1.

```
mysql> create table department (Dept_ID int primary key, Location varchar(20) default "SNU");
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.40 sec)
```

mysql> create table employee (Emp_ID int primary key auto_increment,Emp_name varchar(30) defa ult "SNU Student",Mgr_ID int, Dept_ID int) auto_increment=1001; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.33 sec)

2.

```
mysql> insert into department values
-> (200, "Washington"), (201, "California"), (202, Default), (203, "Hauston"),
(204, "washington"),(205, Default);
Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.11 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into employee (Emp_Name, Mgr_ID, Dept_ID) values
-> ("Alex Bert", 1003, 200), (default, 1003, 200), ("Mery Lee", NULL, 200),
-> (default, 1006, 202), ("Reyan Fert", 1006, 202), ("Luther Warn", NULL, 202)
-> , ("Amy", 1008,203), ("Coogan", NULL, 204);
Query OK, 8 rows affected (0.09 sec)
Records: 8 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select * from department;

+-----+

| Dept_ID | Location |

+-----+

| 200 | Washington |

201 | California |

202 | SNU |

203 | Hauston |

204 | washington |

205 | SNU |

+-----+
```

```
mysql> select * from employee;
                       | Mgr_ID | Dept_ID
 Emp ID | Emp name
   1001
           Alex Bert
                                       200
                           1003
           SNU Student
   1002
                           1003
                                       200
           Mery Lee
   1003
                           NULL
                                       200
          SNU Student
   1004
                           1006
                                       202
   1005
           Reyan Fert
                           1006
                                       202
   1006
           Luther Warn
                           NULL
                                       202
   1007
                           1008
                                       203
           Amy
   1008
          Coogan
                           NULL
                                       204
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

1. Join Operations:

```
mysql> select Emp_ID, Emp_Name, Location from department right outer join employee
on department.dept_id=employee.dept_ID;
 Emp ID | Emp Name
                       Location
    1001
          Alex Bert
                        Washington
    1002
          SNU Student
                        Washington
    1003
          Mery Lee
                        Washington
   1004
          SNU Student
                        SNU
   1005
          Reyan Fert
                        SNU
   1006
          Luther Warn
                        SNU
    1007
          Amy
                        Hauston
    1008
                        washington
          Coogan
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2.

```
mysql> select Emp_ID, Emp_Name, Location from department left outer join employee o
 department.dept_id=employee.dept_ID;
 Emp ID | Emp Name
                       Location
   1001
          Alex Bert
                        Washington
   1002
          SNU Student
                        Washington
   1003
          Mery Lee
                        Washington
          SNU Student
   1004
                         SNU
   1005
          Reyan Fert
                         SNU
          Luther Warn
                         SNU
   1006
   1007
                        Hauston
          Amy
   1008
                        washington
          Coogan
   NULL
          NULL
                         California
   NULL
          NULL
                         SNU
```

```
mysql> select Emp_ID, Emp_Name, Location from department right outer join employee
on department.dept_id=employee.dept_ID;
 Emp_ID | Emp_Name | Location
   1001 | Alex Bert
                       Washington
   1002 | SNU Student | Washington
                       Washington
   1003 | Mery Lee
   1004 | SNU Student | SNU
   1005 | Reyan Fert |
                       SNU
   1006 | Luther Warn |
                       SNU
   1007 | Amy
                       Hauston
   1008 | Coogan | washington
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

4.

5.

```
mysql> select * from department cross join employee;
 Dept_ID | Location | Emp_ID | Emp_name
                                            | Mgr ID | Dept ID
                          1001 | Alex Bert
     200
           Washington
                                                 1003
                                                            200
     201
           California
                          1001 | Alex Bert
                                                 1003
                                                            200
     202
           SNU
                          1001 | Alex Bert
                                                 1003
                                                            200
     203
           Hauston
                          1001 | Alex Bert
                                                 1003
                                                            200
      204
           washington
                          1001
                                 Alex Bert
                                                 1003
                                                            200
                          1001
```

Alter Operation's:

```
mysql> alter table employee add salary decimal (8,2) not null;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.40 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> insert into employee (Emp_name, Mgr_ID, Dept_ID, Salary) values ("XYZ", 1003
, 200, 10000.12);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.09 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from employee;
 Emp ID | Emp name
                         Mgr_ID | Dept_ID | salary
   1001
          Alex Bert
                           1003
                                       200
                                                  0.00
           SNU Student
   1002
                            1003
                                       200
                                                  0.00
   1003
          Mery Lee
                           NULL
                                       200
                                                  0.00
   1004
          SNU Student
                           1006
                                       202
                                                  0.00
   1005
          Reyan Fert
                            1006
                                       202
                                                  0.00
   1006
           Luther Warn
                           NULL
                                       202
                                                  0.00
   1007
          Amy
                            1008
                                       203
                                                  0.00
   1008
          Coogan
                           NULL
                                       204
                                                  0.00
   1009
          XYZ
                            1003
                                       200
                                             10000.12
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> alter table employee change Salary Emp_Sal decimal(10,2);
Query OK, 9 rows affected (0.73 sec)
Records: 9 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc employee;
 Field
                            Null | Key | Default | Extra
           Type
  Emp ID
             int(11)
                             NO
                                    PRI
                                          NULL
                                                    auto increment
  emp_name
             varchar(40)
                             YES
                                          NULL
             int(11)
                                          NULL
 Mgr_ID
                             YES
 Dept ID
                             YES
                                          NULL
             int(11)
  Emp Sal
            decimal(10,2)
                            YES
                                          NULL
 rows in set (0.14 sec)
mysql> alter table employee drop Emp sal;
Ouery OK, 0 rows affected (0.48 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc employee;
 Field
                          Null | Key | Default | Extra
            Type
  Emp_ID
             int(11)
                           NO
                                  PRI
                                                  auto increment
                                        NULL
  emp_name
             varchar(40)
                           YES
                                        NULL
                           YES
 Mgr ID
             int(11)
                                        NULL
 Dept ID
            int(11)
                           YES
                                        NULL
 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```