Untitled6

October 26, 2023

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import seaborn as sns
     print('all lib imported')
    all lib imported
[5]: df=pd.read_csv('health care diabetes.csv capstone project dataset.csv')
[3]: df
[3]:
                        Glucose
                                 BloodPressure SkinThickness
                                                                 Insulin
                                                                            BMI
          Pregnancies
     0
                     6
                            148
                                             72
                                                             35
                                                                        0
                                                                           33.6
     1
                     1
                             85
                                             66
                                                             29
                                                                        0
                                                                           26.6
     2
                     8
                            183
                                             64
                                                              0
                                                                        0 23.3
     3
                     1
                             89
                                             66
                                                             23
                                                                       94 28.1
     4
                     0
                                                                      168 43.1
                            137
                                             40
                                                             35
                                                             •••
                                                                      180 32.9
     763
                    10
                            101
                                             76
                                                             48
     764
                            122
                                             70
                                                             27
                                                                        0 36.8
                     2
     765
                     5
                            121
                                             72
                                                             23
                                                                      112 26.2
     766
                     1
                            126
                                             60
                                                              0
                                                                        0 30.1
     767
                     1
                             93
                                             70
                                                             31
                                                                        0 30.4
          DiabetesPedigreeFunction
                                      Age
                                           Outcome
     0
                              0.627
                                       50
     1
                              0.351
                                       31
                                                  0
     2
                              0.672
                                       32
                                                  1
     3
                              0.167
                                       21
                                                  0
     4
                              2.288
                                       33
                                                  1
     763
                              0.171
                                       63
                                                  0
     764
                              0.340
                                                  0
                                       27
     765
                              0.245
                                       30
                                                  0
     766
                              0.349
                                       47
                                                  1
                              0.315
                                                  0
     767
                                       23
```

[768 rows x 9 columns]

[4]: df.shape

[4]: (768, 9)

[78]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 768 entries, 0 to 767
Data columns (total 9 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Pregnancies	768 non-null	int64
1	Glucose	768 non-null	int64
2	BloodPressure	768 non-null	int64
3	SkinThickness	768 non-null	int64
4	Insulin	768 non-null	int64
5	BMI	768 non-null	float64
6	${\tt DiabetesPedigreeFunction}$	768 non-null	float64
7	Age	768 non-null	int64
8	Outcome	768 non-null	int64

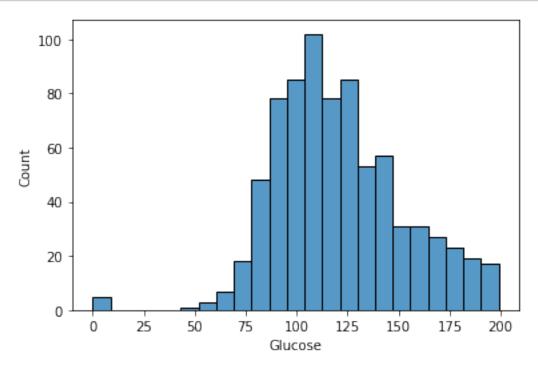
dtypes: float64(2), int64(7)
memory usage: 54.1 KB

[79]: df.describe()

[79]:		Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	١
	count	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	
	mean	3.845052	120.894531	69.105469	20.536458	79.799479	
	std	3.369578	31.972618	19.355807	15.952218	115.244002	
	min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
	25%	1.000000	99.000000	62.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
	50%	3.000000	117.000000	72.000000	23.000000	30.500000	
	75%	6.000000	140.250000	80.000000	32.000000	127.250000	
	max	17.000000	199.000000	122.000000	99.000000	846.000000	

	BMI	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Age	Outcome
count	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000
mean	31.992578	0.471876	33.240885	0.348958
std	7.884160	0.331329	11.760232	0.476951
min	0.000000	0.078000	21.000000	0.000000
25%	27.300000	0.243750	24.000000	0.000000
50%	32.000000	0.372500	29.000000	0.000000
75%	36.600000	0.626250	41.000000	1.000000
max	67.100000	2.420000	81.000000	1.000000

```
[80]: # create histogram
sns.histplot(x=df['Glucose'])
plt.show()
```



```
[81]: df['Glucose'].value_counts()
[81]: 99
             17
      100
             17
      111
             14
      129
              14
      125
              14
      191
              1
      177
              1
      44
              1
      62
              1
      190
              1
      Name: Glucose, Length: 136, dtype: int64
[82]: df[df['Glucose']==0]
```

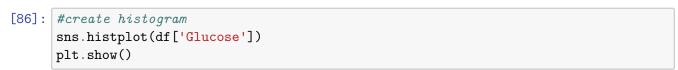
[82]:		Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	\
•	75	1	0	48	20	0	24.7	
	182	1	0	74	20	23	27.7	
;	342	1	0	68	35	0	32.0	

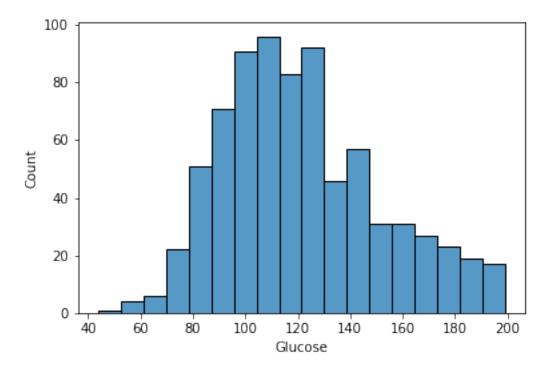
```
349
                                        80
                                                        32
                                                                  0 41.0
               5
                         0
502
                                                                  0 39.0
               6
                         0
                                        68
                                                        41
     DiabetesPedigreeFunction
                                Age
                                     Outcome
75
                         0.140
                                 22
182
                         0.299
                                 21
                                            0
342
                         0.389
                                 22
                                            0
349
                         0.346
                                 37
                                            1
502
                         0.727
                                            1
                                 41
```

```
[8]: df['Glucose'].mean()
```

[8]: 120.89453125

```
[85]: #fill the zero value with mean of glucose df['Glucose']=df['Glucose'].replace(0,df['Glucose'].mean())
```





```
[87]: df['BloodPressure'].value_counts()
```

[87]:	70	57
	74	52
	78	45
	68	45
	72	44
	64	43
	80	40
	76	39
	60	37
	0	35
	62	34
	66	30
	82	30
	88	25
	84	23
	90	22
	86	21
	58	21
	50	13
	56	12
	52	11
	54	11
	75	8
	92	8
	65	7
	85	6
	94	6
	48	5
	96	4
	44	4
	100	3
	106	3
	98	3
	110	3
	55	2
	108	2 2
	104	2
	46	2
	30	2
	122	1
	95	1
	102	1
	61	1
	24	1
	38	1
	40	1
	114	1

Name: BloodPressure, dtype: int64

[88]: df[df['BloodPressure']==0]

78

[88]:	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPre	ssure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	\
7	10	115.0		0	0	0	35.3	
15	7	100.0		0	0	0	30.0	
49	7	105.0		0	0	0	0.0	
60	2	84.0		0	0	0	0.0	
78	0	131.0		0	0	0	43.2	
81	2	74.0		0	0	0	0.0	
172	2	87.0		0	23	0	28.9	
193	11	135.0		0	0	0	52.3	
222	7	119.0		0	0	0	25.2	
261	3	141.0		0	0	0	30.0	
266	0	138.0		0	0	0	36.3	
269	2	146.0		0	0	0	27.5	
300	0	167.0		0	0	0	32.3	
332	1	180.0		0	0	0	43.3	
336	0	117.0		0	0	0	33.8	
347	3	116.0		0	0	0	23.5	
357	13	129.0		0	30	0	39.9	
426	0	94.0		0	0	0	0.0	
430	2	99.0		0	0	0	22.2	
435	0	141.0		0	0	0	42.4	
453	2	119.0		0	0	0	19.6	
468	8	120.0		0	0	0	30.0	
484	0	145.0		0	0	0	44.2	
494	3	80.0		0	0	0	0.0	
522	6	114.0		0	0	0	0.0	
533	6	91.0		0	0	0	29.8	
535	4	132.0		0	0	0	32.9	
589	0	73.0		0	0	0	21.1	
601	6	96.0		0	0	0	23.7	
604	4	183.0		0	0	0	28.4	
619	0	119.0		0	0	0	32.4	
643	4	90.0		0	0	0	28.0	
697	0	99.0		0	0	0	25.0	
703	2	129.0		0	0	0	38.5	
706	10	115.0		0	0	0	0.0	
	DiabetesPedi	greeFunct	ion Age	Outcor	me			
7		-	134 29		0			
15			484 32		1			
49			305 24		0			
60			304 21		0			

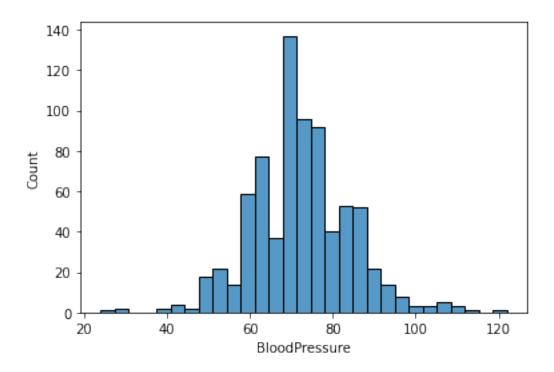
1

0.270

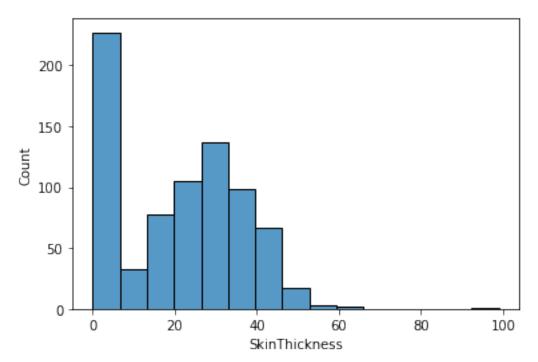
26

```
172
                                0.773
                                         25
                                                    0
      193
                                0.578
                                         40
                                                    1
      222
                                0.209
                                         37
                                                    0
      261
                                0.761
                                         27
                                                    1
      266
                                0.933
                                         25
                                                    1
      269
                                0.240
                                         28
                                                    1
      300
                                0.839
                                         30
                                                    1
      332
                                0.282
                                                    1
                                         41
      336
                                0.932
                                         44
                                                    0
      347
                                0.187
                                         23
                                                    0
      357
                                0.569
                                         44
                                                    1
      426
                                0.256
                                                    0
                                         25
      430
                                0.108
                                         23
                                                    0
      435
                                0.205
                                         29
                                                    1
      453
                                0.832
                                         72
                                                    0
      468
                                0.183
                                         38
                                                    1
      484
                                0.630
                                         31
                                                    1
      494
                                0.174
                                                    0
                                         22
      522
                                0.189
                                         26
                                                    0
      533
                                0.501
                                         31
                                                    0
      535
                                0.302
                                         23
                                                    1
      589
                                0.342
                                         25
                                                    0
      601
                                0.190
                                         28
                                                    0
      604
                                0.212
                                         36
                                                    1
      619
                                0.141
                                                    1
                                         24
      643
                                0.610
                                         31
                                                    0
      697
                                0.253
                                         22
                                                    0
      703
                                0.304
                                         41
                                                    0
      706
                                0.261
                                         30
                                                    1
[89]: df['BloodPressure'].mean()
[89]: 69.10546875
[92]: df['BloodPressure']=df['BloodPressure'].replace(0,df['BloodPressure'].mean())
[93]: sns.histplot(x=df['BloodPressure'])
      plt.show()
```

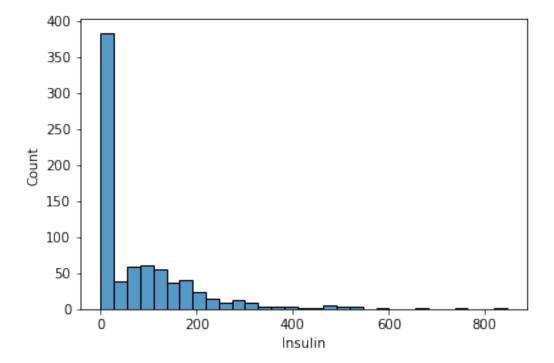
0.102



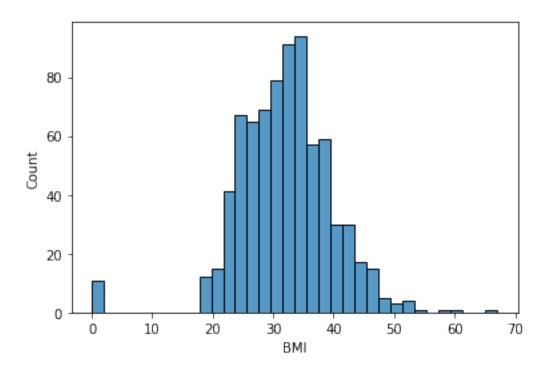




```
[95]: sns.histplot(x=df['Insulin'])
plt.show()
```

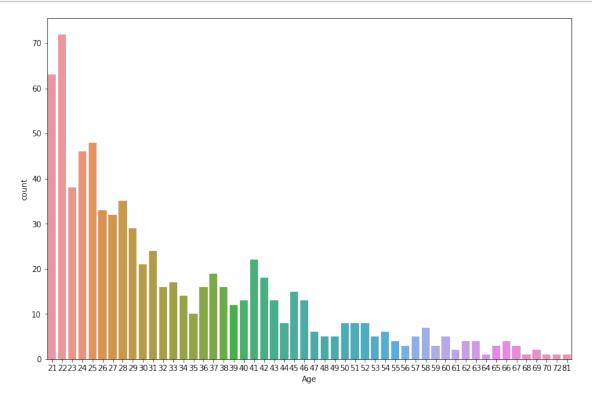


```
[96]: sns.histplot(x=df['BMI'])
plt.show()
```

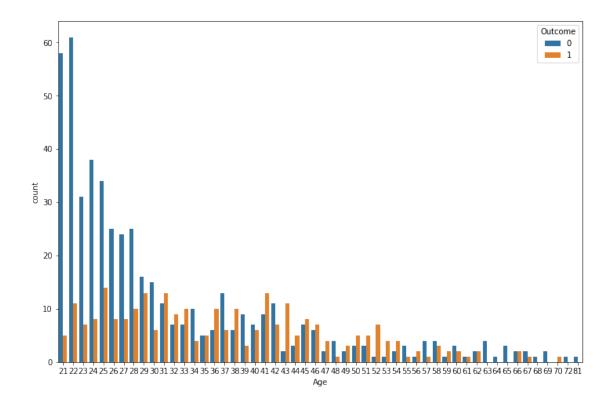


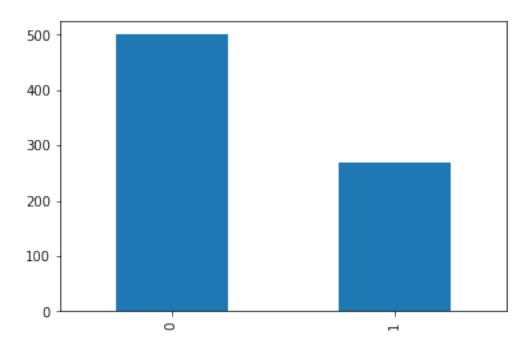
```
[97]: df.columns
[97]: Index(['Pregnancies', 'Glucose', 'BloodPressure', 'SkinThickness', 'Insulin',
             'BMI', 'DiabetesPedigreeFunction', 'Age', 'Outcome'],
            dtype='object')
 [6]: variables=['SkinThickness', 'Insulin', 'BMI']
      for i in variables:
          df[i].replace(0,df[i].median(),inplace=True)
[99]: df.dtypes
[99]: Pregnancies
                                     int64
      Glucose
                                  float64
      BloodPressure
                                  float64
      SkinThickness
                                     int64
      Insulin
                                  float64
      BMI
                                  float64
      DiabetesPedigreeFunction
                                  float64
      Age
                                     int64
      Outcome
                                     int64
      dtype: object
```

```
[100]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    sns.countplot(x=df['Age'])
    plt.show()
```



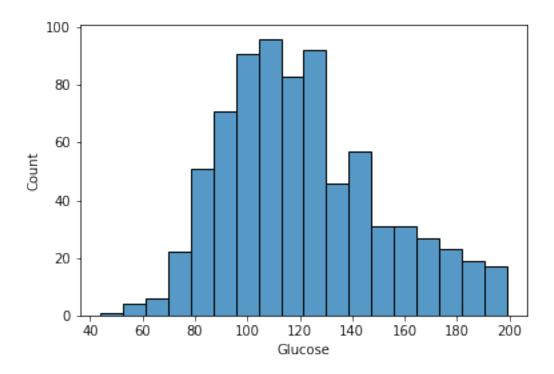
```
[101]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    sns.countplot(x=df['Age'],hue='Outcome',data=df)
    plt.show()
```





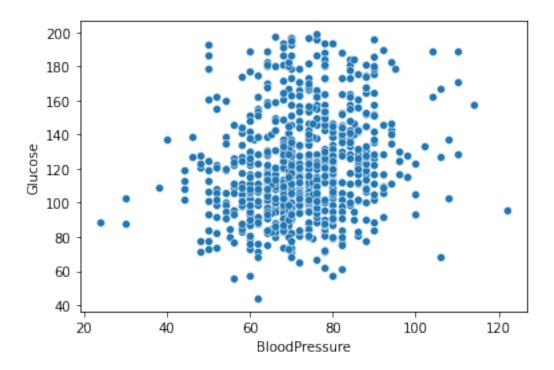
```
[104]: df['Glucose'].value_counts()
[104]: 99.0
                17
       100.0
                17
       111.0
                14
       129.0
                14
       125.0
                14
       191.0
       177.0
                 1
       44.0
                 1
       62.0
                 1
       190.0
                 1
       Name: Glucose, Length: 136, dtype: int64
[105]: sns.histplot(x=df['Glucose'])
```

[105]: <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Glucose', ylabel='Count'>

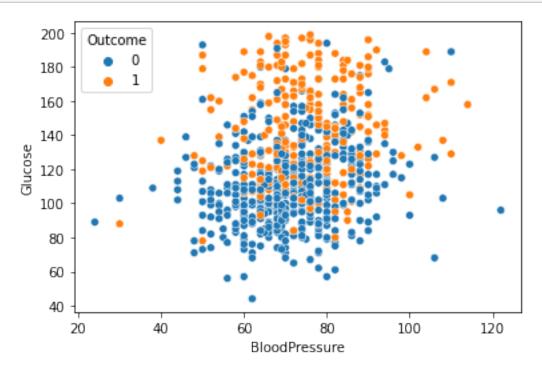


```
[106]: #scatter charts created here because to understand the relationships between the pair of variables.

#bivariate
sns.scatterplot(x=df['BloodPressure'],y=df['Glucose'])
plt.show()
```

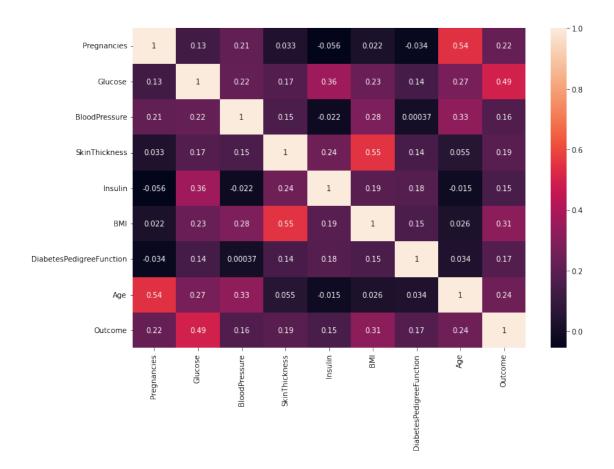


[107]: sns.scatterplot(x=df['BloodPressure'],y=df['Glucose'],hue='Outcome',data=df) plt.show()

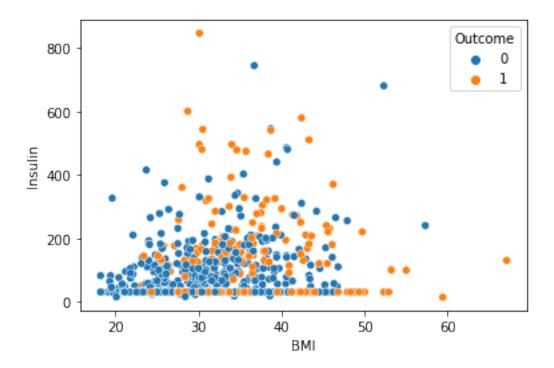


```
[108]: df.corr()
[108]:
                                 Pregnancies
                                               Glucose BloodPressure
                                                                        SkinThickness
                                    1.000000
                                              0.127964
                                                              0.208984
                                                                             0.032568
       Pregnancies
       Glucose
                                    0.127964
                                              1.000000
                                                              0.219666
                                                                             0.172361
       BloodPressure
                                    0.208984
                                              0.219666
                                                              1.000000
                                                                             0.152458
       SkinThickness
                                    0.032568
                                              0.172361
                                                              0.152458
                                                                             1.000000
       Insulin
                                   -0.055697
                                              0.357081
                                                             -0.022049
                                                                             0.238188
       BMI
                                    0.021546 0.231469
                                                              0.281232
                                                                             0.546951
       DiabetesPedigreeFunction
                                   -0.033523 0.137106
                                                              0.000371
                                                                             0.142977
       Age
                                              0.266600
                                                              0.326740
                                    0.544341
                                                                             0.054514
       Outcome
                                    0.221898 0.492908
                                                              0.162986
                                                                             0.189065
                                  Insulin
                                                BMI
                                                     DiabetesPedigreeFunction \
       Pregnancies
                                -0.055697 0.021546
                                                                     -0.033523
       Glucose
                                 0.357081 0.231469
                                                                      0.137106
       BloodPressure
                                -0.022049
                                           0.281232
                                                                      0.000371
       SkinThickness
                                 0.238188 0.546951
                                                                      0.142977
       Insulin
                                 1.000000 0.189022
                                                                      0.178029
       BMI
                                 0.189022
                                           1.000000
                                                                      0.153506
       DiabetesPedigreeFunction
                                 0.178029
                                           0.153506
                                                                      1.000000
       Age
                                -0.015413
                                           0.025744
                                                                      0.033561
       Outcome
                                 0.148457
                                           0.312249
                                                                      0.173844
                                            Outcome
                                      Age
       Pregnancies
                                 0.544341 0.221898
       Glucose
                                 0.266600
                                           0.492908
       BloodPressure
                                 0.326740 0.162986
       SkinThickness
                                 0.054514 0.189065
       Insulin
                                -0.015413 0.148457
       BMT
                                 0.025744 0.312249
       DiabetesPedigreeFunction 0.033561 0.173844
       Age
                                 1.000000 0.238356
       Outcome
                                 0.238356 1.000000
[109]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
       sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True)
```

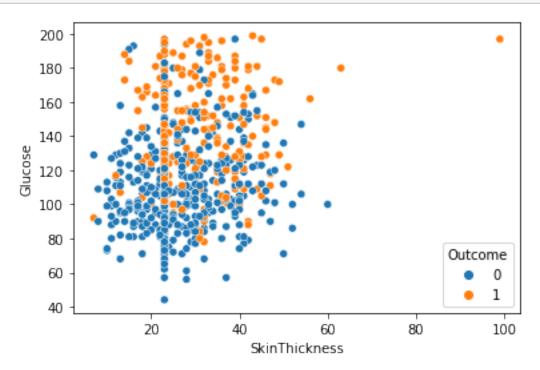
plt.show()



[135]: sns.scatterplot(x=df['BMI'],y=df['Insulin'],hue='Outcome',data=df)
plt.show()



[111]: sns.scatterplot(x=df['SkinThickness'],y=df['Glucose'],hue='Outcome',data=df) plt.show()



```
[7]: # Data Modeling
       #create depth and indepth variables...
       x=df.iloc[:,:-1].values
       y=df.iloc[:,-1].values
[113]: x
[113]: array([[ 6.
                      , 148.
                                 72.
                                              33.6
                                                        0.627,
                                                                50.
                                                                      ],
                                                                      ],
              1.
                        85.
                                  66.
                                              26.6
                                                        0.351,
                                                                31.
              8.
                      , 183.
                                  64.
                                              23.3
                                                        0.672,
                                                                32.
                                                                      ],
             ...,
              5.
                      , 121.
                                  72.
                                              26.2
                                                        0.245,
                                                                30.
                                                                      ],
                                              30.1
                                                        0.349,
              1.
                      , 126.
                                  60.
                                                                47.
                                                                      ],
              30.4 ,
                                                                      ]])
                1.
                        93.
                                 70.
                                                        0.315,
                                                                23.
                                        , ...,
[114]: y
[114]: array([1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0,
              1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
              0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
              1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
              1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
              1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1,
              1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
              1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1,
              0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
              1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
              1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
              1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0,
              1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
              0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
              1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,
              0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
              0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
              0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
              0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1,
              0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
              1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
              0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
              1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
              1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
              0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
              0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
              0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,
              0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0,
              0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
              1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
```

```
0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
             0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
             0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
             1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0])
 [8]: #create split data
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test= train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.
        →2,random_state=42)
 [9]: x_train.shape
 [9]: (614, 8)
[138]: x_test.shape
[138]: (154, 8)
[12]: #Apply logistic Regression
      from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
      log_reg=LogisticRegression()
[13]: log_reg.fit(x_train,y_train)
      /usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_logistic.py:460:
      ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
      STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
      Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
          https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
      Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
          https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-
      regression
        n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
[13]: LogisticRegression()
[14]: y_pred=log_reg.predict(x_test)
[15]: #Evaluate the model1
      from sklearn.metrics import
        ⇔confusion_matrix,accuracy_score,classification_report
[16]: confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
```

```
[16]: array([[82, 17],
             [17, 38]])
[17]: #print Accuracy
      print('Accuracy_score=',accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred))
     Accuracy_score= 0.7792207792207793
[18]: print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
                   precision
                                 recall f1-score
                                                    support
                0
                         0.83
                                   0.83
                                             0.83
                                                         99
                1
                         0.69
                                   0.69
                                             0.69
                                                         55
                                             0.78
                                                        154
         accuracy
        macro avg
                         0.76
                                   0.76
                                             0.76
                                                        154
     weighted avg
                         0.78
                                   0.78
                                             0.78
                                                        154
[19]: from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score,roc_curve
      prob=log_reg.predict_proba(x)
[20]: prob
[20]: array([[0.21669737, 0.78330263],
             [0.95197413, 0.04802587],
             [0.28517013, 0.71482987],
             [0.88484086, 0.11515914],
             [0.61514118, 0.38485882],
             [0.93599551, 0.06400449]])
[21]: prob=prob[:,1]
      prob
[21]: array([0.78330263, 0.04802587, 0.71482987, 0.03075186, 0.97301334,
             0.09946202, 0.05829103, 0.57507876, 0.69890241, 0.3949515 ,
             0.19744866, 0.87238633, 0.8394048, 0.62130257, 0.64410435,
             0.40120915, 0.4763238, 0.13762706, 0.48602766, 0.28041873,
             0.39209429, 0.33951694, 0.94320208, 0.17960227, 0.65046505,
             0.33813868, 0.75190338, 0.03301445, 0.40100067, 0.26711034,
             0.58504649, 0.54944975, 0.03271877, 0.01717337, 0.36465334,
             0.1404747 , 0.55460954 , 0.40222962 , 0.20364543 , 0.77173009 ,
             0.71624203, 0.7222478, 0.08473635, 0.94064195, 0.57047882,
             0.98137169, 0.46791957, 0.03406521, 0.35580707, 0.36797164,
             0.02345093, 0.08164041, 0.04870012, 0.82757015, 0.69302601,
```

```
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```

```
0.09766349, 0.94277867, 0.0453642 , 0.32827541, 0.33090686, 0.11515914, 0.38485882, 0.06400449])
```

```
[153]: #calculate roc_auc_score
auc=roc_auc_score(y,prob)
print('AUC Score is',auc)
```

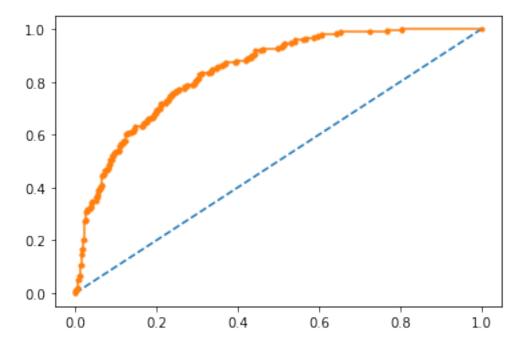
AUC Score is 0.8410671641791044

```
[72]: y.shape
```

[72]: (768,)

```
[154]: fpr,tpr,thresholds=roc_curve(y,prob)

plt.plot([0,1],[0,1],linestyle='--')
plt.plot(fpr,tpr,marker='.')
plt.show()
```

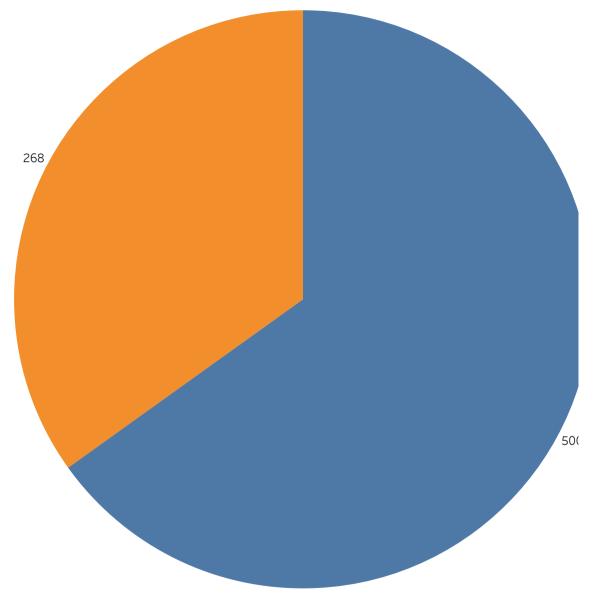


```
[159]: #APPLY DECISION TREE CLASSIFIER
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
decision_tree=DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
[160]: decision_tree.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

[160]: DecisionTreeClassifier()





768

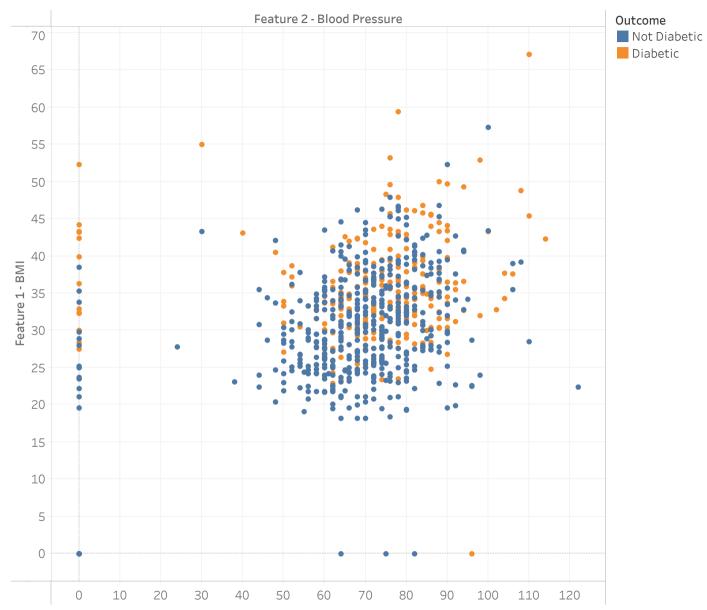
Outcome
Not Diabetic
Diabetic

Outcome (color) and count of Outcome (size). The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

)

Outcome (color) and count of Outcome (size). The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

Scatter Chart: BMI with Blood Pressure



Select Var 2 vs. Select Var 1 broken down by Axis Var 2 vs. Axis Var 1. Color shows details about Outcome. Details are shown for Outcome. The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

Hist - Age

Outcome The trend of count of Age for Age (bin). Color shows details about Outcome. The data is filtered on Histogram Select, which excludes BMI. The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

Hist - Blood Pressure

The trend of count of Blood Pressure for Blood Pressure (bin). Color shows details about Outcome. The data is filtered on Histogram Select, which excludes BMI.

Outcome
The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

Hist - BMI

Outcome
Not Diabetic

Diabetic



BMI (bin)

Hist - DPF

The trend of count of Diabetes Pedigree Function for Diabetes Pedigree Function (bin). Color shows details about Outcome. The data is filtered on Histogram Select, which excludes BMI. The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

Hist - Glucose

The trend of count of Glucose for Glucose (bin). Color shows details about Outcome. The data is filtered on Histogram Select, which excludes BMI. The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

Hist - Insulin

The trend of count of Insulin for Insulin (bin). Color shows details about Outcome. The data is filtered on Histogram Select, which excludes BMI. The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

Hist - Pregnancies

The trend of count of Pregnancies for Pregnancies (bin). Color shows details about Outcome. The data is filtered on Histogram Select, which excludes BMI. The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

Hist - Skin Thickness

The trend of count of Skin Thickness for Skin Thickness (bin). Color shows details about Outcome. The data is filtered on Histogram Select, which excludes BMI. The view is filtered on Outcome, which keeps Not Diabetic and Diabetic.

Correlation Heatmap

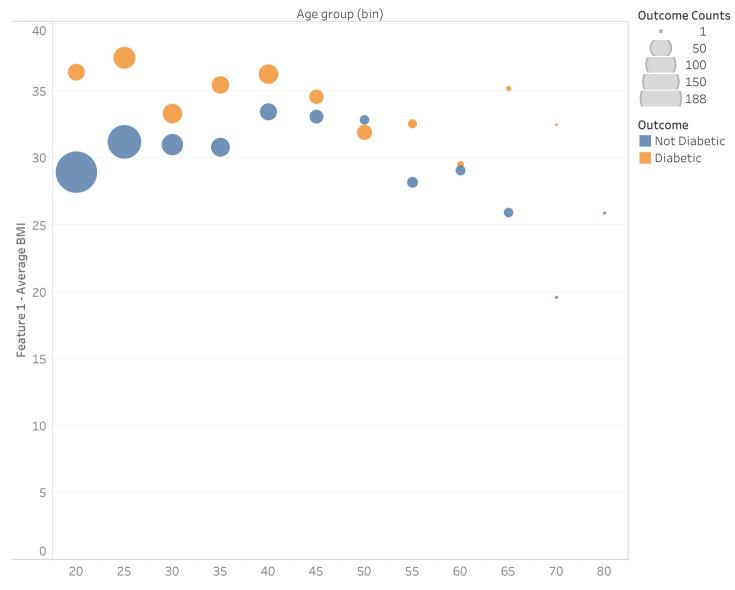
	Age	BloodPressure	BMI	DiabetesPedFx	Glucose	Insulin	Outcome	Pregnancies	SkinThickness
Age	1.00	0.24	0.04	0.03	0.26	-0.04	0.24	0.54	-0.11
BloodPress	0.24	1.00	0.28	0.04	0.15	0.09	0.07	0.14	0.21
ВМІ	0.04	0.28	1.00	0.14	0.22	0.20	0.29	0.02	0.39
DiabetesPe	0.03	0.04	0.14	1.00	0.14	0.19	0.17	-0.03	0.18
Glucose	0.26	0.15	0.22	0.14	1.00	0.33	0.47	0.13	0.06
Insulin	-0.04	0.09	0.20	0.19	0.33	1.00	0.13	-0.07	0.44
Outcome	0.24	0.07	0.29	0.17	0.47	0.13	1.00	0.22	0.07
Pregnancies	0.54	0.14	0.02	-0.03	0.13	-0.07	0.22	1.00	-0.08
SkinThickne	-0.11	0.21	0.39	0.18	0.06	0.44	0.07	-0.08	1.00

Correlation

1.00

-0.11

Correlation Coeff broken down by Feature 1 vs. Feature 2. Color shows Correlation Coeff. The marks are labeled by Correlation Coeff.



Bubble Chart of each variable v/s Age groups. X-axis is age group . Y-axis indicates average values of the other Y-axis variable which can be changed from Feature 1 for the corresponding age group . Color shows details about Outcome and Size shows Outcome Counts(no of samples in the age group on X-axis).

