## 1. Launch EC2 Instance (Amazon Linux 2)

Connect using: ssh -i "kafka.pem" ec2-user@<EC2 PUBLIC IP>

## 2. Install Java, Kafka, and Zookeeper

sudo yum update -y sudo yum install java-1.8.0-openjdk -y java -version

Download & extract Kafka:

```
wget https://downloads.apache.org/kafka/3.5.1/kafka_2.12-3.5.1.tgz tar -xvf kafka_2.12-3.5.1.tgz cd kafka_2.12-3.5.1
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-95-125 ~]$ cd kafka_2.12-3.5.1
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-95-125 kafka_2.12-3.5.1]$
```

# 3. Start ZooKeeper (Window 1)

bin/zookeeper-server-start.sh config/zookeeper.properties

# 4. Start Kafka Broker (Window 2)

export KAFKA\_HEAP\_OPTS="-Xmx256M -Xms128M" cd kafka\_2.12-3.5.1 bin/kafka-server-start.sh config/server.properties

### **Edit config/server.properties first:**

sudo nano config/server.properties

Set:

advertised.listeners=PLAINTEXT://<EC2\_PUBLIC\_IP>:9092 listeners=PLAINTEXT://0.0.0.0:9092

```
[KafkaServer id=0] started (kafka.server.KafkaServer)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Disconnecting from node 0 due to socket connection setup timeout. The timeout value is 1023 ms. (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Client requested connection close from node 0 (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Disconnecting from node 0 due to socket connection setup timeout. The timeout value is 8611 ms. (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Client requested connection close from node 0 (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Disconnecting from node 0 due to socket connection setup timeout. The timeout value is 9254 ms. (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Client requested connection close from node 0 (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Disconnecting from node 0 due to socket connection setup timeout. The timeout value is 10870 ms. (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Disconnecting from node 0 due to socket connection setup timeout. The timeout value is 10870 ms. (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Client requested connection close from node 0 (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Client requested connection close from node 0 (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Client requested connection close from node 0 (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Client requested connection close from node 0 (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Client requested connection close from node 0 (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
[Controller id=0, targetBrokerId=0] Client requested connection close from node 0 (org.apache.kafka.clients.NetworkClient)
```

# 5. Create Kafka Topic, Producer (Window 3)

cd kafka 2.12-3.5.1

bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --topic demo --bootstrap-server <EC2\_PUBLIC\_IP>:9092 --replication-factor 1 --partitions 1

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-95-125 of kafka_2.12-3.5.1] [ec2-user@ip-172-31-95-125 was amazon: nimox-occ) [ec2-user@ip-172-31-95-125 wafka_2.12-3.5.1] bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --topic demo_testing2 --bootstrap-server 44.211.126.1:9092 --replication-factor 1 --partitions 1 (penDMC 64-Bit Server M warning: If the number of processors is expected to increase from one, then you should configure the number of parallel GC threads appropriately using -XX:ParallelGCThreads=N WARNING: Due to limitations in metric names, topics with a period ('.') or underscore ('_') could collide. To avoid issues it is best to use either, but not both. (Ec2-user@ip-172-31-95-125 kafka_2.12-3.5.1] [
```

```
Created topic demo_testing2.

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-95-125 kafka_2.12-3
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: If th
>neha
>vikas
>kavya
>pranav
>jeswanth
>hello consumer this is producer!!!!
>neha
>vikas
>vikas
> pranav
> pranav
> pranav
> pranav
```

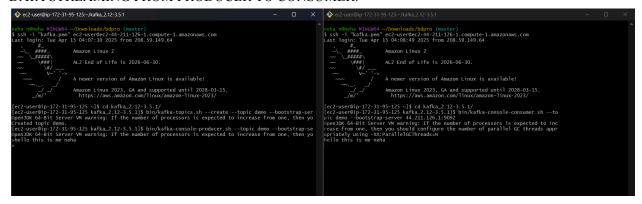
### 6. Start Kafka Consumer (Window 4)

bin/kafka-console-consumer.sh --topic demo --bootstrap-server <EC2\_PUBLIC\_IP>:9092 --from-beginning

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-95-125 kafka_2.12-3.5.1]$ bin/kafka-console-consumer.sh --to pic demo_testing2 --bootstrap-server 44.211.126.1:9092
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: If the number of processors is expected to inc rease from one, then you should configure the number of parallel GC threads appr opriately using -XX:ParallelGCThreads=N

hello consumer this is producer!!!!
neha
vikas
kavya
pranav
jeswanth
```

#### DATA STREAMING FROM PRODUCER TO CONSUMER:



## 7. Creating a dataset, Python Producer (Colab)

Dataset is created using **finance and we select the companies** we want namely: Meta, NVIDEA, Tesla, Amazon and so on.

```
import yfinance as yf
     import pandas as pd
     from datetime import date
     from IPython.display import display
     tickers = {
          'NVDA': 'NVIDIA',
         'TSLA': 'Tesla',
'META': 'Meta',
          'AMZN': 'Amazon',
         'AAPL': 'Apple',
'NFLX': 'Netflix'
     all_data = []
     for ticker, company_name in tickers.items():
         stock = yf.Ticker(ticker)
         # hist = stock.history(period='1mo')
         hist = stock.history(start='2023-04-01', end=str(date.today()))
         for index, row in hist.iterrows():
             all_data.append({
                  'Date': index.date(),
                  'Open': row['Open'],
'High': row['High'],
                  'Volume': row['Volume'],
                  'Company Name': company_name
     result_df = pd.DataFrame(all_data, columns=['Date', 'Open', 'High', 'Low', 'Close', 'Volume', 'Company Name'])
     result_df.head()
```

A brief view of the dataframe, which is then stored as a csv file called "stock\_data.csv" to be used later.

	Date	0pen	High	Low	Close	Volume	Company Name
0	2023-04-03	27.491146	27.981827	27.318258	27.946850	398716000.0	NVIDIA
1	2023-04-04	27.947848	27.981827	27.289276	27.435181	368592000.0	NVIDIA
2	2023-04-05	26.811588	26.980477	26.377869	26.863554	515015000.0	NVIDIA
3	2023-04-06	26.566744	27.062422	26.409846	27.019451	397654000.0	NVIDIA
4	2023-04-10	26.805590	27.603073	26.651691	27.561100	395279000.0	NVIDIA

!pip install kafka-python pandas

```
from kafka import KafkaProducer
from json import dumps
import pandas as pd
from time import sleep

producer = KafkaProducer(
   bootstrap_servers=['<EC2_PUBLIC_IP>:9092'],
   value_serializer=lambda x: dumps(x).encode('utf-8')
)

df = pd.read_csv("stock_data.csv")

for _, row in df.iterrows():
   data = row.to_dict()
   producer.send('demo', value=data)
   sleep(1)

producer.flush()
```

```
▲ KafkaProducer.ipynb ☆ ②

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help
                + Code + Text
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ↑ ↓ ◆ ⊖ 目 ‡ 紀 Ⅲ :
!pip install kafka-python pandas
            import pandas as pd
            from kafka import KafkaProducer
            from json import dumps
            from time import sleep
            # Load CSV data
            df = pd.read_csv("stock_data.csv")
            producer = KafkaProducer(
                     bootstrap_servers=['44.211.126.1:9092'], # Your EC2 public IP
                       value_serializer=lambda x: dumps(x).encode('utf-8')
            for i in range(len(df)):
                    row = df.iloc[i].to_dict()
                     producer.send('demo', value=row)
print(f"Sent: {row}")
                       sleep(1) # simulate 1-second interval streaming
             producer.flush()
          Sent: {'Date': '06-02-2025', 'Open': 127.4082733, 'High': 128.7581552, 'Low': 125.1984776, 'Close': 128.6681519, 'Volume': 251483600, Sent: {'Date': '07-02-2025', 'Open': 129.2081106, 'High': 130.3579987, 'Low': 124.9884977, 'Close': 129.8280487, 'Volume': 228186300, Sent: {'Date': '10-02-2025', 'Open': 130.078033, 'High': 134.9875852, 'Low': 129.9480554, 'Close': 133.557724, 'Volume': 216989100, 'Sent: {'Date': '11-02-2025', 'Open': 132.567815, 'High': 134.4676343, 'Low': 131.0879609, 'Close': 132.787796, 'Volume': 178902400, 'Sent: {'Date': '12-02-2025', 'Open': 130.080528, 'High': 132.2278499, 'Low': 129.0681367, 'Close': 131.1279449, 'Volume': 160278600, Sent: {'Date': '13-02-2025', 'Open': 131.5479045, 'High': 136.4874529, 'Low': 131.157941, 'Close': 135.2775574, 'Volume': 197430000, Sent: {'Date': '14-02-2025', 'Open': 136.4674421, 'High': 139.2371916, 'Low': 135.4875365, 'Close': 138.8372345, 'Volume': 195479600, Sent: {'Date': '18-02-2025', 'Open': 141.2570149, 'High': 143.4268136, 'Low': 137.9173105, 'Close': 139.3871765, 'Volume': 219176600, Sent: {'Date': '19-02-2025', 'Open': 141.2570149, 'High': 141.3470026, 'Low': 137.2073839, 'Close': 139.2171936, 'Volume': 167536000, 'Sent: {'Date': '19-02-2025', 'Open': 140.0171277, 'High': 141.3470026, 'Low': 136.77742, 'Close': 130.2171936, 'Volume': 143903600, 'Sent: {'Date': '20-02-2025', 'Open': 140.0171277, 'High': 141.4470007, 'Low': 134.0176759, 'Close': 134.4176331, 'Volume': 228217600
```

#### 8. Create IAM User & Setup

- Go to AWS Console → IAM
- Create new user → **programmatic access**
- Attach policy: AmazonDynamoDBFullAccess
- Save access key and secret

# 9. Create DynamoDB Table (Python)

import boto3 import time

```
session = boto3.Session(
  aws_access_key_id='YOUR_KEY',
  aws secret access key='YOUR SECRET',
  region name='us-east-1'
dynamodb = session.resource('dynamodb')
table = dynamodb.create table(
  TableName='StockMkt',
  AttributeDefinitions=[
    {'AttributeName': 'Company Name', 'AttributeType': 'S'},
    {'AttributeName': 'Date', 'AttributeType': 'S'}
  ],
  KeySchema=[
    {'AttributeName': 'Company Name', 'KeyType': 'HASH'},
    {'AttributeName': 'Date', 'KeyType': 'RANGE'}
  ],
  ProvisionedThroughput={'ReadCapacityUnits': 5, 'WriteCapacityUnits': 5}
print("Creating table...")
table.meta.client.get waiter('table exists').wait(TableName='StockMkt')
print("Table is ACTIVE.")
```

```
session = boto3.Session(
    aws_access_key_id='AKIA6D6JBQNFBRIBT2NC',
aws_secret_access_key='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',
    region_name='us-east-1'
dynamodb = session.resource('dynamodb')
table = dynamodb.create_table(
    TableName='StockMktKafka',
    AttributeDefinitions=[
            'AttributeName': 'Company Name',
'AttributeType': 'S' # String
             'AttributeName': 'Date',
'AttributeType': 'S' # String
    KeySchema=[
            'AttributeName': 'Company Name',
'KeyType': 'HASH' # Partition Key
            'KeyType': 'RANGE' # Sort Key
    ProvisionedThroughput={
        'ReadCapacityUnits': 5,
# Step 4: Wait until table becomes active
table.meta.client.get_waiter('table_exists').wait(TableName='StockMkt')
table = dynamodb.Table('StockMkt')
print(" ✓ Table is now:", table.table_status)
Table creation started. Waiting for it to become ACTIVE...
 Table is now: ACTIVE
```

# 10. Kafka Consumer → DynamoDB Insert (Python)

```
from kafka import KafkaConsumer
from json import loads
from decimal import Decimal
```

```
consumer = KafkaConsumer(
  'demo',
  bootstrap servers=['<EC2 PUBLIC IP>:9092'],
```

```
value deserializer=lambda x: loads(x.decode('utf-8'))
)
table = dynamodb.Table('StockMkt')
def convert floats(obj):
  for k, v in obj.items():
     if isinstance(v, float):
       obj[k] = Decimal(str(v))
  return obj
for msg in consumer:
  data = msg.value
  if 'Company Name' in data and 'Date' in data:
     data['Date'] = str(data['Date'])
     table.put item(Item=convert floats(data))
     print("Inserted:", data)
  else:
     print("Skipping:", data)
```

```
Concurrer & Exhibitions are 1 Index(c.decode*(Ut+2*))

betttrp_devero*[14.211.105.13057], d to your EC2 poblic DP system. Section (Ut+2*)

string_devero*[14.211.105.13057], d to your EC2 poblic DP system. Section (Ut+2*)

of convert_finat(d);

for any land with a single product of the string of
```

# 11. Verify DynamoDB Records

### From Python:

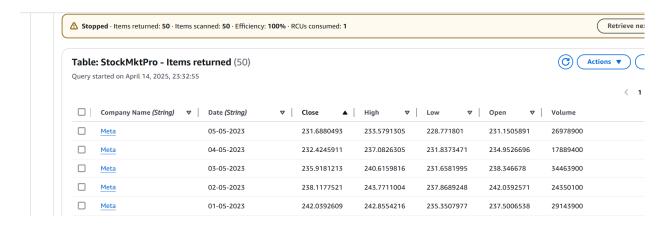
```
response = table.scan(Limit=5)
```

for item in response['Items']:
 print(item)

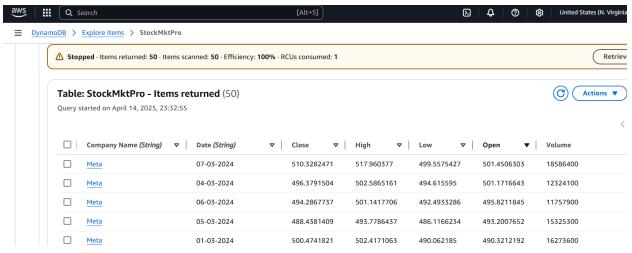
#### **From Console:**

- Go to DynamoDB Console → Tables → StockMkt → Explore Table Items
- Apply queries to get different Views:

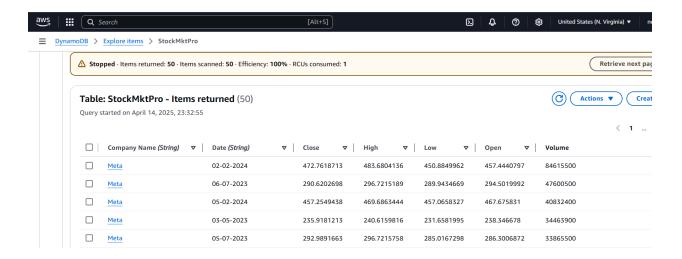
### VIEW 1: DATA FOR COMPANY META SORTED BY CLOSING PRICE OF STOCK.



VIEW 2: DATA FOR COMPANY META SORTED BY OPENING PRICE OF STOCK.



VIEW 3: DATA FOR COMPANY META SORTED BY VOLUME OF STOCK.



We now have a full working pipeline:  $CSV \rightarrow Kafka \ Producer \rightarrow EC2 \ Kafka \ Broker \rightarrow Kafka \ Consumer \rightarrow DynamoDB$ ; where queries can be performed on real time data at DynamoDB as shown.