

System Design

Friday, 13 August 2021

2:30 PM

System design basics - <https://towardsdatascience.com/system-design-101-b8f15162ef7c>

Choosing the right DB:

- <https://bikas-katwal.medium.com/mongodb-vs-cassandra-vs-rdbms-where-do-they-s-theorem-1bae779a7a15>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cODCpXtPHbQ&t=110s>
- <https://www.codekarle.com/system-design/Database-system-design.html>
- ACID Properties in RDBMS
 - <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/acid-properties-in-dbms/>
 - Atomicity - either full or rollback completely
 - Consistency - consistent before and after the transaction.
 - Isolation - one transaction should not affect another
 - Durability - durable after system failures
- CAP Theorem
- System Designs
 - <https://github.com/codekarle/system-design>
 - <https://github.com/codekarle/system-design/tree/master/system-design-prep-material>
 - Checklist:
 - <https://towardsdatascience.com/system-design-interview-checklist-a-gateway-to>
- Fault Tolerance:
 - Fault Tolerance > High Availability
 - Load Balancing & Failover key for Fault Tolerance
 - <https://www.imperva.com/learn/availability/fault-tolerance/>
- AutoComplete/Type Ahead System Design
 - [Amazon interview question: System design / Architecture for auto suggestions | type](#)



[tand-in-the-cap-](#)

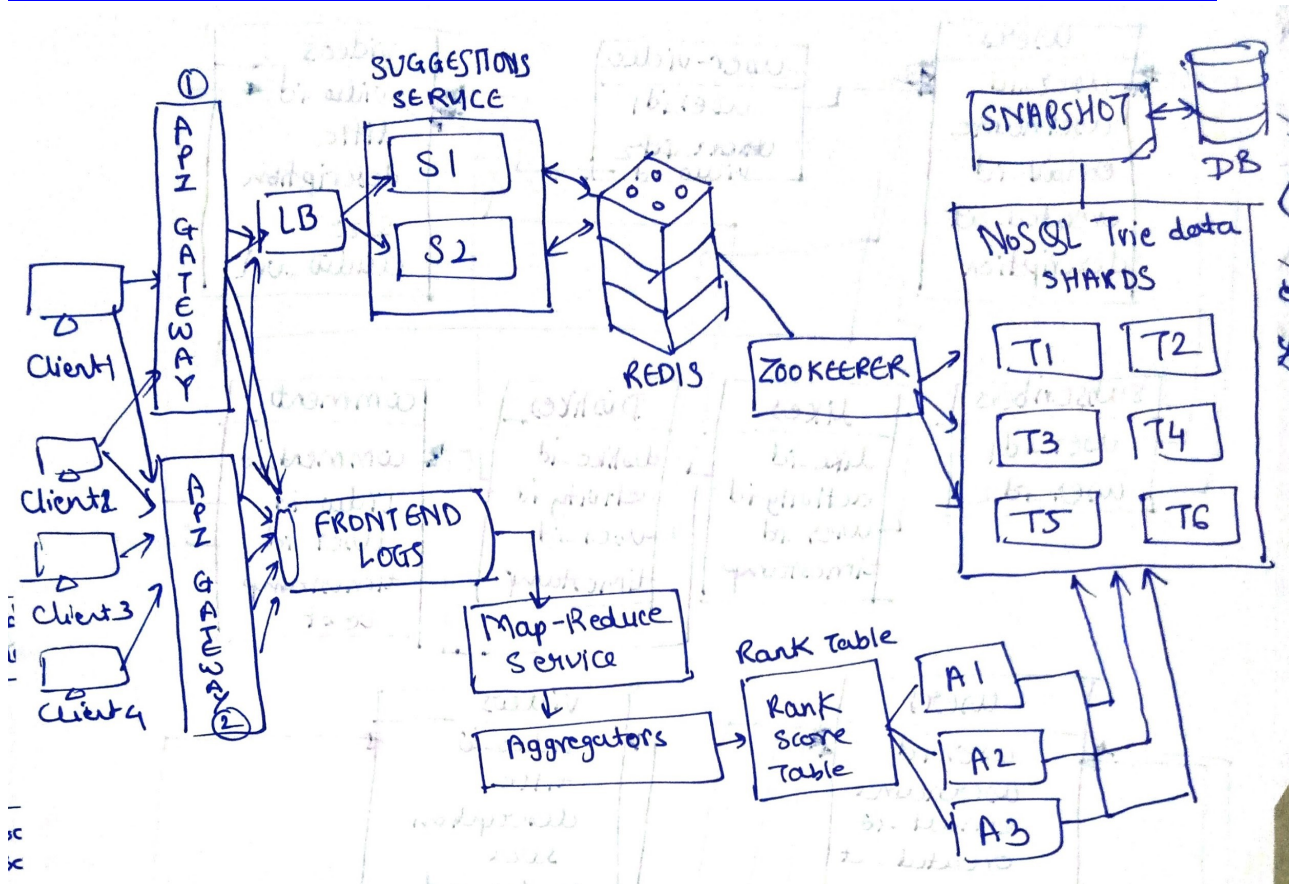
[ial/architecture-diagrams](#)

[to-faangs-2b7fac80e423](#)

[ahead](#)

Suggestion

- Trie DataStructure
- Precompute the each nodes with possible suggestions & sort based on Ranking
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/auto-complete-feature-using-trie/>
- <https://gist.github.com/VarunVats9/436d612b7ae68d940822c46f535daa43>

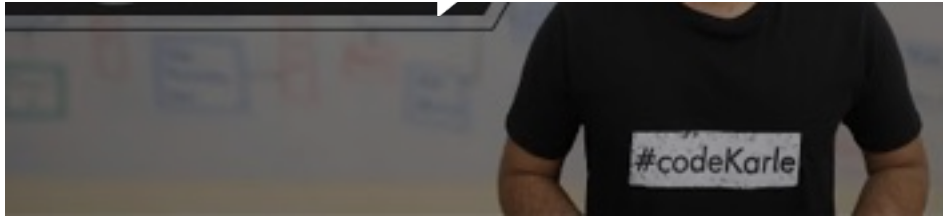


- <https://systemdesignprep.com/autocomplete>
- Rate Limiter
- Notification Service
 - [Notification Service System Design Interview Question to handle Billions of users & No](#)

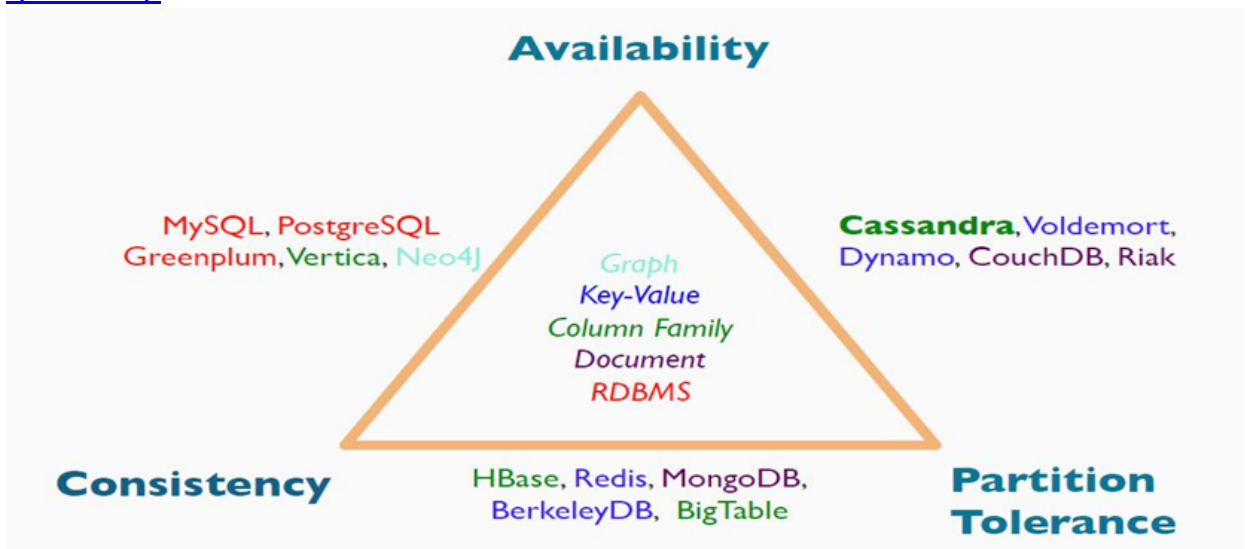


- Bloom Filter

[Notifications](#)

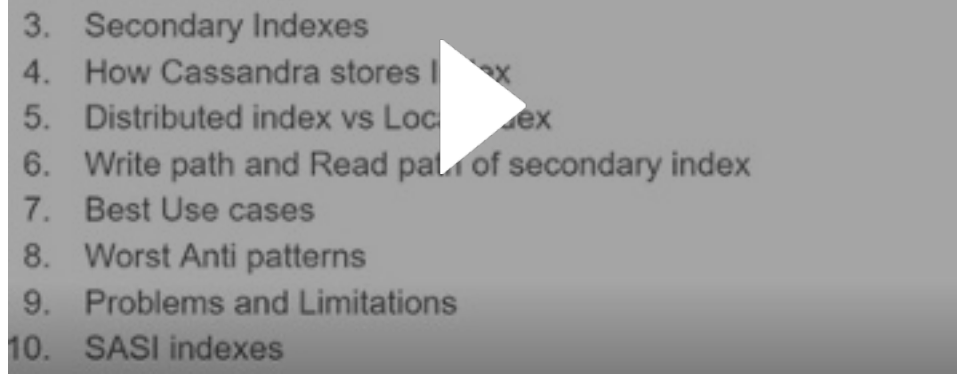


- Bloom Filter
 - <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/bloom-filters-introduction-and-python-implementation/>
- Twitter Design:
 - <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/design-twitter-a-system-design-interview-question/>



- https://www.educative.io/courses/coderust-hacking-the-coding-interview?affiliate_id=5457430901161984
- **Caching Strategy:**
 - <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/write-through-and-write-back-in-cache/>
- **Quad Tree** in partitioning of grids in use cases like UBER
 - <https://www.educative.io/edpresso/what-is-a-quadtrees-how-is-it-used-in-location-based-services>
 - **Dynamic Grids**
- **Distributed Transaction Management**
 - <https://medium.com/design-microservices-architecture-with-patterns/saga-pattern-for-microservices-distributed-transactions-7e95d0613345>
 - <https://www.baeldung.com/cs/saga-pattern-microservices>
- Cassandra
 - <https://www.baeldung.com/cassandra-column-family-data-model>
 - Secondary indexes -> [Secondary indexes in Apache Cassandra](#)



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3. Secondary Indexes
 4. How Cassandra stores Index
 5. Distributed index vs Local index
 6. Write path and Read path of secondary index
 7. Best Use cases
 8. Worst Anti patterns
 9. Problems and Limitations
 10. SASI indexes

- Sharding
 - <https://medium.com/@jeeyoungk/how-sharding-works-b4dec46b3f6>
- Fault tolerance:
 - Fault tolerance is a feature that allows the system to continue to function even if some of its components fail.
 - Eg: using circuit breaker, cut off the api call to failed application
 - And store the message in kafka or fallback table
- Resilient Microservices
 - The ability of an application to **recover from failures** is referred to as **resilience**.
 - Avoid cascading failures
 - Avoid **single point of failures(SOP)** - single instance becomes **bottleneck** always
 - Handle failures gracefully using below patterns:
 - Retry pattern
 - Circuit breaker pattern
 - Timeout design pattern
 - Bulkhead design pattern
 - <https://cloudcomputingtechnologies.com/how-to-make-microservices-resilient/>
 - <https://dzone.com/articles/making-your-microservices-resilient-and-fault-tole-1>
 - <https://www.jrebel.com/blog/microservices-resilience-patterns>
 - **Identify bottlenecks and resolve them**
 - If there is any **single point of failure** in our system, we need to remove them. This may cause [availability](#) issues, which is a huge concern.
 - We need to have **enough replicas of the data** to still serve our users if we lose a few servers. If there is no replica of the data, and for some reason, data is lost, the system does not have the data. The system will have **reliability**

issues.

- Similarly, we need to have enough **copies of different services** running so that a few failures do not cause a system's total shutdown.
- Bulkhead pattern
 - Restrict cascading failures by isolating the threads only for specific operations. - resilience4j provides bulkhead using semaphore with
 - Concurrent requests
 - Wait time of threads in blocking queue.
 - <https://dzone.com/articles/resilient-microservices-pattern-bulkhead-pattern>
- Camunda as stateful resilience
 - <https://blog.bernd-ruecker.com/use-camunda-without-touching-java-and-get-an-easy-to-use-rest-based-orchestration-and-workflow-7bdf25ac198e>
- EDA vs RDA
 - <https://www.techtalksbyanvita.com/post/event-driven-vs-request-driven-rest-architecture>
 - <https://www.neebal.com/blog/advantages-and-disadvantages-of-event-driven-architecture>
- SOA vs Microservices Adv & DisAdv
 - <https://cloudacademy.com/blog/microservices-architecture-challenge-advantage-drawback/>
- CQRS
 - <https://medium.com/design-microservices-architecture-with-patterns/event-sourcing-pattern-in-microservices-architectures-e72bf0fc9274>
 - <https://medium.com/design-microservices-architecture-with-patterns/materialized-view-pattern-f29ea249f8f8>
- Fail Fast and then reverse using camunda
 - <https://blog.bernd-ruecker.com/fail-fast-is-not-enough-84645d6864d3>
 - <https://blog.bernd-ruecker.com/architecture-options-to-run-a-workflow-engine-6c2419902d91>
- Microservices design pattern
 - <https://towardsdatascience.com/microservice-architecture-and-its-10-most-important-design-patterns-824952d7fa41>
- 2 phase lock
 - <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/two-phase-locking-protocol/>
 - <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/explain-about-two-phase-locking-2pl-protocol-dbms>
- Transaction locking & row versioning

- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sql/relational-databases/sql-server-transaction-locking-and-row-versioning-guide?view=sql-server-ver16>
- **open a transaction and do a SELECT 1 FROM mytable WHERE clause to match row FOR UPDATE;**
- <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/20933528/postgresql-lock-row-on-indefinitely-time#:~:text=You%20can%20just%20open%20a,open%20until%20you're%20done.>
- <https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/explicit-locking.html#ADVISORY-LOCKS>
- https://support.unicons.com/manuals/soliddb/100/index.html#page/SQL_Guide/5_ManagingTransactions.06.4.html
- <https://www.baeldung.com/jpa-pessimistic-locking>
 - Shared lock
 - Explicit lock
- <https://www.baeldung.com/jpa-optimistic-locking>
- <https://www.baeldung.com/java-jpa-transaction-locks>
 - `@Lock(LockModeType.PESSIMISTIC_READ)`
`@QueryHints({@QueryHint(name =`
`"javax.persistence.lock.timeout", value =`
`"3000")})`
- <https://hackernoon.com/optimistic-and-pessimistic-locking-in-jpa>
- Distributed Caching
 - <https://medium.com/system-design-concepts/distributed-cache-system-design-9560f7dd07f2>
 - <https://www.educative.io/courses/grokking-the-system-design-interview/YQlK1mDPgpK>
 - <https://www.enjoyalgorithms.com/blog/consistent-hashing-in-system-design>
- Consistent hashing
 - <https://www.acodersjourney.com/system-design-interview-consistent-hashing/>
 - <https://medium.com/system-design-blog/consistent-hashing-b9134c8a9062>
 - [https://www.toptal.com/big-data/consistent-hashing#:~:text=according%20to%20Wikipedia\).-,Consistent%20Hashing%20is%20a%20distributed%20hashing%20scheme%20that%20operates%20independently,without%20affecting%20the%20overall%20system.](https://www.toptal.com/big-data/consistent-hashing#:~:text=according%20to%20Wikipedia).-,Consistent%20Hashing%20is%20a%20distributed%20hashing%20scheme%20that%20operates%20independently,without%20affecting%20the%20overall%20system.)
 - <https://www.enjoyalgorithms.com/blog/consistent-hashing-in-system-design>
 - <https://ably.com/blog/implementing-efficient-consistent-hashing>
- Load Balancer types
 1. Consistent Hashing
 2. Round Robin
 3. Weighted Round Robin

4. Least Connection

- Database Sharding
 - <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/database-sharding-a-system-design-concept/?ref=rp>
- Redis
 - Store list, TTL expiration
 - https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/system-design-basics-caching-omar-ismail?trk=articles_directory
- Optimizing kafka consumers
 - <https://strimzi.io/blog/2021/01/07/consumer-tuning/>
 - <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/40781548/difference-between-request-timeout-ms-and-timeout-ms-properties-of-kafka-produce>
 - <https://www.javierholguera.com/2018/01/01/timeouts-in-kafka-clients-and-kafka-streams/>
- Zookeeper responsibilities
 - <https://dattell.com/data-architecture-blog/what-is-zookeeper-how-does-it-support-kafka/>
- Microservices pattern
 - <https://akfpartners.com/growth-blog>
- **Circuit Breaker**
 - <https://www.credera.com/insights/circuit-breaker-pattern-in-spring-boot>
hystrix:
command:
default:
circuitBreaker:
errorThresholdPercentage: 50 # 50%
sleepWindowInMilliseconds: 5000 # 5s
customCommandKey:
fallback:
enabled: false
circuitBreaker:
errorThresholdPercentage: 75 # 75%
sleepWindowInMilliseconds: 15000 # 15s
 - <https://www.baeldung.com/spring-cloud-netflix-hystrix>
- **Commits**
- **UI**
- Implemented event source(SSE interaction), mongo aggregations as part of this commit ->
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/stash/projects/E-STM/repos/stamp-task-dashboard->

[ui/commits/32eddf5c3ca8fdbaa3c21bd32b52d902471e2140](https://tools.lowes.com/stash/projects/E-STM/repos/stamp-inventory-tenant/pull-requests/2/overview)
[#src/containers/CheckinLanding.js](#)

- **BackEnd:**

- Created reactive application using Spring Webflux as part of this commit ->
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/stash/projects/E-STM/repos/stamp-inventory-tenant/pull-requests/2/overview>
- IMPLEMENTED SSE STREAMING LOGIC AS PART OF THIS COMMIT
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/stash/projects/E-STM/repos/stamp-task-dashboard-query-service/pull-requests/4/diff#src/main/java/com/lowes/stores/taskdashboardqueryservice/service/DashboardStreamingServiceImpl.java>
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/stash/projects/E-STM/repos/stamp-task-dashboard-query-service/pull-requests/4/diff#src/main/java/com/lowes/stores/taskdashboardqueryservice/controller/DashboardStreamsController.java>
- Event sourcing logic implemented in this commit
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/stash/projects/E-STM/repos/stamp-task-status-processor-service/pull-requests/2/diff#src/main/java/com/lowes/stores/taskdashboardservice/commandservice/service/CommandServiceImpl.java>
- Camunda based workflow application created as part of this commit:
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/stash/projects/E-STM/repos/stamp-task-engine/pull-requests/4/diff#src/main/java/com/lowes/workflowengine/service/impl/HistoryManagementServiceImpl.java>
- Confluence page on design:
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/confluence/display/LES/Firebase+Notification+fallback+to+Event+Notification#FirebaseNotificationfallbacktoEventNotification-DesignImplementationinphases>:
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/confluence/display/LES/WebFlux+Reactive+Approach>
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/confluence/display/LES/STaMP+Task+Dashboard+Architecture>
 - <https://tools.lowes.com/confluence/display/LES/Firebase+Notification+fallback+to+Event+Notification#FirebaseNotificationfallbacktoEventNotification-DesignImplementationinphases>:

Order management service

Person doing place order->order_packaging->deliver_order.

Store dashboard screen

