

# Machine Learning

## Assignment 3 - Supervised Learning (Classification)

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Due: 04/27/2025

### Instructions

### Collaboration Policy

This is an individual assignment. You may discuss concepts, problem formulations, and approaches to solving the problems, but you must write your own code and explanations.

- You are **not allowed** to share solutions, source code, or exact approaches.
- Any external sources (books, online resources, discussions, etc.) you refer to must be cited in your write-up.
- You do not need to cite course lecture notes, textbooks, or materials provided as part of the course.

### Assignment Structure

Your submission consists of two parts:

#### Coding Component (Submit as `<your_name>_PA03.ipynb`)

- Use Markdown cells in Jupyter Notebook to add each question before solving it.
- Write clean, readable, and well-commented code.
- Define functions for repetitive tasks instead of redundant code.
- Ensure all visualizations are clear, properly labeled, and provide meaningful insights.
- Use at least two different types of visualizations for each data exploration question (e.g., histogram and box plot).

#### Report Write-up (Submit as `<your_name>_PA03.pdf`)

- Add each question to your write-up before answering them.
- The report should mirror the coding component and provide interpretations of results.
- Use Times New Roman, size 14 for questions, size 12 for answers.
- Ensure the document is justified and structured.
- Include properly labeled figures and tables, centered with captions.
- All the plots must be complete, be of the same size, and be centered with a figure number and a figure name.
- Clearly explain decisions regarding missing data handling, feature selection, scaling, and outlier removal.

## Dataset Description

You will use the dataset `Clean_Used_Car_Sales_PA03.csv` for this assignment. This dataset contains cleaned and preprocessed used car sales data for supervised learning tasks. You will build classification models on this data.

## Assignment Questions: Coding vs. Write-Up

Each question involves both a coding component (implementation) and a write-up component (interpretation).

### 1. Decision Tree & Random Forest Classification

#### Coding:

- Use 25% of the data as your test set.
- Build the following classifiers to classify the fuel type.
  - Decision Tree Classifier
  - Random Forest Classifier
- Use the default arguments for both models.

#### Write-up:

- Create and present the Confusion Matrix (showing actual vs. predicted).
- Report the Accuracy, Precision, F1-score, and Recall.
- Which model performs better and why?

### 2. Varying Test Set Sizes for Fuel Classification

#### Coding:

- Repeat 1 with test sizes of 20%, 30%, and 50% instead of 25%.

#### Write-up:

- Compare and comment on how the split size affects performance metrics.

### 3. Decision Tree: Varying Max Depth

#### Coding:

- Use 20% of the data as your test set.
- Train a Decision Tree with three different maximum depths: 5, 8, and 11.

#### Write-up:

- Present and compare the Confusion Matrix for each max depth.
- Report the Accuracy, Precision, F1-score, and Recall.
- Which model (i.e., which max depth) performs best and why?

#### 4. Decision Tree: Varying Minimum Leaf Samples

##### Coding:

- Use 20% of the data as your test set.
- Train a Decision Tree with minimum leaf sample values of 20, 40, 80, and 100.

##### Write-up:

- Present and compare the Confusion Matrix for each minimum leaf sample.
- Report the Accuracy, Precision, F1-score, and Recall.
- Which setting performs best and why?

#### Grading Rubric (100 Points)

Category	Criteria	Points
Code Quality	Code is well-structured, commented, and readable.	10
Tables Quality	Clear, labeled, and informative.	10
Classification models	Correct application of regression models and PCA.	50
Discussion of results	Quality of explanations, rationale, and justifications.	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>Final Score</b>	<b>100</b>

Table 1: Grading Rubric

#### Final Submission Checklist

- Jupyter Notebook (.ipynb)
- PDF Write-up (.pdf)
- All tables included
- Formatted report with proper justifications
- Sources cited where applicable