] 684
```

```
B[82] 684
B[83] 708
B[84] 712
B[85] 706
B[86] 704
B[87] 2006
B[88] 696
B[89] 700
visu3975@ecce-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$
```

Atomic Add Overhead in Histogram calculation with array size 1000000

Atomic Add times of each block

BLOCK	TIME
B[0]	698
B[1]	674
B[2]	762
B[3]	702
B[4]	702
B[5]	676
B[6]	682
B[7]	668
B[8]	706
B[9]	674
B[10]	714
B[11]	694
B[12]	660
B[13]	674
B[14]	692
B[15]	722
B[16]	670
B[17]	698
B[18]	690
B[19]	704
B[20]	696
B[21]	690
B[22]	740
B[23]	706
B[24]	712
B[25]	702
B[26]	726
B[27]	688
B[28]	682
B[29]	648
B[30]	680
B[31]	704
B[32]	680
B[33]	692
B[34]	690
B[35]	672
B[36]	692
B[37]	734
B[38]	676
B[39]	706

B[39]	706
B[40]	716
B[41]	712
B[42]	706
B[43]	736
B[44]	672
B[45]	716
B[46]	680
B[47]	670
B[48]	690
B[49]	680
B[50]	682
B[51]	724
B[52]	702
B[53]	696
B[54]	696
B[55]	764
B[56]	722
B[57]	718
B[58]	694
B[59]	730
B[60]	682
B[61]	728
B[62]	716
B[63]	706
B[64]	682
B[65]	720
B[66]	674
B[67]	686
B[68]	694
B[69]	748
B[70]	672
B[71]	686
B[72]	686
B[73]	714
B[74]	710
B[75]	678
B[76]	682
B[77]	674
B[78]	690
B[79]	702
B[80]	686
B[81]	706
B[82]	690

```
B[82] 690
B[83] 660
B[84] 698
B[85] 666
B[86] 728
B[87] 678
B[88] 714
B[89] 694
visu3975@ecce-gpu5:~/NVIDIA_GPU_Computing_SDK/C/bin/linux/release$
```