

Queue to Stack

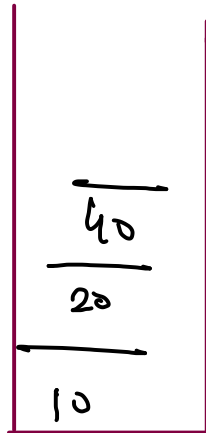
Stack

push

pop

peek

size

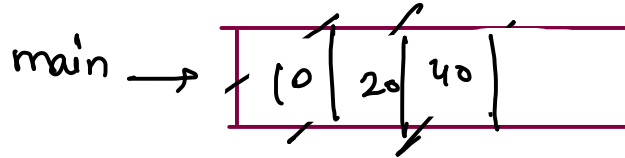


Virtual Stack

push - Efficient $\rightarrow O(1)$

peek, remove $\rightarrow O(n)$

Size \rightarrow main.q.size()



push \rightarrow 10 $O(1)$

push \rightarrow 20 $O(1)$

push \rightarrow 30 (1)

pop() \rightarrow 30

push \rightarrow 40

peek() \rightarrow 40

$n-1$ pop out and add it helper Q.
 n th pop

Stack

Queue

push \rightarrow add last $\rightarrow O(1)$ - add \rightarrow add last

pop \rightarrow Remove last $\rightarrow O(1)$ - remove \rightarrow Remove first

peek \rightarrow get last $\rightarrow O(1)$ - peek \rightarrow get first

Size \rightarrow size $\rightarrow O(1)$ - size \rightarrow size

add Efficient

Helper Q

10 | 20 | 40

main Q

~~10~~ | ~~20~~ | ~~40~~

push(int val) {

main Q.add(10);

30
20
10

peek →

→ nth Element
remove add Helper
get value of
nth Element and
add it in Helper Q
change reference.
→ Return value.

push → 10

push → 20

push → 30

pop() → 30

push → 40

peek() →

(Size - 1) remove }

from main Q
and add it in
helper

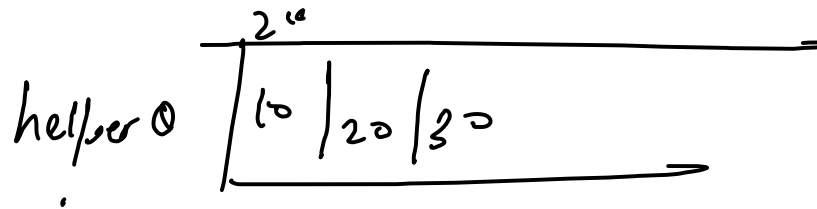
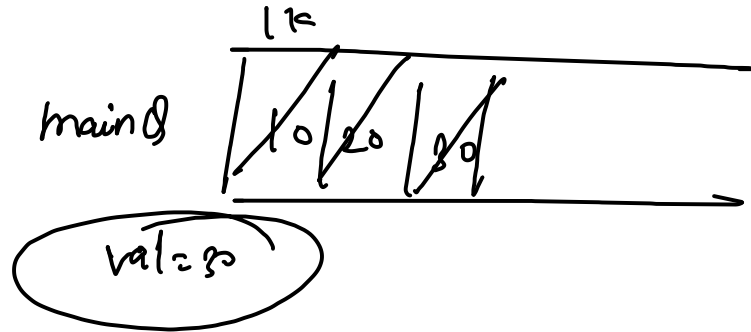
remove last Element and

return val

change reference of main Q & helper Q

push →

pop →



peek →

main() - 1st

helper - 2nd

a = 10

b = 20

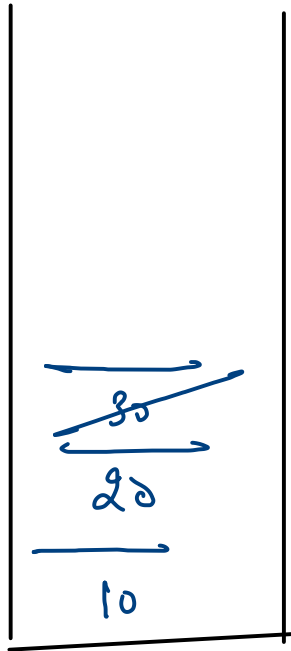
temp = a;

a = b;

b = temp;

size →

pop Efficient



Stack-

pop $\rightarrow O(1)$, peek() $\rightarrow O(1)$
push \rightarrow

main()

[20] [10]

helper()

push 10

push 20

push 30

pop() \rightarrow 30

peek() \rightarrow 20

size \rightarrow 2

push() \rightarrow

remove all element from
main() and add it in

helper().

add new element in main()
Fill main() from helper()

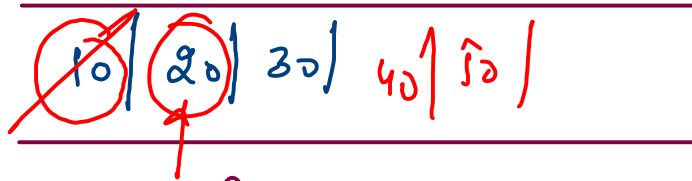
pop() \rightarrow main().remove()

peek() \rightarrow main().peek()

size \rightarrow main().size()

Stack to Queue → Add Efficient

add - efficient - $O(1)$
remove
peek $[O(n)]$



Queue

add → 10

add → 20

add → 30

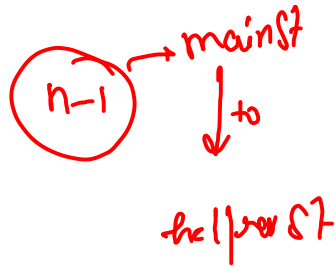
remove → 10

add → 40

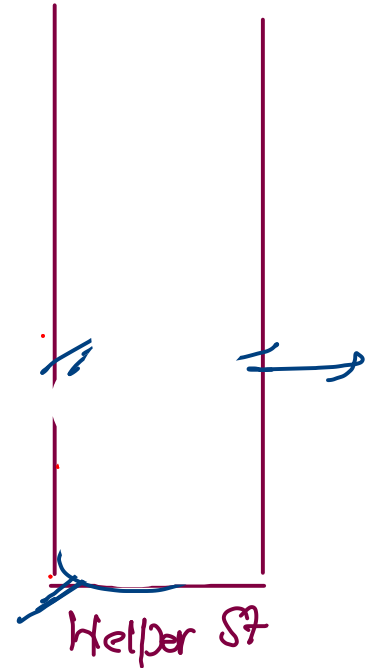
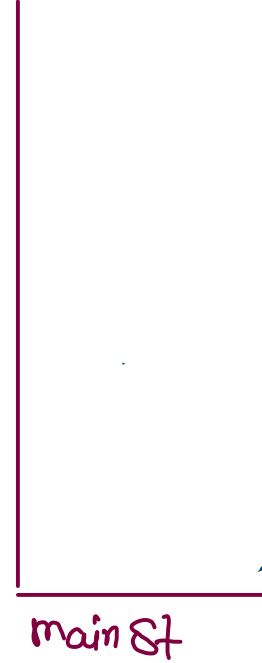
add → 50

peek() → 20

size → mainSt.size



get Eastern
remove
return



Queue from Stack

Remove Efficient

30 40 50

push → 10

~~push~~ → 20

push → 30

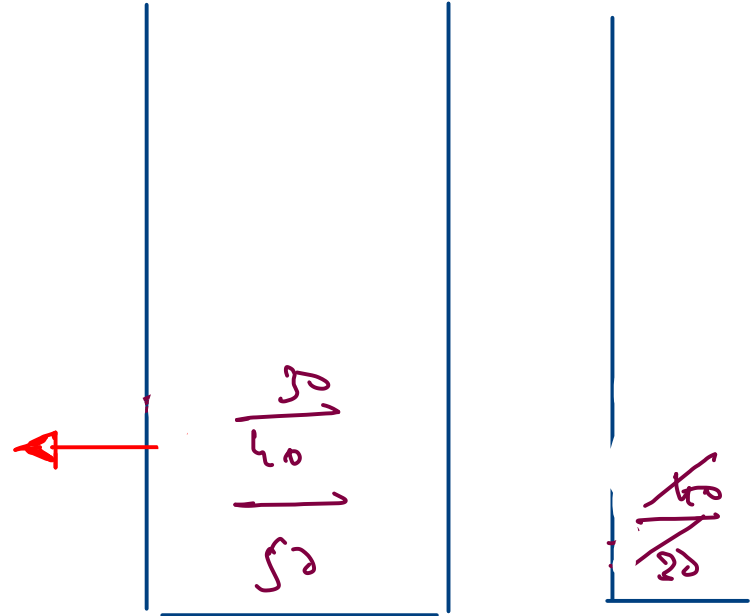
push → 40

peek() → 10 $O(1)$

pop() → 10 $O(1)$

pop() → 20 $O(1)$

push(50)



cap = 7

✓ push(10, 1)

✓ push(20, 2)

✓ push(30, 1)

✓ push(40, 1)

✓ push(50, 2)

✓ size 1 →

(3)

size 2 →

(2)

✓ pop(1) →

✓ pop(2) →

✓ peek(1) → 30

✓ peek(2) → (20)

✓ push(40, 1)

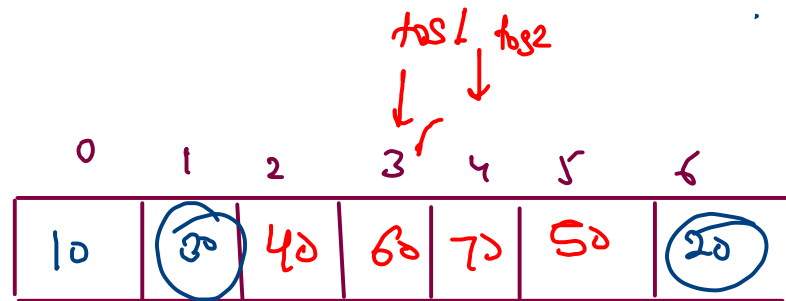
✓ push(50, 2)

✓ push(60, 1)

✓ push(70, 2)

✓ push(80, 1) → Stack overflow

✓ push(90, 2)



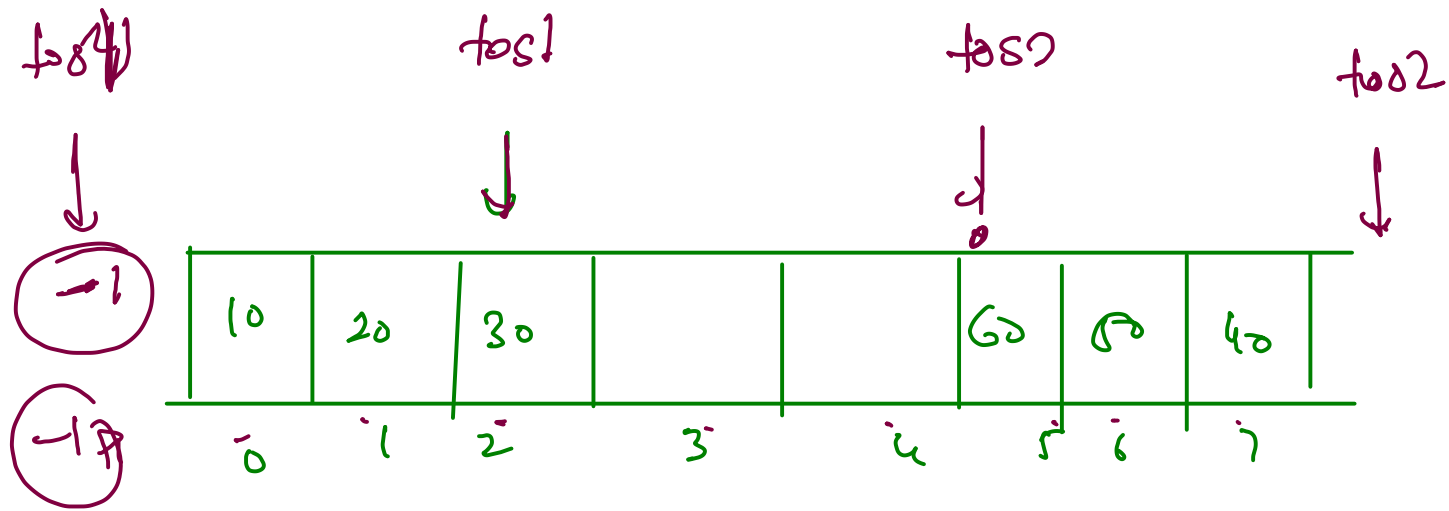
Stack 1

Stack 2

if $\{ \text{tos1} + 1 < \text{tos2} \}$ → For (1)

$\text{tos2} - 1 \geq \text{tos1}$ → For (2)

$\text{tos2} > \text{tos1} + 1$



$$\text{top1} = 2$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{top1} + 1}}$$

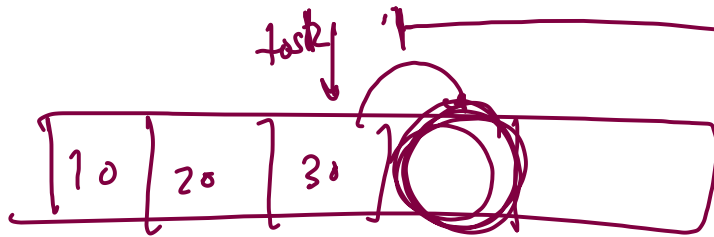
Calc. $8 - 8 = 0$

data left - top2

$$8 - 5 = 3$$

~~add~~ $\boxed{\text{tos1} + 1 < \text{tos2}} \rightarrow \text{push}(1)$

$\text{tos1} + 1, \text{ct}$



✓

$\text{tos2} - 1 > \text{tos1} \rightarrow \text{push}(2)$

add

(i) Both side

~~$\text{tos2} - 1 > \text{tos1} + 1$~~

$\boxed{\text{tos2} > \text{tos1} + 1}$