

Flood Fill →

main

base case
→ print

mark

valid(rr, cc)
top band(r, l, cc)!!

lef

down

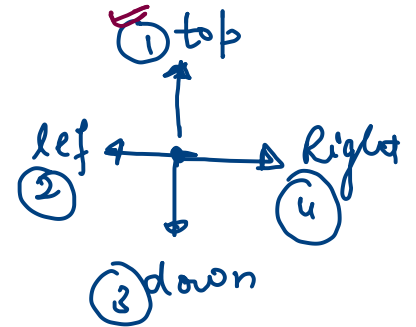
rig

dddrrrtttrrr
dddrrrr

dddrrrr
dddrrrr

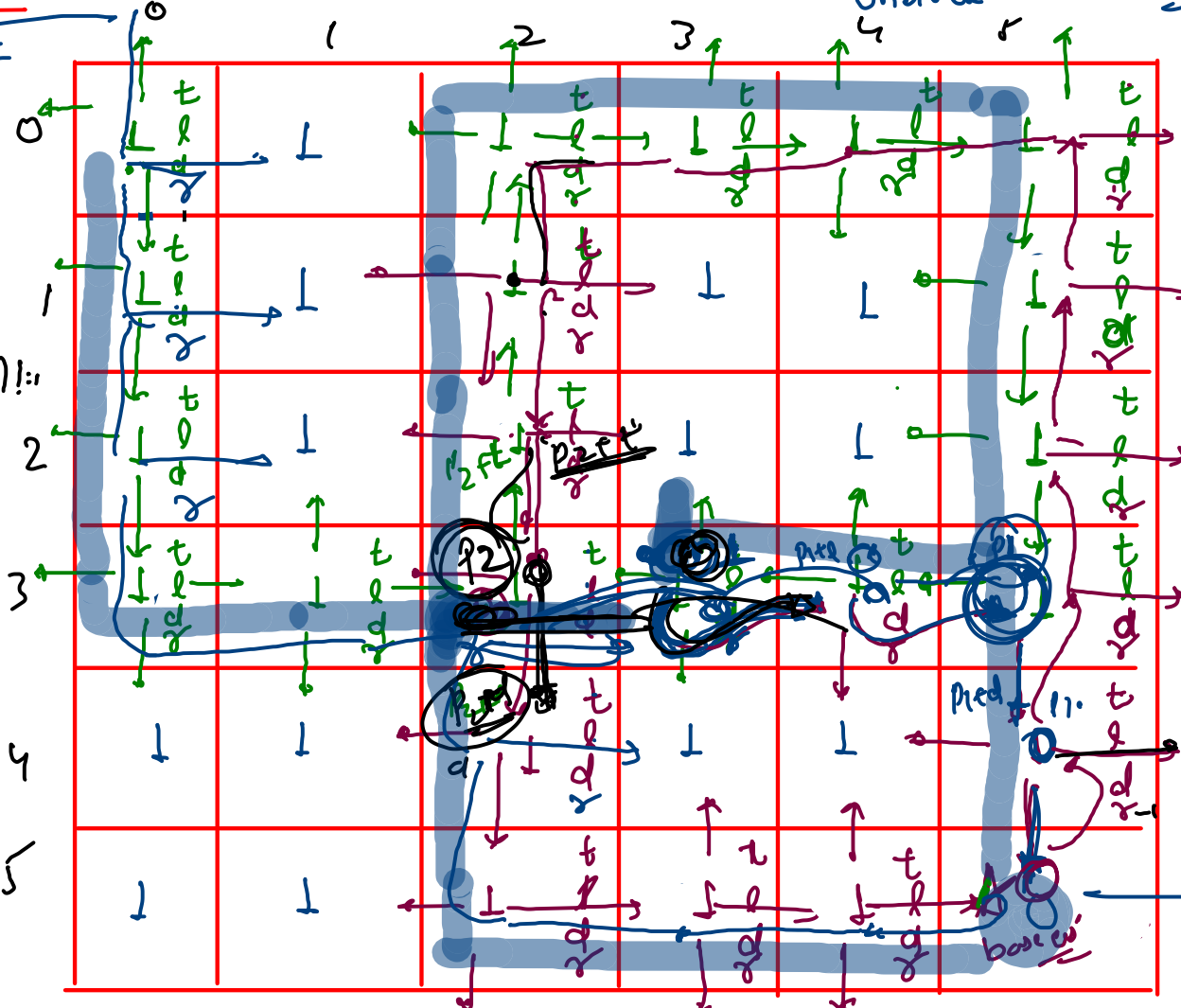
max - block
unblock → unmark

0 → visitable
1 - obstacle/hurdle

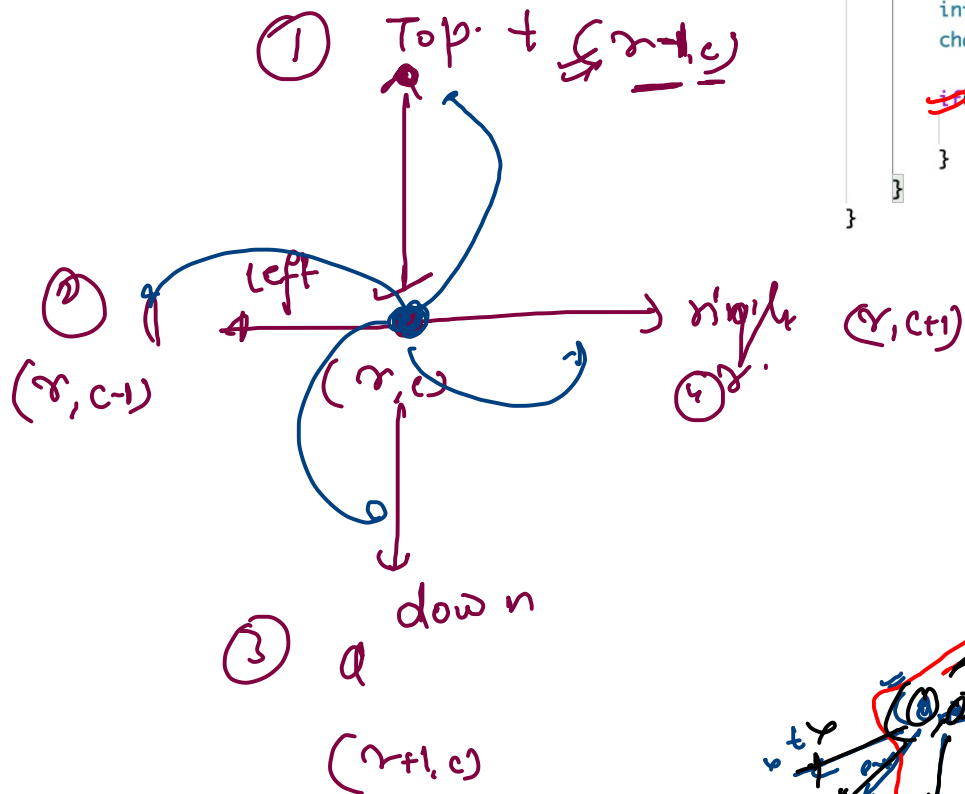


print all path
from which we
can reach
from top left
to bottom

print right



$\text{rdir} = \{-1, 0, 1, 0\}$
 $\text{cdir} = \{0, -1, 0, 1\}$



```

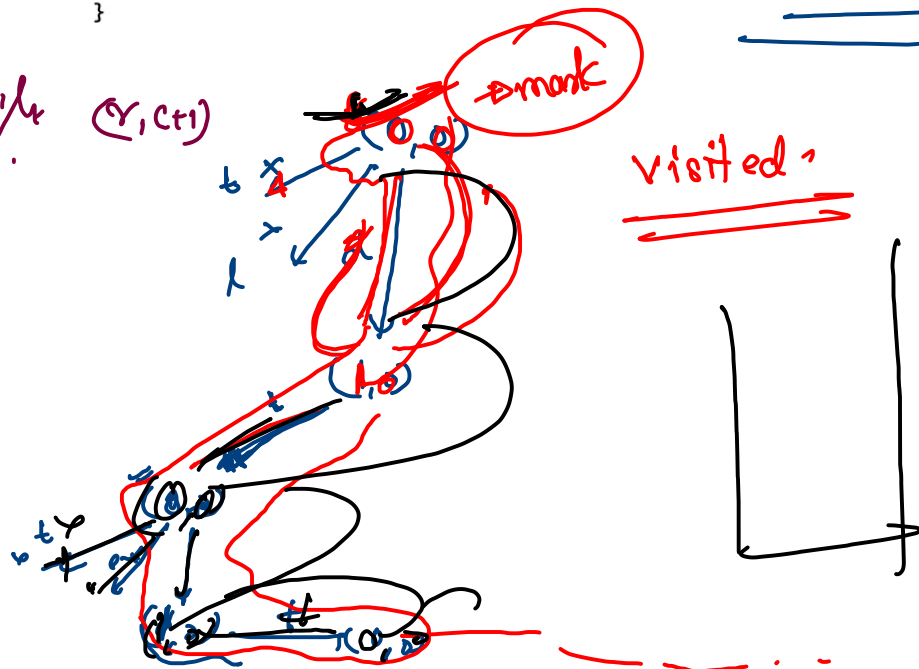
public static void floodfill(int[][] board, int sr, int sc, String asf) {
    if(sr == board.length - 1 && sc == board[0].length - 1) {
        System.out.println(asf);
        return;
    }

    for(int d = 0; d < rdir.length; d++) {
        int rr = sr + rdir[d];
        int cc = sc + cdir[d];
        char dir = chArr[d];

        if(rr >= 0 && rr < board.length && cc >= 0 && cc < board[0].length) {
            floodfill(board, rr, cc, asf + dir);
        }
    }
}

```

$\text{board}[rr][cc] != 1$



4 m x 4

→ base case
print }

→ maxk

→ top

1. \log
- 1 ef

- direct

2000

valid
calc

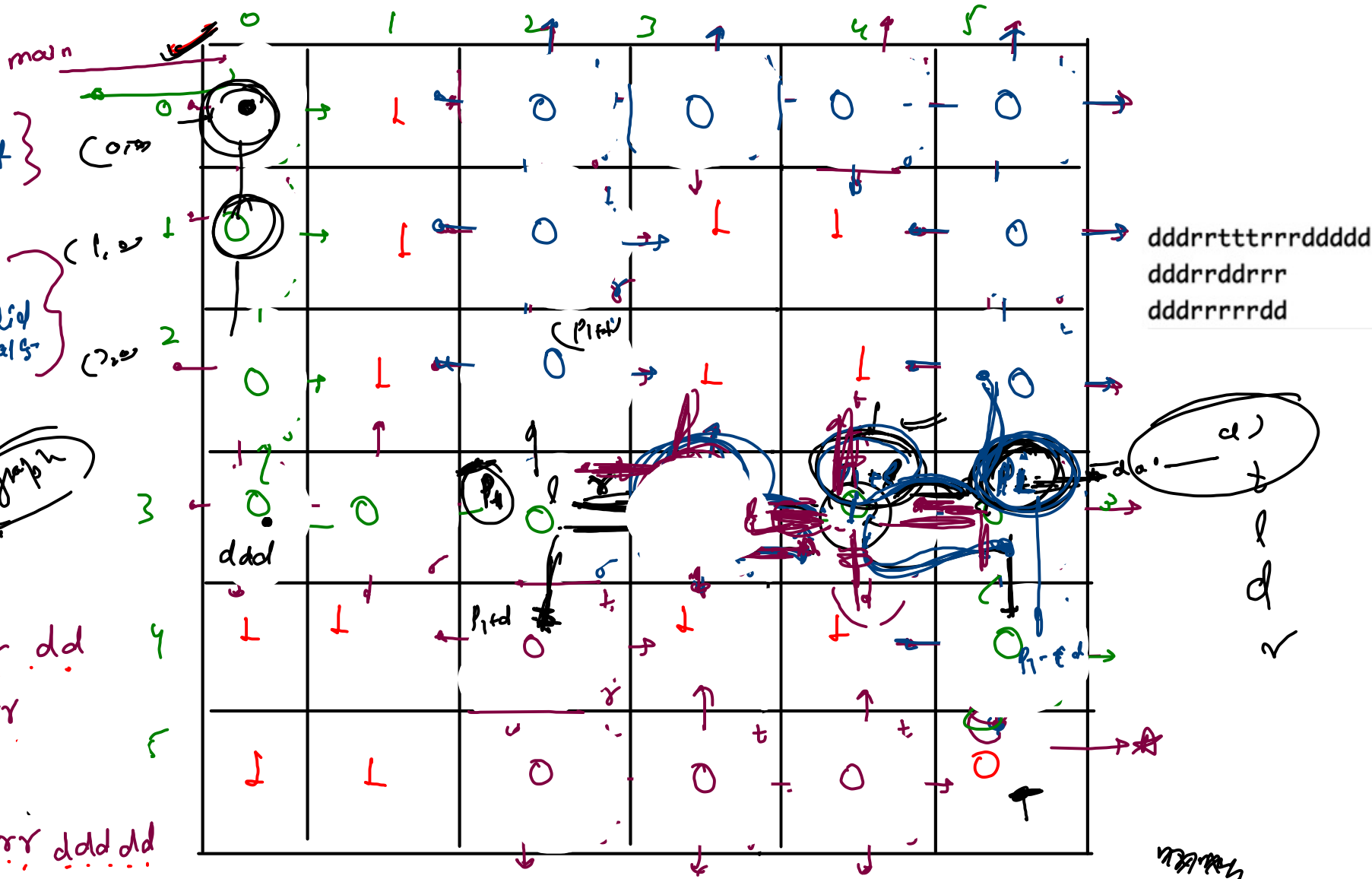
→ un monde

graph

~~2. ddd rrrrr dd~~

~~2~~ ddd rrr ddd rrr

1. ~~ddd~~ rr ttt rrr ddd ddd



Target Sum Subset

arr = { 1, 4, 2, 3, 0 }

target = 5,

generate → all Subset

↳ false
contribution
from all subset

check in the base
case. Sum = target

arr \rightarrow {2, 1, 3, 0}

target = 3

level \rightarrow index

option = Yes

target = 3

top = sum so far

Smart call

sum > target

index, sum so far, target

val

