

Classification of News Data

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What is Text Classification

Text categorization is the task of deciding whether a piece of text belongs to any of a set of prespecified categories.

Each document d can be in multiple, exactly one, or no category at all.

The task is to learn classifiers from examples which do the category assignments automatically.

A supervised learning problem.

The use of standard, widely distributed test collections has been a considerable aid in the development of algorithms for the related task of text retrieval.

Related Works

- [Text Categorization with Support Vector Machines: Learning with Many Relevant Features](#)

In this the author use many classifiers like SVM, Naive Bayes Classifiers and k-NN and shows that SVM is a better classifier.

- [INCREASING ACCURACY OF K-NEAREST NEIGHBOR CLASSIFIER FOR TEXT CLASSIFICATION](#)

In this paper to overcome the sensitivity problem of k value by introducing a inverse cosine distance weighting voting function.

Our Approach

- Tf - idf to give scores.
- Boosting Proper Nouns
- Comparing classification algorithms like KNN, SVM and Naive Bayes both with and without boost.
- For KNN testing it with different values of distance functions like inverse cosine similarity, inverse weights($1/w$), Hamming distances and levenshtein distance where possible(as dataset is huge).

Dataset

- [Twenty News Group Dataset](#)
- This dataset consists of 20000 messages taken from 20 newsgroups.
- Each newsgroup is stored in a subdirectory, with each article stored as a separate file.
- 1000 messages in each subdirectory of one topic.

comp.graphics
comp.os.ms-windows.misc
comp.sys.ibm.pc.hardware
comp.sys.mac.hardware
comp.windows.x

rec.autos
rec.motorcycles
rec.sport.baseball
rec.sport.hockey

sci.crypt
sci.electronics
sci.med
sci.space

misc.forsale

talk.politics.misc
talk.politics.guns
talk.politics.mideast

talk.religion.misc
alt.atheism
soc.religion.christian