

# Vikas Kumar, Ph.D.

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## Bio

I completed my Ph.D. from the Department of Mathematics, Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, under the supervision of Prof. Aditi Gangopadhyay. During my Ph.D., I worked jointly at the Quantum-Safe Designs and Analysis Lab (QSDAL), led by Prof. Sugata Gangopadhyay, in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Roorkee. Currently, I am working as a postdoctoral researcher in the Department of Computer Science at the University of Calgary, under the supervision of Prof. Reihaneh Safavi-Naini.

My research focuses on the cryptanalysis and design of lattice-based post-quantum cryptosystems, with a particular emphasis on NTRU-like constructions.

## Positions

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| 11 January 2026 – Present         | ■ Postdoctoral Associate at the Department of Computer Science, University of Calgary, Canada.  |
| 15 August 2025 – 30 November 2025 | ■ Postdoctoral researcher at Information Security and Machine Learning Lab, under the supervision of Prof. Seong Oun Hwang, Gachon University, South Korea. |
| 22 May 2025 – 28 June 2025        | ■ Project associate at QSDAL, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Roorkee, India.   |

## Education

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|-----------------|---|
| 2020 – May 2025 | ■ <b>Ph.D.</b> , Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee<br>Thesis title: <i>Design and Cryptanalysis of Noncommutative NTRU-like Post-Quantum Cryptosystems</i> . |
| 2018 – 2020     | ■ <b>M.Sc. Mathematics</b> with GPA 9.07, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay   |
| 2015 – 2018     | ■ <b>B.Sc.(Honors) Mathematics</b> with GPA 9.203, Shaheed Bhagat Singh College (University of Delhi)   |
| 2015            | ■ <b>Intermediate</b> with 94.2%, Sacred Heart Convent School Chandausi   |
| 2013            | ■ <b>High School</b> with 92.5%, Sacred Heart Convent School Chandausi  |

## Publications

### Journal Articles

- 1 V. Kumar, A. Raya, S. Gangopadhyay, and A. K. Gangopadhyay, “Cryptanalysis of Group Ring NTRU: The Case of the Dihedral Group,” *Security and Privacy*, vol. 8, pp. 1–15, 2025.  URL: <https://doi.org/10.1002/spy2.70020>.
- 2 A. Raya, V. Kumar, S. Gangopadhyay, and A. Kar Gangopadhyay, “Efficient key encapsulation mechanisms from noncommutative NTRU,” *Computer Networks*, vol. 272, p. 111704, 2025.  DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comnet.2025.111704>.
- 3 V. Kumar, R. Das, and A. K. Gangopadhyay, “GR-NTRU: Dihedral group over ring of Eisenstein integers,” *Journal of Information Security and Applications*, vol. 83, p. 103795, 2024.  URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jisa.2024.103795>.

- 4 A. K. Gangopadhyay, V. Kumar, P. Stănică, and S. Gangopadhyay, "Stability of the Walsh–Hadamard spectrum of cryptographic Boolean functions with biased inputs," *Journal of Applied Mathematics and Computing*, vol. 69, pp. 3337–3357, 2023.  URL: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12190-023-01887-3>.
- 5 V. Kumar, B. Mandal, and A. K. Gangopadhyay, "On the Gowers  $U_2$  and  $U_3$  norms of Boolean functions and their restriction to hyperplanes," *Discrete Applied Mathematics*, vol. 341, pp. 4–8, 2023.  URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dam.2023.07.024>.

## Conference Proceedings

- 1 A. Raya, V. Kumar, A. K. Gangopadhyay, and S. Gangopadhyay, "Giant Does NOT Mean Strong: Cryptanalysis of BQTRU," in *Post-Quantum Cryptography - PQCrypto 2025*, R. Niederhagen and M.-J. O. Saarinen, Eds., Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland, 2025, pp. 312–348.  DOI: [10.1007/978-3-031-86599-2\\_11](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-86599-2_11).
- 2 V. Kumar, A. Raya, A. K. Gangopadhyay, and S. Gangopadhyay, "Dimension reduction attack on noncommutative group ring NTRU over the dihedral group," in *2024 1st International Conference On Cryptography And Information Security (VCRIS)*, vol. 1, 2024, pp. 1–6.  DOI: [10.1109/VCRIS63677.2024.10813443](https://doi.org/10.1109/VCRIS63677.2024.10813443).
- 3 V. Kumar, A. Raya, A. K. Gangopadhyay, S. Gangopadhyay, and M. T. Hussain, "An Efficient Noncommutative NTRU from Semidirect Product," in *Progress in Cryptology – INDOCRYPT 2024*, Springer Nature Switzerland, 2024, pp. 3–27.  URL: [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-80308-6\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-80308-6_1).
- 4 A. Raya, V. Kumar, and S. Gangopadhyay, "DiTRU: A Resurrection of NTRU over Dihedral Group," in *Progress in Cryptology - AFRICACRYPT 2024*, Springer Nature Switzerland, 2024, pp. 349–375.  URL: [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-64381-1\\_16](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-64381-1_16).
- 5 A. Raya, V. Kumar, S. Gangopadhyay, and A. K. Gangopadhyay, "Results on the Key Space of Group-Ring NTRU: The Case of the Dihedral Group," in *Security, Privacy, and Applied Cryptography Engineering*, Springer Nature Switzerland, 2024, pp. 1–19.  URL: [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-51583-5\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-51583-5_1).
- 6 V. Kumar, B. Mandal, A. K. Gangopadhyay, and S. Gangopadhyay, "Computational Results on Gowers  $U_2$  and  $U_3$  Norms of Known S-Boxes," in *Codes, Cryptology and Information Security*, Springer Nature Switzerland, 2023, pp. 150–157.  URL: [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-33017-9\\_10](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-33017-9_10).

## Preprints

- 1 A. Raya, V. Kumar, S. O. Hwang, and S. Gangopadhyay, *Almost NTRU: Revisiting Noncommutativity Against Lattice Attacks*, Cryptology ePrint Archive, Paper 2025/1988, 2025.  URL: <https://eprint.iacr.org/2025/1988>.

## Skills

- Languages  English, Hindi.  
Coding  Python, SageMath (basics)

## Teaching Assistantship

-  MAN-001 Linear Algebra and Calculus at IIT Roorkee.
-  MAN-006 Probability and Statistics at IIT Roorkee.
-  Linear Algebra and Statistics in Course Era Data Science and Machine Learning Course in collaboration with IIT Roorkee.

## **Teaching Assistantship (continued)**

- Mentored postgraduate students on cryptography projects under my Ph.D. supervisor.
- Assisted Ph.D. students with their pre-Ph.D. coursework in cryptography.

## **Miscellaneous**

### **Awards**

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|-----------|--|
| 2020      | ■ Institute Silver Medal for securing the highest marks in M.Sc. Mathematics, IIT Bombay.  |
|           | ■ Prof. P.V. Sukhatme Memorial Prize for being in the top two M.Sc. students (in terms of GPA) in the graduating batch of the Mathematics programme, IIT Bombay.                               |
|           | ■ Mrs. Rama Mathur Memorial Prize for securing the highest CPI in M.Sc. Mathematics, IIT Bombay.   |
| 2018      | ■ Gold medal for securing first rank in B.Sc. (Hons.) Mathematics in Shaheed Bhagat Singh College, University of Delhi.  |
| 2015–2018 | ■ Awarded Kamakshi Trehan Memorial Merit Scholarship for securing first rank in I, II, III and VI semesters in B.Sc. (Hons.) Mathematics in Shaheed Bhagat Singh College, University of Delhi. |

### **Achievements**

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|------|---|
| 2020 | ■ All India Rank 125 in GATE Mathematics exam.              |
| 2019 | ■ All India Rank 55 in CSIR NET Mathematics exam            |
| 2018 | ■ All India Rank 42 in CSIR NET Mathematics exam            |
| 2015 | ■ All India Rank 20 in IIT JAM Mathematics exam.            |
| 2013 | ■ Overall topper in school in Intermediate.                 |
|      | ■ Secured the second-highest marks in class in High School. |

### **Conferences/Workshops attended**

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|---------------|--|
| April 2025    | ■ 16th International Conference on Post-Quantum Cryptography. (PQCRIPTO 2025), Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.  |
| February 2025 | ■ Workshop on Advanced Topics in Trusted Information Computing (ATTIC), IIT KGP, Kharagpur, India.   |
| December 2024 | ■ 25th International Conference on Cryptology in India (INDOCRYPT 2024), Chennai, India.<br>■ Short-term course on current topics in Cyber Security, IIT Roorkee, India.<br>■ 30th International Conference on the Theory and Application of Cryptology and Information Security (ASIACRYPT 2024), Kolkata, India. |
| April 2024    | ■ Workshop on Lattice-based Post-quantum Cryptography 2024, Department of Computer Science, Ashoka University, India.  |
| March 2024    | ■ 22nd International Conference on Applied Cryptography and Network Security (ACNS 2024), NYU Abu Dhabi, UAE.  |
| December 2023 | ■ 13th International Conference on Security, Privacy and Applied Cryptographic Engineering 2023 (SPACE 2023), IIT Roorkee, India.  |

## Miscellaneous (continued)

- December 2022      ■ 12th International Conference on Security, Privacy and Applied Cryptographic Engineering 2022 (SPACE 2022), LNMIIT Jaipur, India.

### Talks

- June 2025      ■ Invited as a guest lecturer on Post-Quantum and Lattice-Based Cryptography for the short-term course “Computer and Network Security in the Post-Quantum Era” at Sharda University, Greater Noida, India.
- March 2025      ■ Mentored and trained participants in the faculty development program on “Cyber security: present and future” organized by the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Roorkee.
- December 2024      ■ Lectured on Lattices and their relation with NTRU at a boot camp on "Future Security Technologies and Hardware Design" organized by the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Roorkee.

### Professional Services

- Subreviewer for the conferences INDOCRYPT 2024.
- Subreviewer for the conferences SPACE 2023.
- Reviewer for the journal Discrete Applied Mathematics.

## References

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### Prof. Sugata Gangopadhyay

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### Dr. Bimal Mandal

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