Implementing Matrix Factorization using SVD with NumPy

Implement matrix factorization using singular value decomposition (SVD) with numpy.

```
In [12]: import numpy as pd
         A = np.array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]])
         U,s, Vt = np.linalg.svd(A)
         Sigma = np.diag(s)
         A_reconstructed = U @ Sigma @Vt
         print("Original Martix:")
         print(A)
         print("Reconstructed Matrix:")
         print(A_reconstructed)
        Original Martix:
        [[1 2 3]
        [4 5 6]
        [7 8 9]]
        Reconstructed Matrix:
        [[1. 2. 3.]
         [4. 5. 6.]
         [7. 8. 9.]]
```

Matrix Factorization using SVD

```
In [14]: import numpy as np
A = np.array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]])
U,s,Vt = np.linalg.svd(A)
k = 2
U_k = U[:,:k]
s_k = s[:k]
Vt_k = Vt[:k,:]

Sigma_k = np.diag(s_k)
A_Factorized = U_k @ Sigma_k @ Vt_k

print("Original Matrix:")
print(A)
print("Factorized Matrix:")
print(A_Factorized)
```

```
Original Matrix:
[[1 2 3]
  [4 5 6]
  [7 8 9]]
Factorized Matrix:
[[1. 2. 3.]
  [4. 5. 6.]
  [7. 8. 9.]]
```