TP7 - Code Coverage, Análisis estático de Código y Pruebas de Integración

- 4.1 Agregar Code Coverage a nuestras pruebas unitarias de backend y front-end e integrarlas junto con sus resultados en nuestro pipeline de build.
 - 4.1.1 En el directorio raiz de nuestro proyecto Angular instalar el siguiente paquete:

npm install karma-coverage --save-dev

```
PS C:\Users\Usuario\Universidad\4° Año - Ing. de Sistemas\Ingenieria de Software III\ingsw3\TP6\Angular_WebAPINetCore8_CRUD_Sample \EmployeeCrudAngular> npm install karma-coverage --save-dev

up to date, audited 937 packages in 6s

120 packages are looking for funding run 'npm fund' for details

11 vulnerabilities (7 moderate, 4 high)

To address issues that do not require attention, run: npm audit fix

To address all issues (including breaking changes), run: npm audit fix --force

Run 'npm audit' for details.

PS C:\Users\Usuario\Universidad\4° Año - Ing. de Sistemas\Ingenieria de Software III\ingsw3\TP6\Angular_WebAPINetCore8_CRUD_Sample \EmployeeCrudAngular>
```

4.1.2 Editar nuestro archivo karma.conf.js para que incluya reporte de cobertura

```
K karma.conf.js X
      C: > Users > Usuario > Universidad > 4º Año - Ing. de Sistemas > Ingenieria de Software III > ingsw3 > TP6 > Angular_WebAPINetCore8_CRUD
              module.exports = function (config) {
Q
              config.set({
                 frameworks: ['jasmine', '@angular-devkit/build-angular'],
مړ
                  plugins: [
                  require('karma-jasmine'),
                  require('karma-chrome-launcher'),
                  require('karma-junit-reporter'),
                   require('karma-coverage'),
B
                   require('@angular-devkit/build-angular/plugins/karma')
                  reporters: ['progress', 'junit', 'coverage'],
                  junitReporter: {
                   outputDir: 'test-results',
outputFile: 'test-results.xml',
                   useBrowserName: false
                  coverageReporter: {
                    type: 'lcov',
                    dir: require('path').join(__dirname, './coverage'),
                   subdir: '.',
                   file: 'lcov.info'
                  preprocessors: {
                    'src/**/*.ts': ['coverage'], // Asegúrate de instrumentar los archivos de tu aplicación
                  port: 9876,
                  colors: true,
                  logLevel: config.LOG_INFO,
    ⊗ 0 ∆ 0 ⊗ 0
```

• 4.1.3 En el dir raiz del proyecto EmployeeCrudApi.Tests ejecutar:

dotnet add package coverlet.collector

```
pS C.\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\
```

- 4.1.4 Agregar a nuestro pipeline ANTES del Build de Back la tarea de test con los argumentos especificados y la de publicación de resultados de cobertura:
- 4.1.5 Agregar a nuestro pipeline ANTES del Build de front la tarea de test y la de publicación de los resultados.

rigger:	
main	
pool:	
vmImage: 'windows-latest'	
variables:	
solution: '**/*.sln'	
buildPlatform: 'Any CPU'	
buildConfiguration: 'Release'	
frontPath: './EmployeeCrudAngular'	
etages:	

- stage: BuildAndTest displayName: "Build and Test API and Front" jobs: - job: BuildDotnet displayName: "Build and Test API" pool: vmImage: 'windows-latest' steps: - checkout: self fetchDepth: 0 - task: DotNetCoreCLI@2 displayName: 'Restaurar paquetes NuGet' inputs: command: restore projects: '\$(solution)' - task: DotNetCoreCLI@2 displayName: 'Ejecutar pruebas de la API' inputs: command: 'test' projects: '**/*.Tests.csproj' arguments: '--collect:"XPlat Code Coverage"' - task: PublishCodeCoverageResults@2 displayName: 'Publicar resultados de code coverage del back-end' inputs: summaryFileLocation: '\$(Agent.TempDirectory)/**/*.cobertura.xml' faillfCoverageEmpty: false

```
- task: DotNetCoreCLI@2
 displayName: 'Compilar la API'
  inputs:
   command: build
   projects: '$(solution)'
   arguments: '--configuration $(buildConfiguration)'
 - task: DotNetCoreCLI@2
  displayName: 'Publicar aplicación'
  inputs:
   command: publish
   publishWebProjects: True
   arguments: '--configuration $(buildConfiguration) --output $(Build.ArtifactStagingDirectory)'
   zipAfterPublish: true
 - task: PublishBuildArtifacts@1
  displayName: 'Publicar artefactos de compilación'
  inputs:
   PathtoPublish: '$(Build.ArtifactStagingDirectory)'
   ArtifactName: 'api-drop'
   publishLocation: 'Container'
- job: BuildAngular
 displayName: "Build and Test Angular"
 pool:
 vmImage: 'ubuntu-latest'
 steps:
```

- task: NodeTool@0

displayName: 'Instalar Node.js' inputs: versionSpec: '22.x' - script: npm install displayName: 'Instalar dependencias' workingDirectory: \$(frontPath) - script: npx ng test --karma-config=karma.conf.js --watch=false --browsers ChromeHeadless -code-coverage displayName: 'Ejecutar pruebas del front' workingDirectory: \$(frontPath) continueOnError: true # Continue on test failure - task: PublishCodeCoverageResults@2 displayName: 'Publicar resultados de code coverage del front' inputs: summaryFileLocation: '\$(frontPath)/coverage/lcov.info' faillfCoverageEmpty: false condition: always() - task: PublishTestResults@2 displayName: 'Publicar resultados de pruebas unitarias del front' inputs: testResultsFormat: 'JUnit' testResultsFiles: '\$(frontPath)/test-results/test-results.xml' failTaskOnFailedTests: true condition: always()

- script: npm run build

displayName: 'Compilar el proyecto Angular'

workingDirectory: \$(frontPath)

- task: PublishBuildArtifacts@1

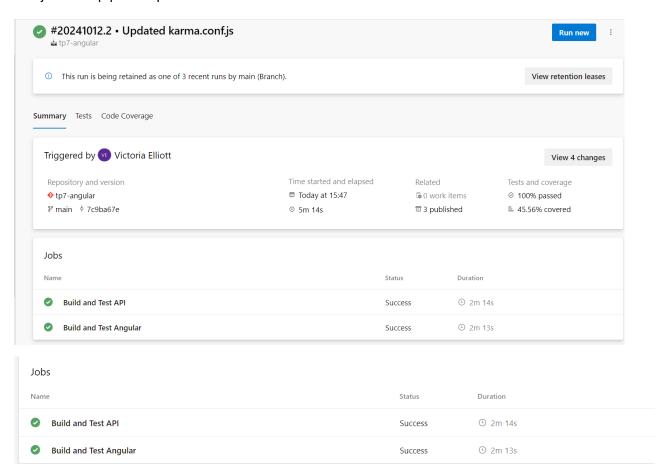
displayName: 'Publicar artefactos Angular'

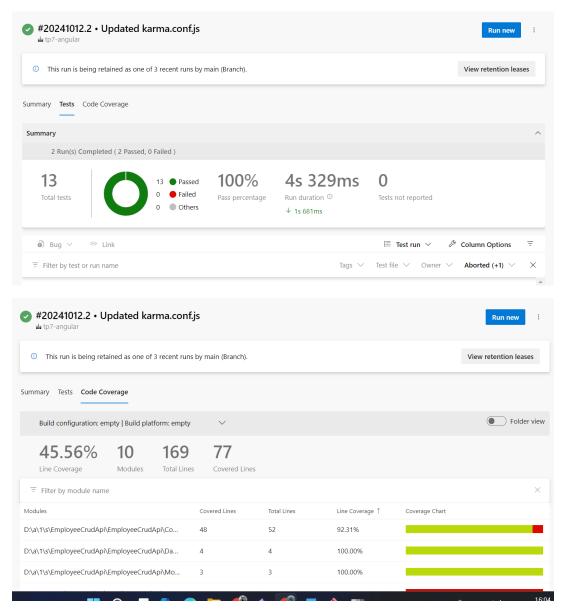
inputs:

PathtoPublish: '\$(frontPath)/dist'

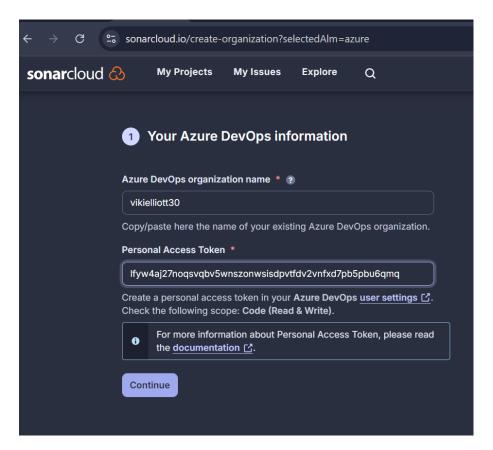
ArtifactName: 'front-drop'

Se ejecuta el pipeline que finaliza de manera exitosa.

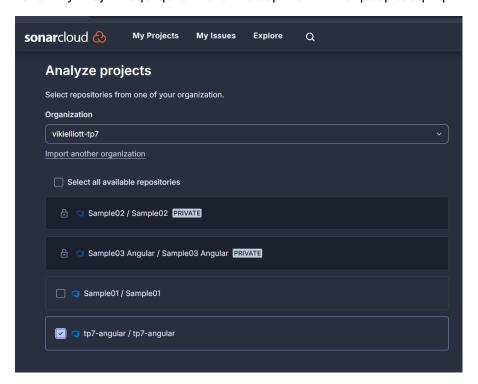


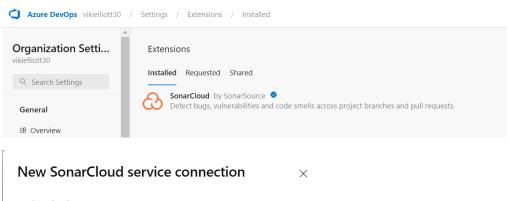


4.2 Agregar Análisis Estático de Código con Sonar Cloud:



Token: lfyw4aj27noqsvqbv5wnszonwsisdpvtfdv2vnfxd7pb5pbu6qmq





New Solidi Clodd Sel vice Collifection
Authentication
SonarCloud Token
•••••
Authentication Token generated through SonarCloud (go to My Account > Security > Generate Tokens)
Verify Verification Succeeded
Details
Service connection name
sonar <u>cloud</u>
Service Management Reference (optional)
Description (optional)
Security
Grant access permission to all pipelines

Luego, se agrega dentro del Pipeline del paso anterior las siguientes tareas.

Antes del build de back:

← tp7-angular

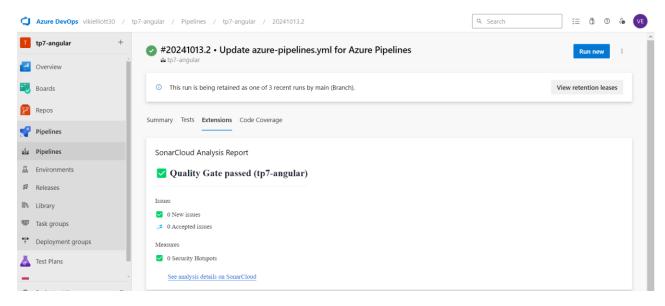
```
♦ tp7-angular / azure-pipelines.yml *
          displayName: 'Ejecutar pruebas de la API'
37
38
         ·inputs:
39
       ···command: 'test'
         projects: '**/*.Tests.csproj'
40
41
        arguments: '--collect:"XPlat Code Coverage"'
42
        Settings
43
    ----task: SonarCloudPrepare@2
       · inputs:
44
        SonarCloud: 'sonar cloud' #Nombre de nuestra Service Connection a SonarCloud
45
         organization: 'vikielliott-tp7' #Nombre de nuestra organizacion SonarCloud
         scannerMode: 'MSBuild'
         projectKey: 'vikielliott30 tp7-angular' #Key de nuestro proyecto en SonarCloud
49
       50
       displayName: 'Prepare SonarCloud'
51
        Settings
52
    - task: PublishCodeCoverageResults@2
53
        displayName: 'Publicar resultados de code coverage del back-end'
54
         ·inputs:
55
          summaryFileLocation: '$(Agent.TempDirectory)/**/*.cobertura.xml'
56
         failIfCoverageEmpty: false
```

Despues de nuestra tarea de Build del Back:

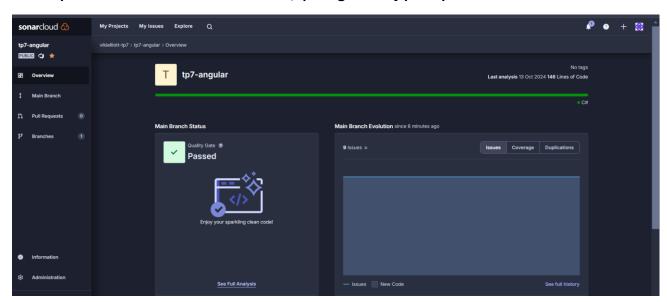
← tp7-angular

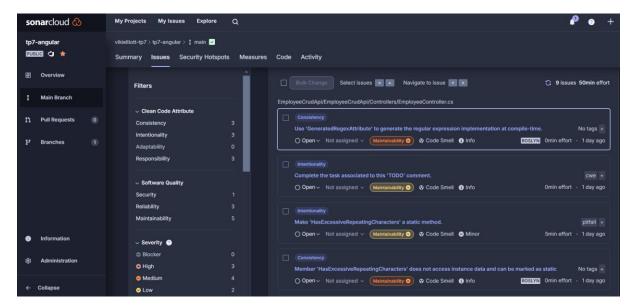
```
ያ main ∨
              ♦ tp7-angular / azure-pipelines.yml *
         Settings
        -- task: DotNetCoreCLI@2
         displayName: 'Publicar aplicación'
66
          ·inputs:
           · · command: · publish
68
69
           publishWebProjects: True
           arguments: '--configuration $(buildConfiguration) --output $(Build.ArtifactStaging
70
71
         zipAfterPublish: true
72
         Settings
73
         -- task: SonarCloudAnalyze@2
74
         · inputs:
75
         jdkversion: 'JAVA_HOME_17_X64'
76
         Settings
77
         -- task: SonarCloudPublish@2
78
          ·inputs:
79
           pollingTimeoutSec: '300'
80
         - task: PublishBuildArtifacts@1
81
82
           displayName: 'Publicar artefactos de compilación'
           inputs:
83
           PathtoPublish: '$(Build.ArtifactStagingDirectory)'
```

• 4.2.2 Vemos el resultado de nuestro pipeline, en extensions tenemos un link al análisis realizado por SonarCloud



 4.2.3 Ir al link y analizar toda la información obtenida. Detallar en la entrega del TP los puntos más relevantes del informe, qué significan y para qué sirven.





4.3 Pruebas de Integración con Cypress:

Desarrollo del punto 4.4:

• 4.3.1 En el directorio raiz de nuestro proyecto Angular instalar el siguiente paquete:

npm install cypress --save-dev

• 4.3.2 Abrir Cypress:

npx cypress open

```
PS C:\Users\Usuario\Universidad\4° Año - Ing. de Sistemas\Ingenieria de Software III\ingsw3\TP7\Angular Employee> npm install cypress --save-dev

added 173 packages in 1m

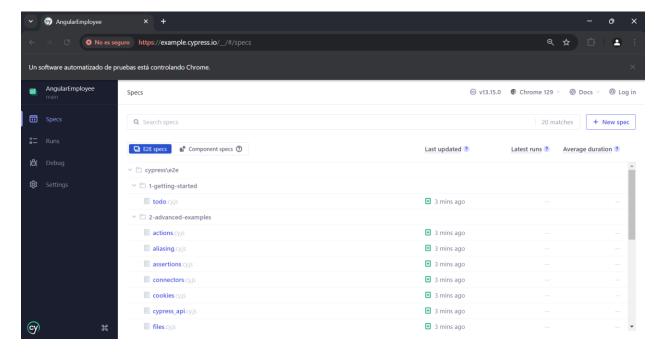
39 packages are looking for funding
    run 'npm fund' for details
PS C:\Users\Usuario\Universidad\4° Año - Ing. de Sistemas\Ingenieria de Software III\ingsw3\TP7\Angular Employee> npx cypress open
It looks like this is your first time using Cypress: 13.15.0

Verified Cypress! C:\Users\Usuario\AppData\Local\Cypress\Cache\13.15.0\Cypress

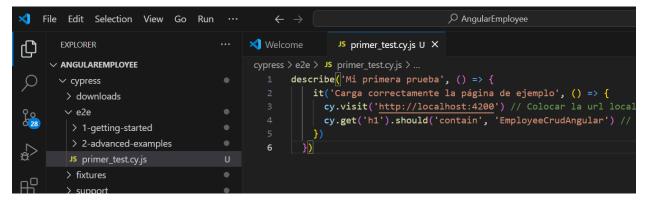
Opening Cypress...

DevTools listening on ws://127.0.0.1:61735/devtools/browser/9b1627b5-1efd-4663-8c6e-911a96951360
```

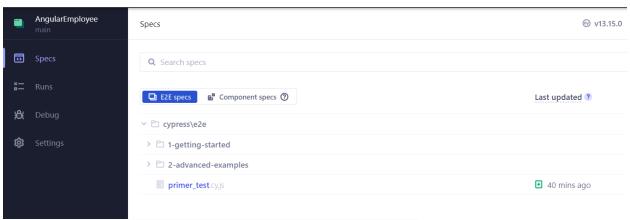
4.3.3 Inicializar Cypress en nuestro proyecto como se indica en el instructivo 5.2



4.3.4 Crear nuestra primera prueba navegando a nuestro front.



4.3.5 Correr nuestra primera prueba



Pongo localhost: 4200 porque es donde se nos activa el proyecto.

- Correr nuestra primera prueba Si está abierta la interfaz gráfica de Cypress, aparecerá el archivo primer test.cy.js en la lista de pruebas. Clic en el archivo para ejecutar la prueba.

```
PS C:\Users\Usuario\Universidad\4° Año - Ing. de Sistemas\Ingenieria de Software III\ingsw3\TP7\AngularEmployee\Employee CrudApi\EmployeeCrudApi> dotnet run --urls "http://localhost:7150"
Compilando..
 info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
Now listening on: http://localhost:7150
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
 Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
        Hosting environment: Development
       Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
Content root path: C:\Users\Usuario\Universidad\4° Año - Ing. de Sistemas\Ingenieria de Software III\ingsw3\TP7\AngularEmployee\EmployeeCrudApi\EmployeeCrudApi
 PS C:\Users\Usuario\Universidad\4° Año - Ing. de Sistemas\Ingenieria de Software III\ingsw3\TP7\AngularEmployee\Employee
CrudAngular> ng serve
Initial chunk files |
                           Names
                                               Raw size
                           styles
polyfills
                                               88.12 kB
                                               16.82 kB
                         | Initial total | 341.26 kB
Application bundle generation complete. [3.703 seconds]
            Expected ";" but found end of file [css-syntax-error]
      src/styles.css:2:47:
          @import '../node_modules/ngx-toastr/toastr.css'
Watch mode enabled. Watching for file changes...
Re-optimizing dependencies because lockfile has changed
                 http://localhost:4200/
      Local:
      press h + enter to show help
                     ① localhost:4200/__/#/specs/runner?file=cypress/e2e/primer_test.cy.js
  Un software automatizado de pruebas está controlando Chrome.
                                                           v C
                                                                            http://localhost:4200/
                                                                        0
          primer_test.cy.js
                                                                                   EmployeeCrudAngular
            Mi primera prueba
                                                                                                                                 Add New
                                                                                   Employees: Type to search...
                                                                                                                                Employee
                                                                                         Name
                                                                                                            Created Date
  出
              1 visit http://localhost:4200
                 get h1
                                                                                          Juan Perez
                                                                                                            05/09/2024 00:00:00
                                                                                                                                    1
  1633
                  -assert expected <h1> to contain
                  EmployeeCrudAngular
                                                                                         Carla Ruiz
                                                                                                            05/09/2024 22:22:47
                  Carlos Gomez
                                                                                                            06/09/2024 09:16:50
                                                                                                                                    B
                  http://localhost:7150/api/Employee/aetall
                                                                                          Joaquin Zarate
                                                                                                            06/09/2024 09:19:37
                                                                                          Luis Rodriguez
                                                                                                            06/09/2024 09:23:31
                                                                                                                                    8
```

También es posible ejecutar Cypress en modo "headless" (sin interfaz gráfica) utilizando el siguiente comando:

```
PS C:\Users\Usuario\Universidad\4° Año - Ing. de Sistemas\Ingenieria de Software III\ingsw3\TP7\AngularEmployee> npx cypress run

DevTools listening on ws://127.0.0.1:64217/devtools/browser/93274f7b-7fb7-4c92-b3d7-db262386ae3f

(Run_Starting)

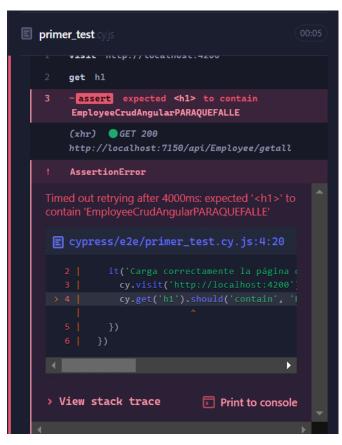
Cypress: 13.15.0

Browser: Electron 118 (headless)
Node Version: v20.17.0 (C:\Program Files\node|s\node.exe)
Specs: 21 found (primer_test.cy.js, 1-getting-started/todo.cy.js, 2-advanced-examples/actions.cy.js, 2-advanced-examples/connectors.cy.js, 2-advanced-examples/assert ions.cy.js, 2-advanced-examples/connectors.cy.js, 2-advanced-examples/connectors.cy
```

```
Running: 1-getting-started/todo.cy.js
                                                                                                                                                         (2 of 21)
example to-do app
   √ displays two todo items by default (699ms)
√ can add new todo items (609ms)
      can check off an item as completed (269ms)
   with a checked task
       √ can filter for uncompleted tasks (666ms)
√ can filter for completed tasks (347ms)
√ can delete all completed tasks (340ms)
(Results)
   Passing:
   Failing:
   Pending:
                           1-getting-started/todo.cy.js
                                                                                                                                                         (3 of 21)
Running: 2-advanced-examples/actions.cy.js
Actions
      .type() - type into a DOM element (4418ms)
.focus() - focus on a DOM element (562ms)
      .blur() - blur off a DOM element (513ms)
.clear() - clears an input or textarea element (600ms)
.submit() - submit a form (498ms)
       .click() - click on a DOM element (2144ms)
.dblclick() - double click on a DOM element (317ms)
.rightclick() - right click on a DOM element (565ms)
.check() - check a checkbox or radio element (926ms)
       .uncheck() - uncheck a checkbox element (1178ms)
```

4.3.6 Modificar nuestra prueba para que falle.

- Editamos el archivo primer_test.cy.js y hacemos que espere otra cosa en el título
- · Ejecutamos cypress en modo headless



```
Running: primer_test.cy.js (1 of 21)

Mi primera prueba
1) Carga correctamente la página de ejemplo

0 passing (7s)
1 failing

1) Mi primera prueba
Carga correctamente la página de ejemplo:
AssertionError: Timed out retrying after 4000ms; expected '<h1>' to contain 'EmployeeCrudAngularPARAQUEFALLE'
at Context.eval (webpack:///./cypress/e2e/primer_test.cy.js:4:19)

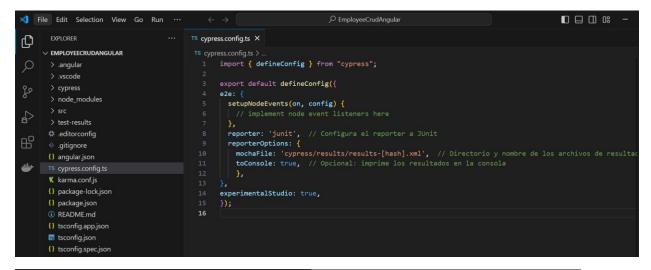
(Results)

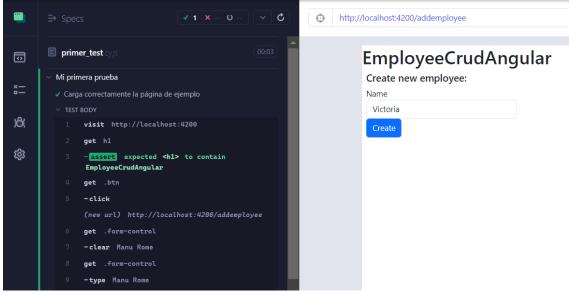
Tests: 1
Passing: 0
Failing: 1
Pending: 0
Skipped: 0
Skipped: 0
Screenshots: 1
Video: false
Duration: 7 seconds
Spec Ran: primer_test.cy.js

(Screenshots)

- C:\Users\Usuario\Universidad\U^* Año - Ing. de Sistemas\Ingenieria de Software II (1280x720)
I\ingsw3\TP7\AngularEmployee\cypress\screenshots\primer_test.cy.js\Mi primera pr
ueba -- Carga correctamente la página de ejemplo (failed).png
```

- 4.3.6 Grabar nuestras pruebas para que Cypress genere código automático y genere reportes:
 - Cerramos Cypress
- Editamos el archivo cypress.config.ts incluyendo la propiedad **experimentalStudio** en true y la configuración de reportería





EmployeeCrudAngular

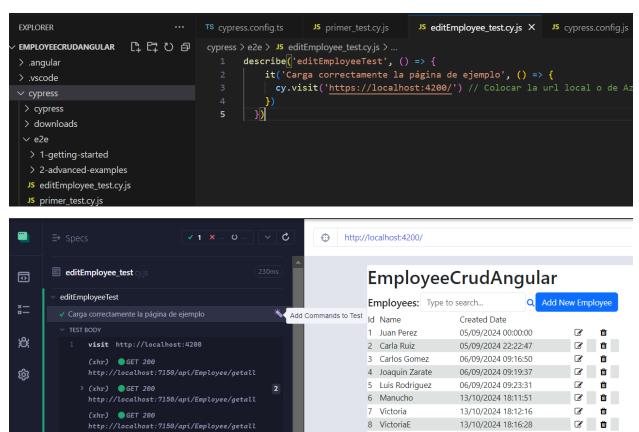
Em	nployees:	Type to search	Q	Add New Employee	
Id	Name	Created Date			
1	Juan Perez	05/09/2024 00:00:00		B	ŵ
2	Carla Ruiz	05/09/2024 22:22:47		B	Û
3	Carlos Gomez	06/09/2024 09:16:50		B	Û
4	Joaquin Zarate	06/09/2024 09:19:37		Ø	Û
5	Luis Rodriguez	06/09/2024 09:23:31		Ø	Û
6	Manucho	13/10/2024 18:11:51		E	Û
7	Victoria	13/10/2024 18:12:16		<u>B</u>	m

```
cypress > e2e > Js primer_testcy.js > ...

describe()'Mi primera prueba', () => {
    it('Carga correctamente la página de ejemplo', () => {
        cy.visit('http://localhost:4200') // Colocar la url local o de Azure de nuestro front
        cy.get('h1').should('contain', 'EmployeeCrudAngular') // Verifica que el título contenga "Employee
        /* ==== Generated with Cypress Studio ==== */
        cy.get('.btn').click();
        cy.get('.form-control').clear('Manuch');
        cy.get('.form-control').type('Manucho');
        cy.get('.form-control').type('Manucho');
        cy.get('.form-control').type('Victoria');
        cy.get('.btn').click();
        /* ==== End Cypress Studio ==== */
        cy.get('.btn').click();
        /* ==== End Cypress Studio
```

4.3.7 Hacemos prueba de editar un empleado

• Creamos en cypress/e2e/ un archivo editEmployee_test.cy.js con el siguiente contenido, guardamos y aparecerá en Cypress:



```
EXPLORER
                                                                                        JS editEmployee_test.cy.js X JS cypress.config.js
EMPLOYEECRUDANGULAR
                                          cypress > e2e > JS editEmployee_test.cy.js >
                                            describe('editEmployeeTest', () => {
   it('Carga correctamente la página de ejemplo', () => {
> .angular
                                                      cy.get('.form-control')
   .should('be.visible')
 > downloads
                                                        .should('not.be.disabled')
  > 1-getting-started
  > 2-advanced-examples
                                                      cv.wait(500):
  JS editEmployee_test.cy.js
                                                      cy.get('.form-control').type('{selectall}{backspace}') // Selecciona todo el texto y lo elimina
  JS primer_test.cy.js
 > fixtures
                                                      cy.wait(500);
 > screenshots
 > support
                                                      cy.get('.form-control').should('have.value', ''); // Verifica que el campo esté vacío
 JS cypress.config.js
> node_modules
                                                      cy.get('.form-control').type('Victoria Elliott');
> test-results
                                                      // Envía el formulario
cy.get('.btn').click();
.editorconfig
gitignore
{} angular.json
                                                      cy.get(':nth-child(7) > :nth-child(2)').should('have.text', ' Victoria Elliott ');
TS cypress.config.ts
K karma.conf.js
                                            30
{} package-lock.json
```

