

Javascript to Go Cheat Sheet

Javascript	Go
<code>somefunction()</code>	<code>func main() { somefunction() }</code>
<code>var myFunc = function() {};</code>	<code>var myFunc = func(){};</code>
<code>function myFunc() { }</code>	<code>func myFunc() { }</code>
<code>var x = 5;</code>	<code>var x int = 5 (anywhere) x := 5 (only in func)</code>
<code>var x = 5; x = "Hello";</code>	<code>// can't do this</code>
<code>// no constants</code>	<code>const x = 5</code>
<code>var x = 1, y = 2;</code>	<code>var x, y = 1, 2</code>
<code>var x; // undefined</code>	<code>var x int // 0</code>
<code>"Hello World"</code>	<code>var mySaying string = "Hello" var myBacktick string = `He"ll"o`</code>
<code>1234</code>	<code>1234</code>
<code>1234.2</code>	<code>1234.2</code>

<code>+, -, /, %</code>	<code>+, -, /, %</code>
<code>true, false</code> <code>&&</code> <code> </code>	<code>true, false</code> <code>&&</code> <code> </code>
<code>x === y</code>	<code>x == y</code>
<code>if (i < 10)</code> <code>{</code> <code>}</code> <code>else if (i < 20)</code> <code>{</code> <code>}</code> <code>else</code> <code>{</code> <code>}</code>	<code>if i < 10 {</code> <code>} else if (i < 20) {</code> <code>} else {</code> <code>}</code>
<code>while (whatever) {</code> <code>}</code>	<code>for whatever {</code> <code>}</code>
<code>while (true) {</code> <code>}</code>	<code>for {</code> <code>}</code>
<code>for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++) {</code> <code>}</code>	<code>for i := 0; i < 10; i++ {</code> <code>}</code>

<pre>var i; for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) { }</pre>	<pre>var i int for i = 0; i < 10; i++ { }</pre>
<pre>var obj = { "x": "y", "y": 10, }; for (var key in obj) { console.log("Key is:", key); console.log("Value is:", obj[key]); }</pre>	<pre>obj := map[string]string { "x": "y", "y": "z", } for key := range obj { fmt.Println("Key is:", key) fmt.Println("Value is:", obj[key]) }</pre>
<pre>var xs = [1,2,3,4];</pre>	<pre>xs := [4]int {1,2,3,4}</pre>
<pre>var xs = [1,2,3,4]; xs.push(5,6,7,8);</pre>	<pre>xs := []int {1,2,3,4} xs = append(xs,5,6,7,8)</pre>
<pre>// add to head <script src="fmt.js"></script> // fmt.js fmt = { Println: function() { } } // or var fmt = require("fmt")</pre>	<pre>import "fmt" // fmt.go func Println() { }</pre>
<pre>function sum() { for (var i=0; i<arguments.length; i++) { } }</pre>	<pre>func sum(xs ...int) int { for key, value := range xs { } } sum(1,2,3) sum([]{1,2,3})</pre>

}	
<pre> (function(n) { if (n == 0 n == 1) { return 1; } else { return n * arguments.callee(n-1); } })(5) </pre>	<pre> var factorial func(int) int factorial = func(n int) int { if n == 0 n == 1 { return 1 } else { return n * factorial(n-1) } } </pre>
<pre> function MyClass(x) { this.x = x; } MyClass.prototype = { "whatever": function() { console.log(this.x); } }; MyClass.prototype.someOtherMethod = function() { }; var obj = new MyClass(5); obj.whatever(); </pre>	<pre> type MyClass struct { x int } func NewMyClass(x int) *MyClass { return &MyClass{ x: x, } } func (this *MyClass) whatever() { fmt.Println(this.x) } bs, err := ioutil.ReadAll(f) if err != nil { log.Fatalln("my program broke") } str := string(bs) func main() { obj := NewMyClass(5) obj.whatever() } </pre>

<pre>var str = JSON.stringify({ "a": "b"})</pre>	<pre>bs, err := json.Marshal(map[string]string{"a":"b"})</pre>
<pre>try { var obj = JSON.parse(str) } catch(err) { }</pre>	<pre>var obj map[string]string err := json.Unmarshal(str, &obj)</pre>