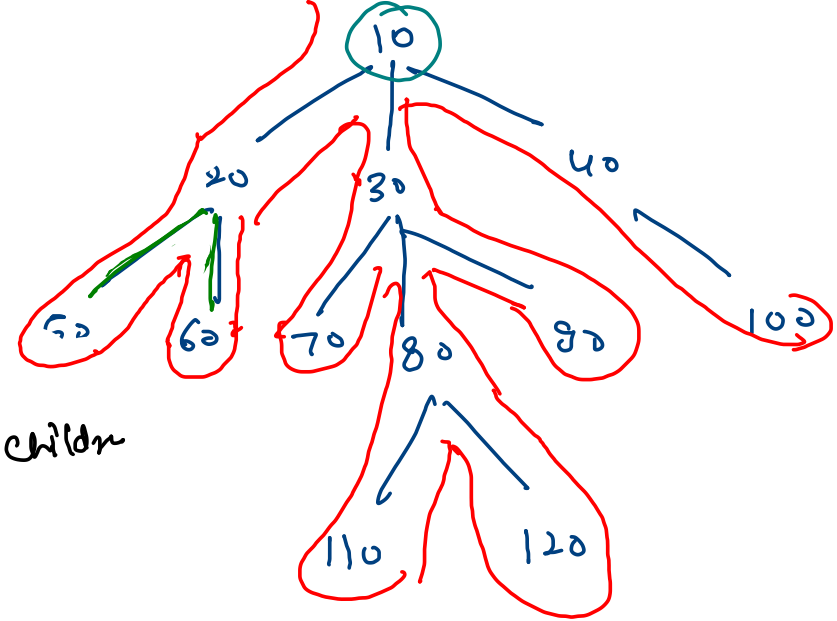
Node - State.

State = = -1

Pree. ↳ add

State ++;



0 ≤ State < no. of children

push child in stack

State ++

→ preorder →

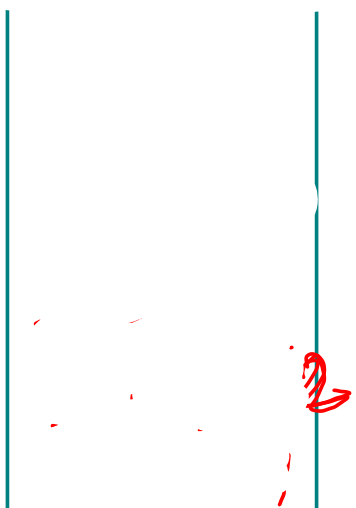
10 20 50 60 30 70 80 110 120 90 40 100

State = = no. of children

post - add

State--.

State ≥ no. of child

pop - out // continue

→ postorder → 50 60 20 70 110 120 80 90 30 100 40 10