Vikas Kumar, Ph.D.

v_kumar@ma.iitr.ac.in
vikaskumar250697@gmail.com
+91-9540733664
+82-010-2132-3664
https://vikas250697.github.io/vikas250697/
0000-0002-1981-1984

Bio

I completed my Ph.D. from the Department of Mathematics, Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, under the supervision of Prof. Aditi Gangopadhyay. During my Ph.D., I worked jointly at the Quantum-Safe Designs and Analysis Lab (QSDAL), led by Prof. Sugata Gangopadhyay, in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Roorkee. Currently, I am working as a researcher in the Information and Machine Learning Lab, Department of Computer Engineering, Gachon University, South Korea, hosted by Prof. Seong Oun Hwang.
My research focuses on the cryptanalysis and design of lattice-based post-quantum cryptosystems, with a particular emphasis on NTRU-like constructions.

Positions

August 2025 – Present — Researcher at Information Security and Machine Learning Lab, Gachon University, South Korea.

June 2025 – July 2025 — Project associate at QSDAL, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Roorkee, India.

Education

2020 – May 2025 — **Ph.D.**, Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee
Thesis title: *Design and Cryptanalysis of Noncommutative NTRU-like Post-Quantum Cryptosystems.*

2018 – 2020 — **M.Sc. Mathematics** with GPA 9.07, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

2015 – 2018 — **B.Sc.(Honors) Mathematics** with GPA 9.203, Shaheed Bhagat Singh College (University of Delhi)

2015 — **Intermediate** with 94.2%, Sacred Heart Convent School Chandausi

2013 — **High School** with 92.5%, Sacred Heart Convent School Chandausi

Research Publications

Conference Proceedings

1. A. Raya, V. Kumar, A. K. Gangopadhyay, and S. Gangopadhyay, "Giant Does NOT Mean Strong: Cryptanalysis of BQTRU," in *Post-Quantum Cryptography - PQCrypto 2025*, R. Niederhagen and M.-J. O. Saarinen, Eds., Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland, 2025, pp. 312–348. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-031-86599-2_11.

2. V. Kumar, A. Raya, A. K. Gangopadhyay, and S. Gangopadhyay, "Dimension reduction attack on noncommutative group ring NTRU over the dihedral group," in *2024 1st International Conference On Cryptography And Information Security (VCRIS)*, vol. 1, 2024, pp. 1–6. DOI: 10.1109/VCRIS63677.2024.10813443.

3. V. Kumar, A. Raya, A. K. Gangopadhyay, S. Gangopadhyay, and M. T. Hussain, "An Efficient Noncommutative NTRU from Semidirect Product," in *Progress in Cryptology – INDOCRYPT 2024*, Springer Nature Switzerland, 2024, pp. 3–27. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-80308-6_1.

4. A. Raya, V. Kumar, and S. Gangopadhyay, "DiTRU: A Resurrection of NTRU over Dihedral Group," in *Progress in Cryptology - AFRICACRYPT 2024*, Springer Nature Switzerland, 2024, pp. 349–375. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-64381-1_16.

5. A. Raya, V. Kumar, S. Gangopadhyay, and A. K. Gangopadhyay, "Results on the Key Space of Group-Ring NTRU: The Case of the Dihedral Group," in *Security, Privacy, and Applied Cryptography Engineering*, Springer Nature Switzerland, 2024, pp. 1–19. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-51583-5_1.

6. V. Kumar, B. Mandal, A. K. Gangopadhyay, and S. Gangopadhyay, "Computational Results on Gowers U_2 and U_3 Norms of Known S-Boxes," in *Codes, Cryptology and Information Security*, Springer Nature Switzerland, 2023, pp. 150–157. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-33017-9_10.

Journal Articles

1. V. Kumar, A. Raya, S. Gangopadhyay, and A. K. Gangopadhyay, "Cryptanalysis of Group Ring NTRU: The Case of the Dihedral Group," *Security and Privacy*, vol. 8, pp. 1–15, 2025. URL: https://doi.org/10.1002/spy2.70020.

2. A. Raya, V. Kumar, S. Gangopadhyay, and A. K. Gangopadhyay, "Efficient key encapsulation mechanisms from noncommutative ntru," *Computer Networks*, p. 111 704, 2025, ISSN: 1389-1286. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comnet.2025.111704.

3. V. Kumar, R. Das, and A. K. Gangopadhyay, "GR-NTRU: Dihedral group over ring of Eisenstein integers," *Journal of Information Security and Applications*, vol. 83, p. 103 795, 2024. URL: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jisa.2024.103795.

4. A. K. Gangopadhyay, V. Kumar, P. Stănică, and S. Gangopadhyay, "Stability of the Walsh–Hadamard spectrum of cryptographic Boolean functions with biased inputs," *Journal of Applied Mathematics and Computing*, vol. 69, pp. 3337–3357, 2023. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/s12190-023-01887-3.

5. V. Kumar, B. Mandal, and A. K. Gangopadhyay, "On the Gowers U2 and U3 norms of Boolean functions and their restriction to hyperplanes," *Discrete Applied Mathematics*, vol. 341, pp. 4–8, 2023. URL: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dam.2023.07.024.

Skills

Languages — English, Hindi.

Coding — Python, Sagemath (basics)

Teaching Assistantship

- MAN-001 Linear Algebra and Calculus at IIT Roorkee.
- MAN-006 Probability and Statistics at IIT Roorkee.
- Linear Algebra and Statistics in Course Era Data Science and Machine Learning Course in collaboration with IIT Roorkee.

Miscellaneous

Awards

2020
- Institute Silver Medal for securing the highest marks in M.Sc. Mathematics, IIT Bombay.
- Prof. P.V. Sukhatme Memorial Prize for being in the top two M.Sc. students (in terms of GPA) in the graduating batch of the Mathematics programme, IIT Bombay.

Miscellaneous (continued)

- Mrs. Rama Mathur Memorial Prize for securing the highest CPI in M.Sc. Mathematics, IIT Bombay.

2018
- Gold medal for securing first rank in B.Sc. (Hons.) Mathematics in Shaheed Bhagat Singh College, University of Delhi.

2015–2018
- Awarded Kamakshi Trehan Memorial Merit Scholarship for securing first rank in I, II, III and VI semesters in B.Sc. (Hons.) Mathematics in Shaheed Bhagat Singh College, University of Delhi.

Achievements

2020
- All India Rank 125 in GATE Mathematics exam.

2019
- All India Rank 55 in CSIR NET Mathematics exam

2018
- All India Rank 42 in CSIR NET Mathematics exam
- All India Rank 20 in IIT JAM Mathematics exam.

2015
- Overall topper in school in Intermediate.

2013
- Secured the second-highest marks in class in High School.

Conferences/Workshops attended

April 2025
- 16th International Conference on Post-Quantum Cryptography. (PQCRYPTO 2025), Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.

February 2025
- Workshop on Advanced Topics in Trusted Information Computing (ATTIC), IITKGP, Kharagpur, India.

December 2024
- 25th International Conference on Cryptology in India (INDOCRYPT 2024), Chennai, India.
- Short-term course on current topics in Cyber Security, IIT Roorkee, India.
- 30th International Conference on the Theory and Application of Cryptology and Information Security (ASIACRYPT 2024), Kolkata, India.

April 2024
- Workshop on Lattice-based Post-quantum Cryptography 2024, Department of Computer Science, Ashoka University, India.

March 2024
- 22nd International Conference on Applied Cryptography and Network Security (ACNS 2024), NYU Abu Dhabi, UAE.

December 2023
- 13th International Conference on Security, Privacy and Applied Cryptographic Engineering 2023 (SPACE 2023), IIT Roorkee, India.

December 2022
- 12th International Conference on Security, Privacy and Applied Cryptographic Engineering 2022 (SPACE 2022), LNMIIT Jaipur, India.

Talks

June 2025
- Invited as a guest lecturer on Post-Quantum and Lattice-Based Cryptography for the short-term course “Computer and Network Security in the Post-Quantum Era” at Sharda University, Greater Noida, India.

March 2025
- Mentored and trained participants in the faculty development program on “Cyber security: present and future” organized by the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Roorkee.

Miscellaneous (continued)

December 2024 — Lectured on Lattices and their relation with NTRU at a boot camp on "Future Security Technologies and Hardware Design" organized by the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Roorkee.

Professional Services

- Subreviewer for the conferences INDOCRYPT 2024.
- Subreviewer for the conferences SPACE 2023.
- Reviewer for the journal Discrete Applied Mathematics.

References

Prof. Aditi Kar Gangopadhyay
Professor
Department of Mathematics
IIT Roorkee,
Haridwar, 247667, Uttarakhand, India.
aditi.gangopadhyay@ma.iitr.ac.in

Prof. Sugata Gangopadhyay
Professor
Department of Computer Science and Engineering,
IIT Roorkee,
Haridwar, 247667, Uttarakhand, India.
sugata.gangopadhyay@cs.iitr.ac.in

Prof. Pantelimon Stanica
Professor
Department of Applied Mathematics and Center for Joint Services Electronic Warfare
Naval Postgraduate School,
Monterey, CA 93943, USA
pstanica@nps.edu

Dr. Bimal Mandal
Assistant Professor
Department of Mathematics
IIT Jodhpur,
Karwar, 342030, Rajasthan, India
bimalmandal@iitj.ac.in