1. pwd - Print Working Directory: Displays the current directory path.

```bash
pwd
```

2. ls - List: Shows the files and directories in the current directory.

```bash
ls
ls -l (long format)
ls -a (including hidden files)
```

3. cd - Change Directory: Allows you to move between directories.

```bash
cd directory_name
cd .. (move up one directory)
cd (move to home directory)
```

4. mkdir - Make Directory: Creates a new directory.

```bash
mkdir directory_name
```

5. rmdir - Remove Directory: Deletes a directory (only works on empty directories).

```bash
rmdir directory_name
```

6. rm - Remove: Deletes files or directories.

```bash
rm file_name

rm -r directory_name (recursive, for directories)
```

9. cat - Concatenate: Displays the contents of a file.

```bash
cat file_name
```