S.Y.B.Sc. Computer Science

Semester II Examination

USCSMT-241 Computational Geometry

Time: 2:00 Hours] [Marks: 35

Instructions for candidates:

- 1. All questions are compulsory.
- 2. Figures to right indicate full marks.
- 3. Non-programmable, single memory scientific calculator is allowed.

Q1) Attempt any five of the following.

 $[5 \times 2 = 10]$

- a) Reflect the point X=[-1, 2] through the line x=y.
- Let L = 2x + y = 3. If L is transformed using the transformation matrix T, find slope of the transformed line, where $T = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$.
- c) Find the point in three dimensional space whose homogenous coordinates are P=[1, 12, 3, 2].
- Write matrix of overall scaling by factor 3 in three dimensional space.
 - e) Define foreshortening factors.
- Generate isometric projection of $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 2 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$.
- g) If 3 points are to be generated on a circular arc in the first quadrant of the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 1$, then with usual notation find $\delta\theta$ and $[x_0, y_0]$.

Q2) Attempt any three of the following.

 $[3 \times 5 = 15]$

- a) For a standard dimetric projection, with usual notation, prove that $\sin \theta = \frac{f_z}{\sqrt{2}}$, $\sin \phi = \frac{f_z}{\sqrt{f_z^2 2}}$.
- b) If the line segment AB is scaled uniformly by factor 3 then find mid-point of transformed line segment A'B'. Where A = [4 9] and B = [3 2].
- c) Obtain combined transformation matrix for the following sequence of transformation. First Reflection through x-axis, followed by Rotation about origin through an angle 37°, followed by shearing in x and y direction by factors 2 and 1/3 units respectively.
- d) Reflect the object X through plane y = 4, where $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$.

e) Obtain transformation matrix for rotation about local z-axis passing through point (2, 4, 0) by an angle $\theta = 65^{\circ}$.

Q3) Attempt any one of the following.

 $[1 \times 10 = 10]$

- a) Generate 5 equispaced points on the circle $(x-1)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 9$.
- b) i) Generate a cavalier and cabinet projection of $X = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, where angle of inclination is 23°.
 - ii) Find the transformation matrix T for axenometric projection with θ =30° and ϕ =40°.
