

DLD

Important Questions for MID I

1. Convert the following gray codes to binary codes
(i) 110101 (ii) 101011
2. Convert the following:
 - a) $(1101011)_2$ to gray
 - b) $(ABCD.EF)_{16} = ()_8 = ()_{10}$
3. Subtract 65_{10} from 32_{10} using 2's complement. Represent the result in 8-bit binary.
4. State and prove Demorgan Laws?
5. Expand the expression using Demorgan's law: $((XY)' + X' XY)'.$
6. List the differences between PLA & PAL.
7. Reduce the following Boolean expression to a minimum number of literals
 - (i) $F = A'C + A'B'C' + A'BC'$
 - (ii) $F = AB'C + B + ABD' + AC'$
8. Convert the following functions:
 $F = AC + AB + BC$ into SOP and realize using NAND gates.
 $F = A(A+B)(A+B+C)$ into POS and realize using NOR gates.
9. Using a K-map method, minimize the Boolean function $F(A,B,C,D) = \pi M(1,3,4,5,9,11,14,15).d(2,6,7,8)$, and implement the simplified function using logic gates.
10. Using a K-Map method, minimize the following Boolean function and implement the simplified function using only NOR gates
 $F(A,B,C,D) = \Sigma m(1,3,4,5,9,11,14,15) + d(2,6,7,8).$
11. Simplify the function using Quine McCluskey method and realize the function with basic gates. $F = \pi M(0,2,4,6,7,9).d(10,11)$
12. Simplify the function using Quine McCluskey tabular method
 $F = \Sigma m(0,2,4,6,7,9) + d(10,11)$ and realize the function with only NAND gates.
13. Explain Half adder. Design half adder using NAND gates and implement Full adder using Half adder.
14. Implement 4:1 multiplexer.
15. What is a decoder? Design and Implement 3 to 8 Decoder.