

A. Course Handout | Prepared on 2nd January, 2023

Institute/School Name	Chitkara University Institute of Engine	Chitkara University Institute of Engineering & Technology				
Department Name	Computer Science & Engineering	Computer Science & Engineering				
Programme Name	Bachelor of Engineering, Computer So	Bachelor of Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering				
Course Name	Introduction to Computer Networks	Session	2022-2023			
Course Code	CS156	Semester/Batch	4 th / 2021			
L-T-P (Per Week)	3-0-2	Course Credits	04			
Course Coordinator	Dr. Amanpreet Kaur					

1. Objectives of the Course

The scope of the course is to provides the foundation for understanding the key aspects of computer network organization and implementation obtaining a theoretical understanding of data communication and computer networks. Students will be introduced to computer communication, network design and its operations will be ready for for Industry Certifications such as CCNA, CCNP etc. The objectives of the course are:

- to build an understanding of the fundamental concepts of computer networking.
- to inculcate the skill in students to construct and debug computer networks.
- to develop, implement and manage computer networking systems within an organization.
- to familiarize with current topics such as network management, security and/or other topics.

2. Course Outcomes

After completion of the course, students will be able to do the following:

- **CO1:** Define the hardware, software, components of a network and the interrelations.
- **CO2:** Explain the role of reference models and the hierarchical relationship of their respective layers.
- **CO3:** Classify the networking protocols and select the appropriate protocol for a particular design.
- **CO4:** Examine the concepts and theories of networking with the real world scenarios.
- CO5: Design an enterprise network including topologies, protocols, management and security.

CO-PO mapping grid | Program Outcomes (POs) are available as a part of Academic Program Guide (APG)

Course Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1		Н		Н		М						Н
CO2	Н	Н	Н	М	М	М					Н	Н
CO3	Н	М		Н	М	М					М	М
CO4	Н	Н		Н		Н						
CO5	Н	Н	Н		М	М	М				М	Н

3. Recommended Books (Reference Books/Text Books)

- **RB1:** Data Communications and Networking' by Forouzan, 5th Edition, 2013.
- **RB2:** Computer Networks' By Andrew S. Tanenbaum 5th Edition, Pearson Education,2013.
- **RB3:** Data and Computer Communications' by William Stallings, 8th Edition, Pearson, 2007.
- RB4: CCNA Cisco Certified Network Associate Study Guide', by Todd Lammle, Wiley, 7th Edition,2011.
- **RB5:** Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach', by Kurose and Ross, Pearson Education, 6th Edition, 2013.



4. Other readings and relevant websites:

S. No	Link of Journals, Magazines, Websites and Research Papers
1	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105183
2	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106091
3	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105081
4	http://www.brainbell.com/tutorials/Networking/
5	https://learningnetwork.cisco.com/index.jspa?ciscoHome=true
6	http://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-263j-data-communication-networks-fall-2002/lecture-notes/
7	https://www.slideshare.net/VidhuBaggan1/mpls-by-vidhu

5. Recommended Tools and Platforms

1. Cisco Packet Tracer-7.3 or above versions, GNS3

6. Course Plan:

Lecture Number	Topics	Reference Books
1	Detail Discussion of Course Handout(CHO)	
2-3	Introduction: Uses of Computer Networks, Network Hardware Topologies, Collision Domain, Broadcast Domain	RB1,RB5
4-5	Reference Models: Seven-Layer OSI architecture, Concepts of Layers, Protocols and Layer interfaces and PDU	RB1
6-7	TCP/IP Reference Model, Comparison of OSI and TCP/IP reference models	RB1, RB2
8-9	Physical Layer: Transmission Media (Cable Media), Wireless Media (Cellular Telephone, Satellite Networks) Types of Connecting Devices (Hubs, Switches, Routers)	RB1, RB3
10-11	Data Link Layer: Types of Errors, Redundancy, Error Detection and Correction, CRC, Check Sum, Hamming code & Distance	RB1
12-14	Multiple Access Protocols: - Random Access Protocols—ALOHA, CSMA, CSMA/CA, CSMA/CD	RB2
15-16	Channelization Protocols: FDMA, TDMA, CDMA	RB1, RB2
17-18	Controlled Access Protocols: Reservation, Polling, Token Passing, Piggybacking	RB1, RB2
19	Noiseless Channels: Elementary data link protocols: Stop and Wait	RB1, RB2
20-22	Noisy Channel: Stop and Wait, Automatic Repeat Request, go-back-n, selective repeat	RB1, RB3
23-25	Network Layer: Concept of IP packet and addresses, IPv4 protocol format, Routing Algorithm-Distance Vector Routing, Link State Routing	RB2, RB4
26-27	ICMP, IGMP, IPV6, Transition from IPv4 to IPv6(format)	RB2, RB4
28-30	Static and Dynamic routing algorithms: Shortest Path Routing, Routing Protocols (Static and Dynamic): RIPv1 & v2	RB1, RB2
31-33	Network Classes (A, B, C, D) and Subnetting	RB4
34-35	Routing Protocols: OSPF, EIGRP, Introduction to BGP	RB4
36	Transport layer: Services, Connection Less and Connection Oriented protocol, Transport Layer Protocols, TCP Connection	RB1, RB3



37-38	Three Way Handshaking, TCP / UDP Message Format	RB1
39	Congestion Control and Quality of Service	RB1, RB3
40-41	Application Layer: Domain Name System, Remote Logging, Electronic Mail	RB1, RB2
42-43	FTP, WWW, HTTP, SNMP	RB1, RB2
44-45	Network Security: Security Services, Digital Signature, Cryptography	RB1, RB5

7. <u>Lab Plan</u>

Sr. No.	Lab Number	Experiments	Learning Resource
NO.	Number		
		Introduction of Cables Notwork devices	https://www.tutorialspoint.com/network-
1	1-2	Introduction of Cables, Network devices: Hub, Switches, Router etc.	devices-hub-repeater-bridge-switch-router-
		riub, Switches, Nouter etc.	gateways-and-brouter
2	3-4	Installation and Introduction to Packet Tracer	https://www.netacad.com/courses/packet- tracer
		Simulation of Network Devices (HUB,	https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/implementing-
3		Switches, Router) and connect more than	star-topology-using-cisco-packet-tracer/
	5-6	two computers using Switch to Topologies	
		like Star, Mesh,Ring, BUS,Hybrid etc	
		Dasis same and of Davitors, heatmans	https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/routers
4	7.0	Basic commands of Routers: hostname,	/access/800M/software/800MSCG/routconf.htm
	7-8	password, Show Run, Show IP int brief,	<u> </u>
		Assigning IP addresses to interfaces	
		To do near to near connectivity, assign the ID	https://crocotime.com/en/configuration-of-
5	5 9-10	To do peer to peer connectivity, assign the IP address and share the resources	peer-to-peer-network/
		address and share the resources	
		Subnetting with Class A, B, C with different IP	https://t4tutorials.com/ip-subnetting-
6	11-12	addresses	techniques-and-class-a-b-c-d-and-e/
		addresses	
	13-14	Subnetting of Class A, B and C using FLSM	https://www.techtarget.com/searchnetworking/
7	15 17	Subtretting of class 74, B and C asing 1 Ester	definition/fixed-length-subnet-mask
	15-16	Subnetting of Class A, B and C using VLSM	https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-of-
8	15 10	Submetting of class A, B and C asing VESIVI	variable-length-subnet-mask-vlsm/
	17-18	To Perform Static Routing, Default Routing	https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/implementation
9	1, 10	by using 2 and 3 routers	-of-static-routing-in-cisco-2-router-connections/
		To Perform Dynamic Routing using RIP	https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/routing-
10	19-20	(RIP-V1 and RIP-V2)	interface-protocol-rip-v1-v2/
			https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/ip
11	21-22	To Perform Dynamic Routing using EIGRP	/enhanced-interior-gateway-routing-protocol-
		To remoning by namic routing using Light	eigrp/16406-eigrp-toc.html
		To Perform Dynamic Routing using OSPF	https://www.learncisco.net/courses/icnd-1/ip-
12	23-24	with Single area concept and Multiple Area	routing-technologies/single-area-ospf.html
		Concept	
	25-26	To Create and Apply ACL: Standard and	https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/standard-
13	23 20	Extended	access-list/



14	27-28	Creating and Managing Communication through VLAN	https://www.comparitech.com/net-admin/how-to-set-up-a-vlan/
15	29-30	To Apply NAT (Network Address Translation): Static	https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/network-address- translation-nat/ https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/ip/net work-address-translation-nat/13772-12.html

8. <u>Delivery/Instructional Resources</u>

Lecture Number	Topics	PPT (Link of ppts on the central server)	Industry Expert Session (If yes: link of ppts on the central server)	Web References	Audio-Video
1	Detail Discussion of Course Handout(CHO)				
2-3	Introduction: Uses of Computer Networks, Network Hardware Topologies, Collision Domain, Broadcast Domain			https://www.cisco.com /c/en/us/solutions/aut omation/network- topology.html	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =uDulBxDb7GM
4-5	Reference Models: Seven-Layer OSI architecture, Concepts of Layers, Protocols and Layer interfaces and PDU			http://www.ics.uci.edu /%7Emagda/Courses/n etsys270/ch2_v1.ppt https://slideplayer.com /slide/254123/	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =vv4y_uOneC0
6-7	TCP/IP Reference Model, Comparison of OSI and TCP/IP reference models			https://www.slideshar e.net/ankurkumar983/ tcp-ip-model	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =2QGgEk20RXM
8-9	Physical Layer: Transmission Media (Cable Media), Wireless Media (Cellular Telephone, Satellite Networks) Types of Connecting Devices (Hubs, Switches, Routers)			http://www.ics.uci.edu /%7Emagda/Courses/n etsys270/ch1_v1.ppt	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =BJ7f-HcttyE https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =8ONuDQF7gOY
10-11	Data Link Layer: Types of Errors, Redundancy, Error Detection and Correction, CRC, Check Sum, Hamming code & distance			http://www.engppt .com/2009/12/net working-fourozan- ppt-slides.html	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =eQgRDdBD5Os
12-14	Multiple Access Protocols: - Random Access Protocols—			https://www.slideshar e.net/amogha7/rando m-access-protocol-in-	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =YAjfUc7Tt24



	ALOHA, CSMA,		communication-	
	CSMA/CA, CSMA/CD		<u>251294924</u>	
15-16	Channelization Protocols: FDMA, TDMA, CDMA		https://www.slideshar e.net/SammarKhan2/f dmatdmacdma	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =KviHyRss-dE
17-18	Controlled Access Protocols: Reservation, Polling, Token Passing, Piggybacking		https://www.slideshar e.net/konupruthviraj/c ontrolled-access- protocols	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =4x0oT7AeNYs
19	Noiseless Channels: Elementary data link protocols: Stop and Wait		https://www.geeksforg eeks.org/noiseless- channel-protocol/	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =n09DfvemnTQ
20-22	Noisy Channel: Stop and Wait, Automatic Repeat Request, go- back-n, selective repeat		https://www.slideshar e.net/Vishal061/unit-2- data-link-control	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =YdkksvhkQGQ
23-25	Network Layer: Concept of IP packet and addresses, IPv4 protocol format, Routing Algorithm-		https://www.baeldu ng.com/cs/ipv4- datagram	https://www.yo utube.com/watc h?v=STJhn9gKF2 g
	Distance Vector Routing, Link State Routing		https://slideplayer.com /slide/4905255/	https://www.yo utube.com/watc h?v=5ZuP5qjbKS
26-27	ICMP, IGMP, IPV6, Transition from IPv4 to IPv6(format)		https://www.slideshar e.net/asimnawaz54/int ernet-control-message- protocol	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =xTqtm7-k25o
			https://www.slideshar e.net/satish486/ipv6- 17005017	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =eBHwkyWgVaM https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v
			https://www.slideshar e.net/raghavendraham ilpure/igmp-35557007	=aor29pGhlFE
28-30	Static and Dynamic routing algorithms: Shortest Path Routing, Routing Protocols (Static and Dynamic): RIPv1 & v2		https://www.cisco.com /c/en/us/td/docs/ios- xml/ios/iproute_rip/co nfiguration/15-mt/irr- 15-mt-book/irr-cfg- info-prot.html	https://www.y outube.com/w atch?v=NdjcgV reDDU
31-33	Network Classes (A, B, C, D) and Subnetting		https://www.slideshar e.net/adkpcte/ip- address https://www.slideshar e.net/gichelleamon/su bnetting-12046383	https://www.y outube.com/w atch?v=0qRcYF GK_60&t=1134 s



34-35	Routing Protocols: OSPF, EIGRP, Introduction to BGP Transport layer: Services, Connection	hare.i ospfp https:	://www.slides net/escrimag/ .pt-35277878 ://www.slides net/ahdkhalid/	https://www.indi abix.com/networ king/subnetting/ https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =Zsf9f26rH8U https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v = Z29ZzKeZHc https://www.y outube.com/w
	Less and Connection Oriented protocol, Transport Layer Protocols, TCP Connection		nd-udp	atch?v=MMDh vHYAF7E
37-38	Three Way Handshaking, TCP / UDP Message Format	e.net/A cpip-3w https:// e.net/ti picmpa ayer?qi baca-48 bd1381	/www.slideshar dokTripathi40/t vay-handshake /www.slideshar mavroidis/tcpud ndthetransportl d=d2cf871d- 8bf-a3d8- .325b54&v=&b= search=14	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =LyDqA-dAPW4 https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =uwoD5YsGACg
39	Congestion Control and Quality of Service	e.net/A	/www.slideshar manJaiswal32/c on-control- 81	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =zjfPh7sar Y
40-41	Application Layer: Domain Name System, Remote Logging, Electronic Mail	e.net/si 37/dom system https:// e.net/B	/www.slideshar iddiqueibrahim nain-name- -29792343 /www.slideshar irminghamPubli y/basic-email	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =JkEYOt08-rU https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =pnoWCK82apU
42-43	FTP, WWW, HTTP, SNMP	e.net/v ile-tran 369280 https:// e.net/h -26639 https://	/www.slideshar etaljadav/snmp 208 /www.slideshar oushikPaul/http	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =pnoWCK82apU
44-45	Network Security: Security Services, Digital Signature, Cryptography	e.net/g	/www.slideshar ichelleamon/ne security- 165	https://www.yout ube.com/watch?v =1plMO7ChXMU &list=PLJ5C 6qdA



			vBFAuGoLC2wFGr
		https://www.scaler.co	uY_E2gYtev
		m/topics/computer-	
		network/cryptography-	https://www.yout
		and-network-security/	ube.com/watch?v
			=yUel4nqvNs8

9. Action plan for different types of learners

Slow Learners	Average Learners	Fast Learners
 Remedial Classes on Saturdays Encouragement for improvement using Peer Tutoring Use of Audio and Visual Materials Use of Real-Life Examples 	 Workshops Formative Exercises used to highlight concepts and notions E-notes and E-exercises to read ahead of the pedagogic material. 	 Engaging students to hold hands of slow learners by creating a Peer Tutoring Group Design solutions for complex problems Design solutions for complex problems Presentation on topics beyond those covered in CHO

10. Evaluation Scheme & Components:

Evaluation Component	Type of Component	No. of Assessments	Weightage of Component
Component 1	Practical Lab / Formative Assessments (FAs)	03*	10%
Component 2	Subjective Test/Sessional Tests (STs)	02*	30%
Component 3	End Term Examinations	01	60%
Total			100%

^{*} Out of 03FAs, the ERP system will automatically pick marks of the best 02 FAs for final marks evaluation of FAs.

^{*} Out of 02 STs, the ERP system automatically picks the average of best 01 ST marks for evaluation of the STs as final marks.



11. Details of Evaluation Components:

Evaluation Component	Description	Syllabus Covered (%)	Timeline of Examination	Weightage (%)
6	FA01	Up to 25 %	Week 4	
Component 01 (Formative Assessments (FAs))	FA02	26 %-50%	Week 8	10%
	FA03	51%-75%	Week 12	
Component 02	ST 01	Up to 50%	Week 8	200/
(Subjective Test/Sessional Tests (STs))	ST 02	51% - 100%	Week 13	30%
Component 03 (End Term Examinations)	End Term Examination*	100%	To be notified by Dean Examination	60%
Total				100%

^{*}As per Academic Guidelines minimum of 90% attendance is required to become eligible for appearing in the End Semester Examination

12. Syllabus of the Course:

S. No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Weightage %
1	Introduction: Uses of Computer Networks, Network Hardware Topologies, Collision Domain, Broadcast Domain, Reference Models:Seven-Layer OSI architecture, Concepts of Layers, Protocols and Layer interfaces and PDU, TCP/IP reference model, Comparison of OSI and TCP/IP reference models, Physical Layer: Transmission Media (Cable Media), Wireless Media (Cellular Telephone, Satellite Networks), Types of Connecting	9	12%
2	Devices(Hubs,Switches,Routers) Data Link Layer: Types of Errors, Redundancy,Error Detection and Correction, CRC, Check Sum ,Hamming code & distance, Multiple Access Protocols:- Random Access Protocols—ALOHA,CSMA, CSMA/CA, CSMA/CD , Channelization Protocols : FDMA, TDMA,CDMA Controlled Access Protocols:-Reservation, Polling, Token Passing, Piggybacking, Noiseless Channels: Elementary data link protocols: Stop and Wait, Noisy Channel: Stop and Wait, Automatic Repeat Request, go-back-n, selective repeat	13	17.3%
3	Network Layer: Concept of IP packet and addresses, IPv4 protocol format, Routing Algorithm-Distance Vector Routing, Link State Routing, ICMP, IGMP,IPV6,Transition from IPv4 to IPv6(format),	5	6.7%
4	Static and Dynamic routing algorithms: Shortest Path Routing, Routing Protocols (Static and Dynamic): RIPv1 & v2, Network Classes (A,B,C,D) and Subnetting, Routing Protocols: OSPF, EIGRP, Introduction to BGP	8	10.7%
5	Transport layer: Services, Connection Less and Connection Oriented protocol, Transport Layer Protocols, TCP Connection, Three Way Handshaking, TCP / UDP Message Format, Congestion Control and Quality of Service	4	5.3%

Course Plan



	Application Layer: Domain Name System, Remote Logging,	6	8%
6	Electronic Mail,FTP, WWW,HTTP,SNMP, Network Security:		
	Security Services, Digital Signature, Cryptography		
7	Laboratory Experiments	30	40%

This Document is designed and approved by:

Designation	Name	Signature
Course Coordinator	Dr. Amanpreet Kaur	
Head Academic Delivery	Dr. Vikas Khullar	
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Date	02.01.2023	