

An Event-B Specification of Library

This project tests extracting information out from a machine through parameters prefixed with out_.

1	MACHINE Library	2
1.1	<i>books borrowers loans</i>	2
1.2	addBook (<i>b</i>)	2
1.3	addBorrower (<i>b</i>)	2
1.4	addLoan (<i>book borr</i>)	2
1.5	returnBook (<i>book</i>)	3
1.6	isBookOnLoan (<i>book out_onloan</i>)	3
1.7	whoBorrowsBook (<i>book out_borrower</i>)	3

VARIABLES

1.1

books All books that are owned by the library.
borrowers All borrowers registered at the library.
loans All books that are loaned out.

INVARIANTS

inv1: $books \in \mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N})$ We represent books
inv2: $borrowers \in \mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N})$ and borrowers using integers.
inv3: $loans \in books \leftrightarrow borrowers$

A book is only loaned to one borrower at a time.

EVENT **INITIALISATION**

THEN

init1: $books := \emptyset$
init2: $borrowers := \emptyset$
init3: $loans := \emptyset$

END

EVENT **addBook**

1.2

Add a new book to the library, the book must not have been added before.

ANY

b

WHERE

grd1: $b \in \mathbb{N}$
grd2: $b \notin books$

THEN

act1: $books := books \cup \{b\}$

END

EVENT **addBorrower**

1.3

Add a new borrower to the library, the borrower must not have been added before.

ANY

b

WHERE

grd1: $b \in \mathbb{N}$
grd2: $b \notin borrowers$

THEN

act1: $borrowers := borrowers \cup \{b\}$

END

EVENT **addLoan**

1.4

Loan a book to a borrower, the book must not be on loan already.

ANY

borr
book

WHERE

grd1: $borr \in borrowers$ Valid borrower.

grd2: $book \in books$ Valid book.

grd3: $book \mapsto borr \notin loans$

Not a necessary test, but used for this example anyway.

grd4: $book \notin \text{dom}(loans)$ The book is not loaned out already.

THEN

act1: $loans(book) := borr$ Add a new loan in the storage.

END

EVENT **returnBook**

1.5

Return a book, the book must be on loan.

ANY

$book$

WHERE

grd1: $book \in books$ Valid book.

grd2: $book \in \text{dom}(loans)$ The book is on loan.

THEN

act1: $loans := \{book\} \triangleleft loans$ Remove the loan from storage.

END

EVENT **isBookOnLoan**

1.6

Check if a book is on loan.

ANY

$book$

out_onloan

WHERE

grd1: $book \in books$

grd2: $out_onloan = \text{bool}(book \in \text{dom}(loans))$

END

EVENT **whoBorrowsBook**

1.7

Return who is borrowing a book.

ANY

$book$

$out_borrower$

WHERE

grd1: $book \in books$

Querying a valid book?

grd2: $book \in \text{dom}(loans)$

That is on loan?

grd3: $out_borrower = loans(book)$ Return the result through out.

END

addBook, 2
addBorrower, 2
addLoan, 2

books, 2
borrowers, 2

INITIALISATION, 2
isBookOnLoan, 3

Library, 2
loans, 2

returnBook, 3

whoBorrowsBook, 3