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## EE239AS HW 7

```
clc
clear all
close all

load('hw7_data.mat')
```

### Problem 2

#### Part A: PCA Visualization

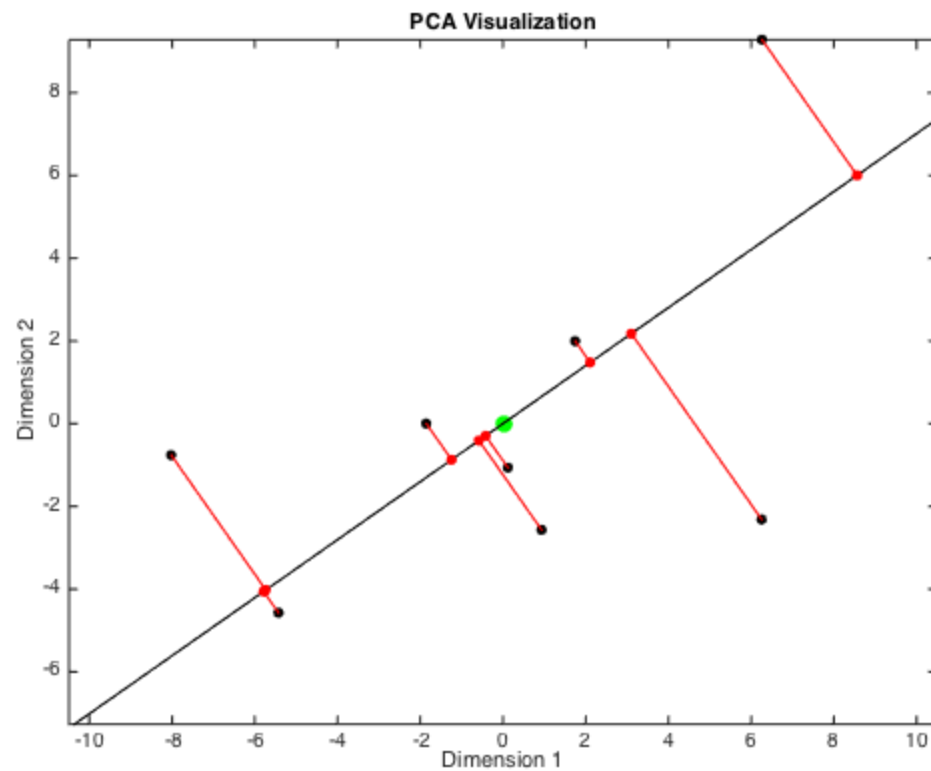
```
Y = Xsim';

Y0 = bsxfun(@minus, Y, mean(Y,2));
S = (1/size(Y0,2))*(Y0*Y0');

[u1,v1] = eigs(S,1);

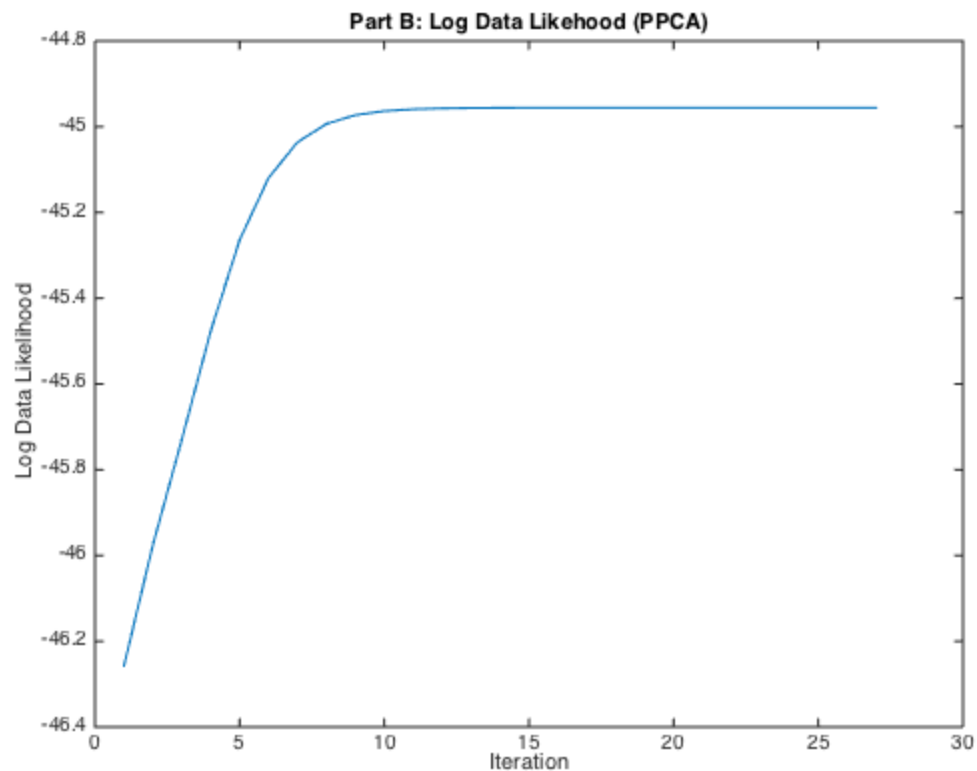
Xsim_hat = Y0'*u1;

figure(1)
dim_reduce_plot(Y0',Xsim_hat,u1)
title('PCA Visualization')
xlabel('Dimension 1')
ylabel('Dimension 2')
```



## Part B: PPCA EM Algorithm

```
D = 1;           % low dimensional space
[LL, W, s2] = ppca_nsp(Y, D);
figure(2);
plot(LL)
title('Part B: Log Data Likelihood (PPCA)')
xlabel('Iteration')
ylabel('Log Data Likelihood')
```



## Part C: PPCA Covariance

```
[N, K] = size(Xsim');  
  
cov_sample = cov(Xsim, 1);  
fprintf('\nSample Covariance:\n')  
disp(cov_sample)  
  
cov_PPCA = (W*W' + s2*eye(N));  
fprintf('\nPPCA Covariance:\n')  
disp(cov_PPCA)  
  
% The sample covariance and PPCA covariance are very similar.
```

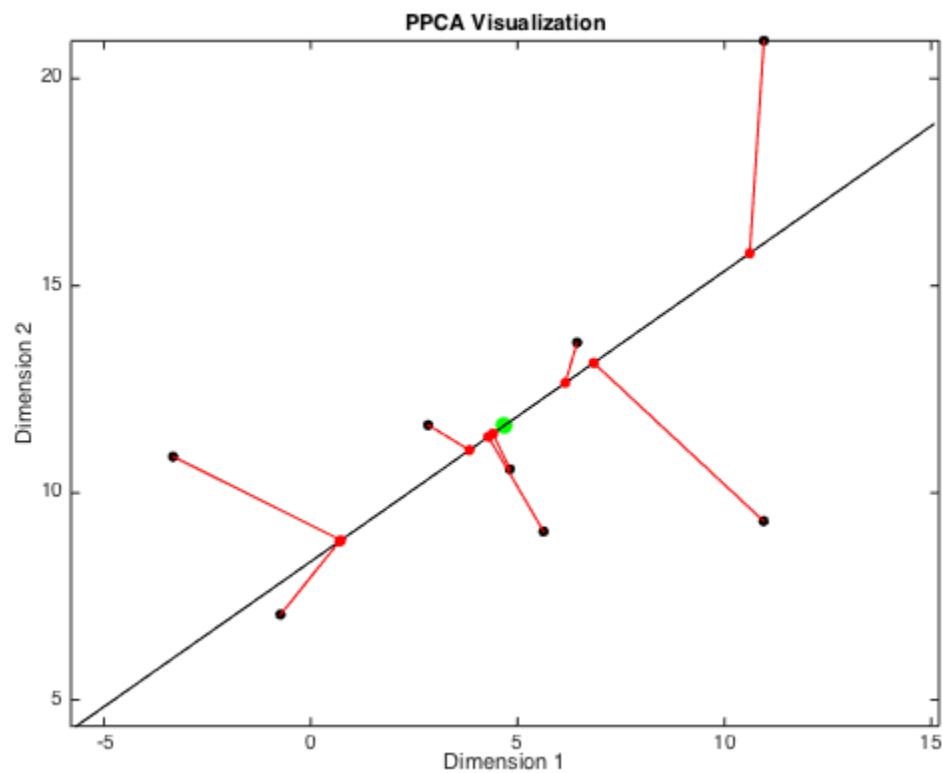
```
Sample Covariance:  
22.4314    9.4398  
9.4398    15.5922
```

```
PPCA Covariance:  
22.4309    9.4392  
9.4392    15.5921
```

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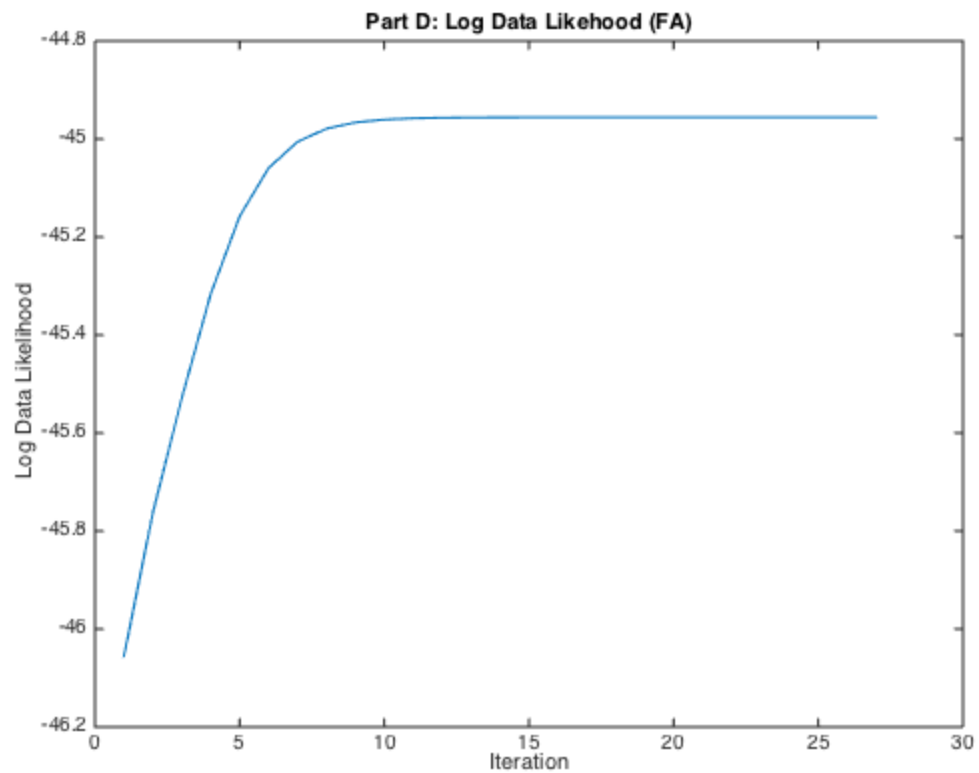
## Part D: PPCA Visualization

```
mu = mean(Y, 2);  
mu_mat = repmat(mu,1,K);  
  
Es = W'*inv(W*W' + s2*eye(N))*(Y-mu_mat);  
  
figure(3)  
dim_reduce_plot(Xsim,Es',W)  
title('PPCA Visualization')  
xlabel('Dimension 1')  
ylabel('Dimension 2')
```



## Part E: FA EM Algorithm

```
D = 1;          % low dimensional space  
[LL_FA, W_FA, psi] = fa_nsp(Y, D);  
figure(4);  
plot(LL_FA)  
title('Part D: Log Data Likelihood (FA)')  
xlabel('Iteration')  
ylabel('Log Data Likelihood')  
  
% The sample covariance and FA covariance are very similar.
```



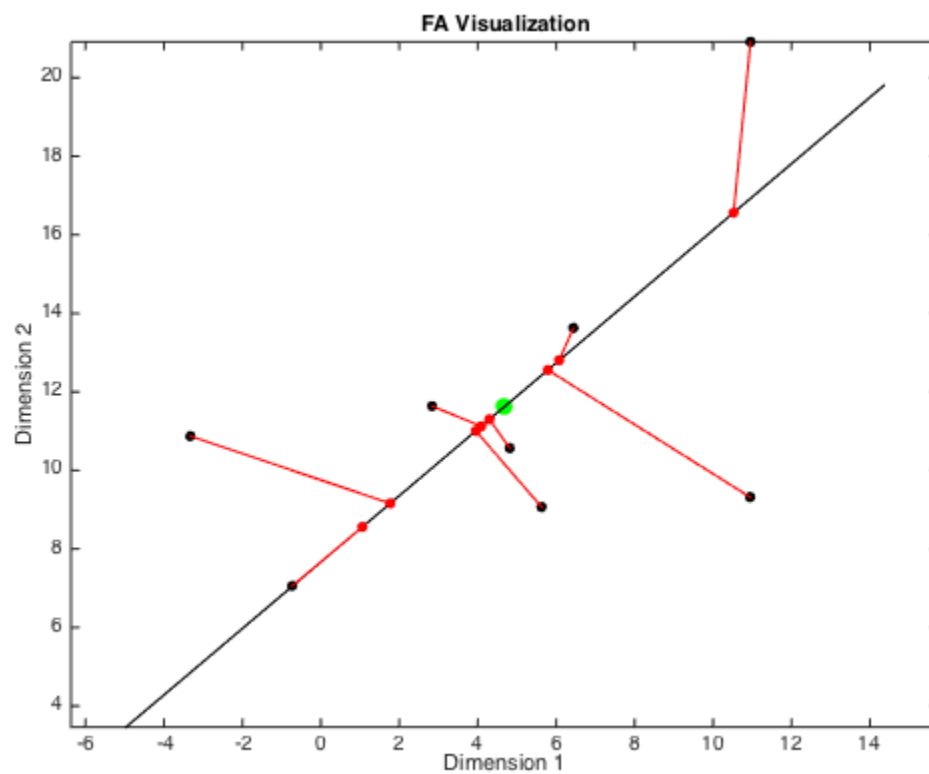
## Part F: FA Covariance

```
[N, K] = size(Xsim');  
  
cov_sample = cov(Xsim, 1);  
fprintf('\nSample Covariance:\n')  
disp(cov_sample)  
  
cov_FA = (W_FA*W_FA' + psi);  
fprintf('\nFA Covariance:\n')  
disp(cov_FA)  
  
% The sample covariance and FA covariance are very similar.  
  
Sample Covariance:  
22.4314    9.4398  
9.4398    15.5922  
  
FA Covariance:  
22.4311    9.4394  
9.4394    15.5920
```

---

## Part G: FA Visualization

```
mu = mean(Y, 2);  
mu_mat = repmat(mu,1,K);  
  
Es_FA = W_FA'*inv(W_FA*W_FA' + psi)*(Y-mu_mat);  
  
figure(5)  
dim_reduce_plot(Xsim,Es_FA',W_FA)  
title('FA Visualization')  
xlabel('Dimension 1')  
ylabel('Dimension 2')
```



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