

In [130]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
import re
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

In [425]:

```
a=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\C10_air\madrid_2011.csv")
a
```

Out[425]:

| | date | BEN | CO | EBE | NMHC | NO | NO_2 | O_3 | PM10 | PM25 | SO_2 | TCH | TOI |
|--------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 0 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | NaN | 1.0 | NaN | NaN | 154.0 | 84.0 | NaN | NaN | NaN | 6.0 | NaN | NaN |
| 1 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.26 | 68.0 | 92.0 | 3.0 | 40.0 | 24.0 | 9.0 | 1.54 | 8.7 |
| 2 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 2.9 | NaN | 3.8 | NaN | 96.0 | 99.0 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | 7.2 |
| 3 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | NaN | 0.6 | NaN | NaN | 60.0 | 83.0 | 2.0 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 4 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | 44.0 | 62.0 | 3.0 | NaN | NaN | 3.0 | NaN | NaN |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 209923 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | NaN | 0.2 | NaN | NaN | 5.0 | 19.0 | 44.0 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 209924 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | NaN | 0.1 | NaN | NaN | 6.0 | 29.0 | NaN | 11.0 | NaN | 7.0 | NaN | NaN |
| 209925 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN | 0.23 | 1.0 | 21.0 | 28.0 | NaN | NaN | NaN | 1.44 | NaN |
| 209926 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | 3.0 | 15.0 | 48.0 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN |
| 209927 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | 4.0 | 33.0 | 38.0 | 13.0 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN |

209928 rows × 14 columns



In [426]:

```
a.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 209928 entries, 0 to 209927
Data columns (total 14 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   date        209928 non-null  object
1   BEN         51393 non-null   float64
2   CO          87127 non-null   float64
3   EBE         51350 non-null   float64
4   NMHC        43517 non-null   float64
5   NO          208954 non-null   float64
6   NO_2        208973 non-null   float64
7   O_3         122049 non-null   float64
8   PM10        103743 non-null   float64
9   PM25        51079 non-null    float64
10  SO_2        87131 non-null    float64
11  TCH         43519 non-null    float64
12  TOL         51175 non-null    float64
13  station     209928 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(12), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 22.4+ MB
```

In [427]:

```
b=a.fillna(value=104)
b
```

Out[427]:

| | date | BEN | CO | EBE | NMHC | NO | NO_2 | O_3 | PM10 | PM25 | SO_2 | TCH |
|--------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 1.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 154.0 | 84.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 6.0 | 104.00 |
| 1 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.26 | 68.0 | 92.0 | 3.0 | 40.0 | 24.0 | 9.0 | 1.54 |
| 2 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 2.9 | 104.0 | 3.8 | 104.00 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |
| 3 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 0.6 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 60.0 | 83.0 | 2.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |
| 4 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 44.0 | 62.0 | 3.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 3.0 | 104.00 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| 209923 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | 104.0 | 0.2 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 5.0 | 19.0 | 44.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |
| 209924 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | 104.0 | 0.1 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 6.0 | 29.0 | 104.0 | 11.0 | 104.0 | 7.0 | 104.00 |
| 209925 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 0.23 | 1.0 | 21.0 | 28.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 1.44 |
| 209926 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 3.0 | 15.0 | 48.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |
| 209927 | 2011-09-01 00:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 4.0 | 33.0 | 38.0 | 13.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |

209928 rows × 14 columns

In [428]:

```
b.columns
```

Out[428]:

```
Index(['date', 'BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'NMHC', 'NO', 'NO_2', 'O_3', 'PM10', 'PM25', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [429]:

```
c=b.head(10)
c
```

Out[429]:

| | date | BEN | CO | EBE | NMHC | NO | NO_2 | O_3 | PM10 | PM25 | SO_2 | TCH | TC |
|---|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----|
| 0 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 1.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 154.0 | 84.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 6.0 | 104.00 | 104 |
| 1 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.26 | 68.0 | 92.0 | 3.0 | 40.0 | 24.0 | 9.0 | 1.54 | 8 |
| 2 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 2.9 | 104.0 | 3.8 | 104.00 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 7 |
| 3 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 0.6 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 60.0 | 83.0 | 2.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 104 |
| 4 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 44.0 | 62.0 | 3.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 3.0 | 104.00 | 104 |
| 5 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 104.00 | 102.0 | 75.0 | 2.0 | 35.0 | 104.0 | 5.0 | 104.00 | 4 |
| 6 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.16 | 17.0 | 66.0 | 7.0 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 1.36 | 1 |
| 7 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 0.36 | 83.0 | 78.0 | 6.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 1.80 | 104 |
| 8 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 0.7 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 80.0 | 91.0 | 5.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 8.0 | 104.00 | 104 |
| 9 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 0.6 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 63.0 | 71.0 | 104.0 | 33.0 | 104.0 | 6.0 | 104.00 | 104 |



In [443]:

```
d=c[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'O_3',  
    'PM10', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station'])  
d
```

Out[443]:

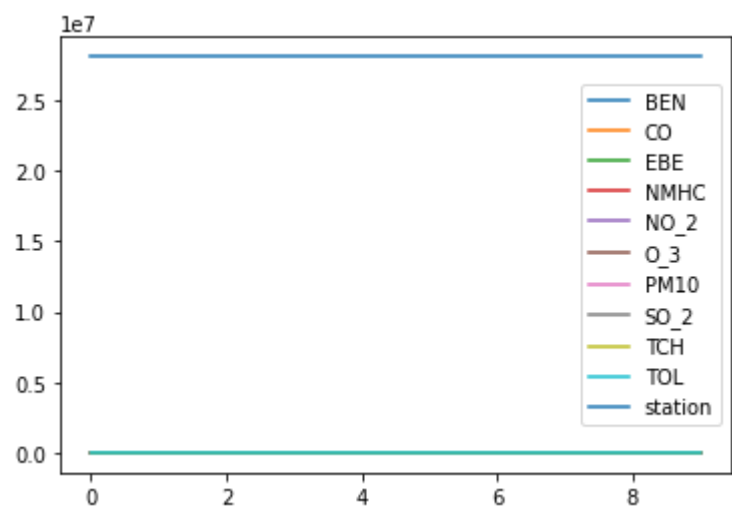
| | BEN | CO | EBE | NMHC | NO_2 | O_3 | PM10 | SO_2 | TCH | TOL | station |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 104.0 | 1.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 84.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 6.0 | 104.00 | 104.0 | 28079004 |
| 1 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.26 | 92.0 | 3.0 | 40.0 | 9.0 | 1.54 | 8.7 | 28079008 |
| 2 | 2.9 | 104.0 | 3.8 | 104.00 | 99.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 7.2 | 28079011 |
| 3 | 104.0 | 0.6 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 83.0 | 2.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 104.0 | 28079016 |
| 4 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 62.0 | 3.0 | 104.0 | 3.0 | 104.00 | 104.0 | 28079017 |
| 5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 104.00 | 75.0 | 2.0 | 35.0 | 5.0 | 104.00 | 4.3 | 28079018 |
| 6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.16 | 66.0 | 7.0 | 22.0 | 2.0 | 1.36 | 1.7 | 28079024 |
| 7 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 0.36 | 78.0 | 6.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 1.80 | 104.0 | 28079027 |
| 8 | 104.0 | 0.7 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 91.0 | 5.0 | 104.0 | 8.0 | 104.00 | 104.0 | 28079035 |
| 9 | 104.0 | 0.6 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 71.0 | 104.0 | 33.0 | 6.0 | 104.00 | 104.0 | 28079036 |

In [444]:

```
d.plot.line()
```

Out[444]:

<AxesSubplot:>

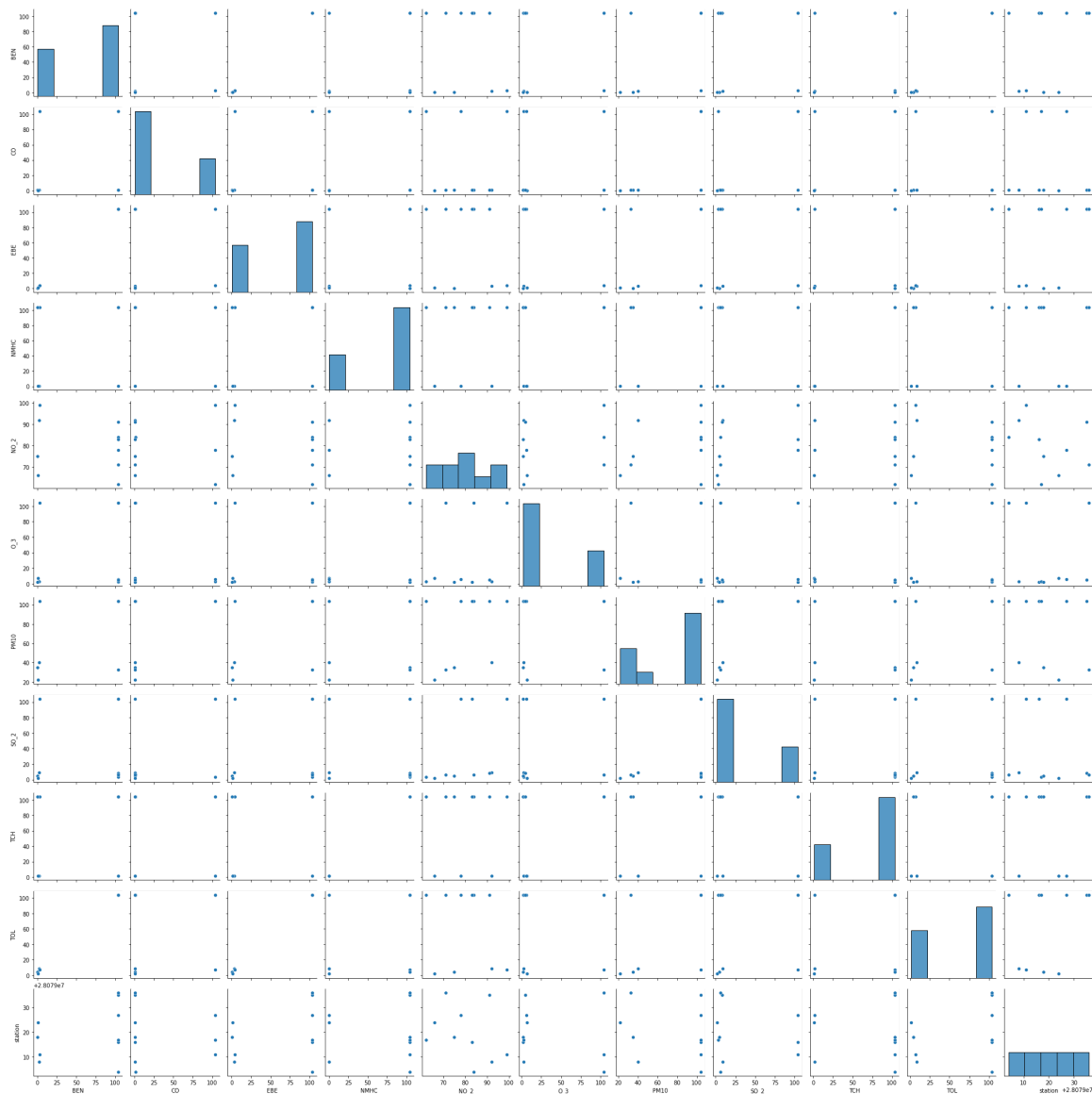


In [445]:

```
sns.pairplot(d)
```

Out[445]:

<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x118560e6070>



In [447]:

```
x=d[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'NMHC', 'NO_2']]
y=d['TCH']
```

In [448]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

In [449]:

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
lr=LinearRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[449]:

LinearRegression()

In [450]:

```
print(lr.intercept_)
```

1.1475407183659598

In [451]:

```
coeff=pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])
coeff
```

Out[451]:

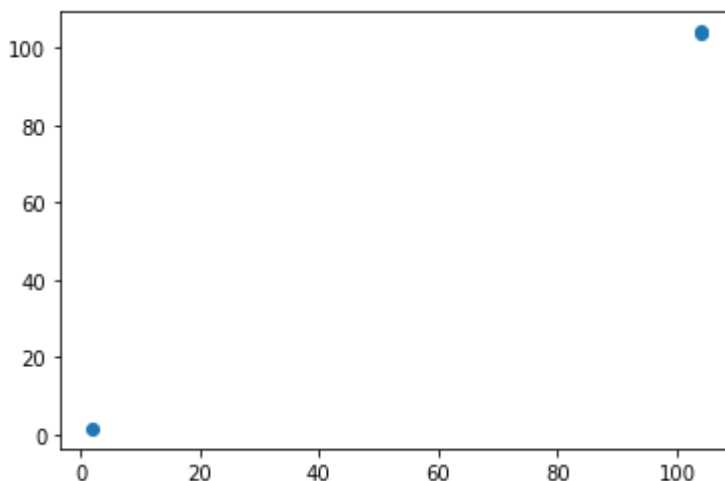
| | Co-efficient |
|-------------|---------------|
| BEN | -1.361791e-01 |
| CO | -2.969105e-16 |
| EBE | 1.359164e-01 |
| NMHC | 9.892286e-01 |
| NO_2 | 5.820232e-17 |

In [452]:

```
prediction=lr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[452]:

<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x11861bfde50>



In [453]:

```
print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

0.9999817735529777

In [454]:

```
from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

In [455]:

```
rr=Ridge(alpha=10)  
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[455]:

Ridge(alpha=10)

In [456]:

```
rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[456]:

0.9999995112806245

In [457]:

```
la=Lasso(alpha=10)  
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[457]:

Lasso(alpha=10)

In [458]:

```
la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[458]:

0.999992167982922

In [459]:

```
a1=b.head(7000)
a1
```

Out[459]:

| | date | BEN | CO | EBE | NMHC | NO | NO_2 | O_3 | PM10 | PM25 | SO_2 | TCH |
|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 1.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 154.0 | 84.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 6.0 | 104.00 |
| 1 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.26 | 68.0 | 92.0 | 3.0 | 40.0 | 24.0 | 9.0 | 1.54 |
| 2 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 2.9 | 104.0 | 3.8 | 104.00 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |
| 3 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 0.6 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 60.0 | 83.0 | 2.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |
| 4 | 2011-11-01 01:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 44.0 | 62.0 | 3.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 3.0 | 104.00 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6995 | 2011-11-13 04:00:00 | 104.0 | 0.2 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 1.0 | 17.0 | 50.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |
| 6996 | 2011-11-13 04:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 104.0 | 11.0 | 104.0 | 1.0 | 104.00 |
| 6997 | 2011-11-13 04:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 104.0 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |
| 6998 | 2011-11-13 04:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 2.0 | 16.0 | 104.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |
| 6999 | 2011-11-13 04:00:00 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 57.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.00 |

7000 rows × 14 columns

In [469]:

```
e=a1[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'O_3',
      'PM10', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station']]
```

In [470]:

```
f=e.iloc[:,0:14]
g=e.iloc[:, -1]
```

In [471]:

```
h=StandardScaler().fit_transform(f)
```

In [472]:

```
logr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)  
logr.fit(h,g)
```

Out[472]:

```
LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

In [473]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
h_train,h_test,g_train,g_test=train_test_split(h,g,test_size=0.3)
```

In [481]:

```
i=[[10,20,30,40,50,60,11,22,33,44,55]]
```

In [482]:

```
prediction=logr.predict(i)  
print(prediction)
```

```
[28079050]
```

In [483]:

```
logr.classes_
```

Out[483]:

```
array([28079004, 28079008, 28079011, 28079016, 28079017, 28079018,  
       28079024, 28079027, 28079035, 28079036, 28079038, 28079039,  
       28079040, 28079047, 28079048, 28079049, 28079050, 28079054,  
       28079055, 28079056, 28079057, 28079058, 28079059, 28079060],  
      dtype=int64)
```

In [484]:

```
logr.predict_proba(i)[0][0]
```

Out[484]:

```
0.0
```

In [485]:

```
logr.predict_proba(i)[0][1]
```

Out[485]:

```
0.0
```

In [486]:

```
logr.score(h_test,g_test)
```

Out[486]:

0.99

In [487]:

```
from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
en=ElasticNet()
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[487]:

ElasticNet()

In [488]:

```
print(en.coef_)
```

```
[2.97089556e-04 0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+00 9.87367208e-01
 0.00000000e+00]
```

In [489]:

```
print(en.intercept_)
```

1.2756670298839623

In [490]:

```
prediction=en.predict(x_test)
print(en.score(x_test,y_test))
```

0.9999970585682351

In [491]:

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(h_train,g_train)
```

Out[491]:

RandomForestClassifier()

In [492]:

```
parameters={'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
            'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
            'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
            }
```

In [493]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameters,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
grid_search.fit(h_train,g_train)
```

Out[493]:

```
GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
             param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
                          'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
                          'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
             scoring='accuracy')
```

In [494]:

```
grid_search.best_score_
```

Out[494]:

```
0.9989795918367347
```

In [495]:

```
rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

In [480]:

```
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
plt.figure(figsize=(80,50))
plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[2],filled=True)
```

Out[480]:

```
[Text(1753.7142857142856, 2446.2, 'X[2] <= -0.524\ngini = 0.958\nsamples = 3076\nvalue = [204, 229, 201, 165, 204, 235, 202, 208, 218, 206\n185, 201, 212, 207, 212, 210, 181, 191, 212, 217\n201, 204, 206, 189]'),
Text(637.7142857142857, 1902.6, 'X[10] <= -1.603\ngini = 0.832\nsamples = 785\nvalue = [0, 229, 198, 0, 0, 234, 201, 0, 0, 0, 185, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 212, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(318.85714285714283, 1359.0, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 133\nvalue = [0, 229, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(956.5714285714284, 1359.0, 'X[10] <= 0.498\ngini = 0.799\nsamples = 652\nvalue = [0, 0, 198, 0, 0, 234, 201, 0, 0, 0, 185, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 212, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(637.7142857142857, 815.3999999999999, 'X[10] <= -0.95\ngini = 0.748\nsamples = 519\nvalue = [0, 0, 198, 0, 0, 234, 201, 0, 0, 0, 185, 0, 0\n0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(318.85714285714283, 271.79999999999997, 'gini = 0.497\nsamples = 262\nvalue = [0, 0, 198, 0, 0, 234, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(956.5714285714284, 271.79999999999997, 'gini = 0.499\nsamples = 257\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 201, 0, 0, 0, 185, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(1275.4285714285713, 815.3999999999999, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 133\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 212, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(2869.7142857142853, 1902.6, 'X[8] <= -0.701\ngini = 0.944\nsamples = 2291\nvalue = [204, 0, 3, 165, 204, 1, 1, 208, 218, 206, 0, 201\n212, 207, 212, 210, 181, 191, 0, 217, 201, 204\n206, 189]'),
Text(2232.0, 1359.0, 'X[10] <= 0.271\ngini = 0.502\nsamples = 263\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 208, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 203, 0, 0]'),
Text(1913.1428571428569, 815.3999999999999, 'X[4] <= -0.035\ngini = 0.01\nsamples = 128\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 208, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(1594.2857142857142, 271.79999999999997, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 73\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 119, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(2232.0, 271.79999999999997, 'gini = 0.022\nsamples = 55\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 89, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(2550.8571428571427, 815.3999999999999, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 135\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 203, 0, 0]'),
Text(3507.428571428571, 1359.0, 'X[10] <= -1.716\ngini = 0.937\nsamples = 2028\nvalue = [204, 0, 3, 165, 204, 1, 0, 0, 218, 206, 0, 201\n212, 207, 212, 210, 181, 191, 0, 217, 201, 1, 206\n189]'),
Text(3188.5714285714284, 815.3999999999999, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 117\nvalue = [204, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]'),
Text(3826.2857142857138, 815.3999999999999, 'X[6] <= 0.841\ngini = 0.933\nsamples = 1911\nvalue = [0, 0, 3, 165, 204, 1, 0, 0, 218, 206, 0, 201\n12, 207, 212, 210, 181, 191, 0, 217, 201, 1, 206\n189]'),
Text(3507.428571428571, 271.79999999999997, 'gini = 0.857\nsamples = 888\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 206, 0, 0, 212\n206, 212, 0, 181, 0, 0, 201, 0, 0, 189]'),
Text(4145.142857142857, 271.79999999999997, 'gini = 0.875\nsamples = 1023\nvalue = [0, 0, 3, 165, 204, 0, 0, 0, 218, 0, 0, 201, 0\n1, 0, 210, 0, 191, 0, 217, 0, 1, 206, 0]')]
```

