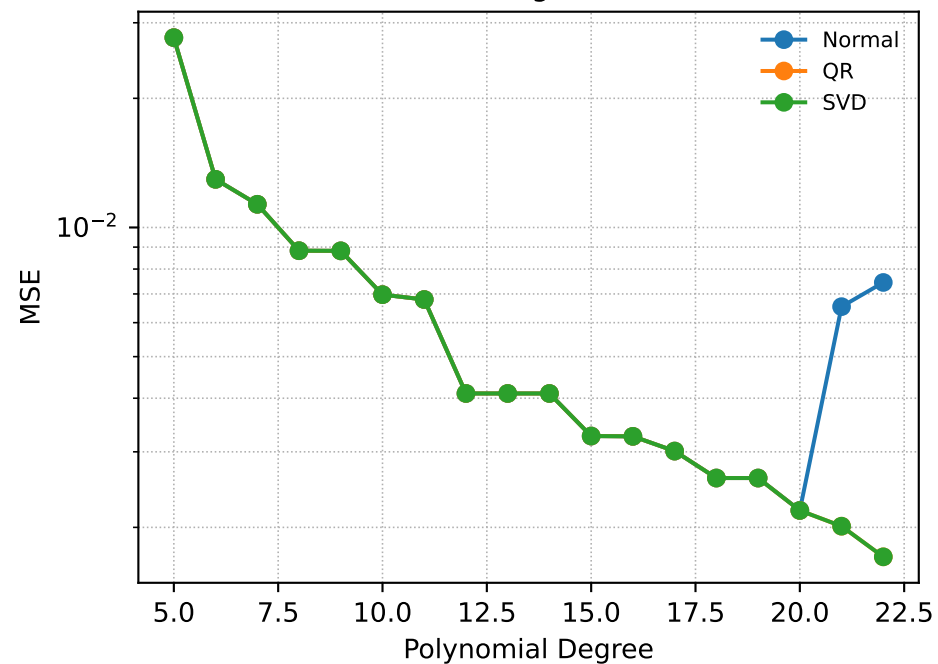
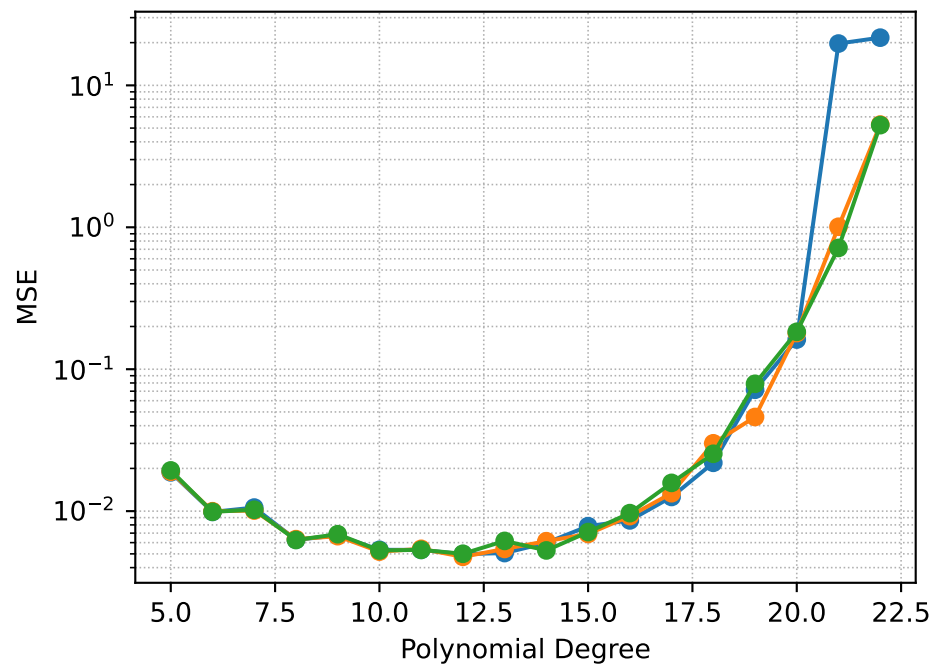


OLS Solvers — Validation Metrics Across Degrees ($n=30$, $\sigma=0.1$)

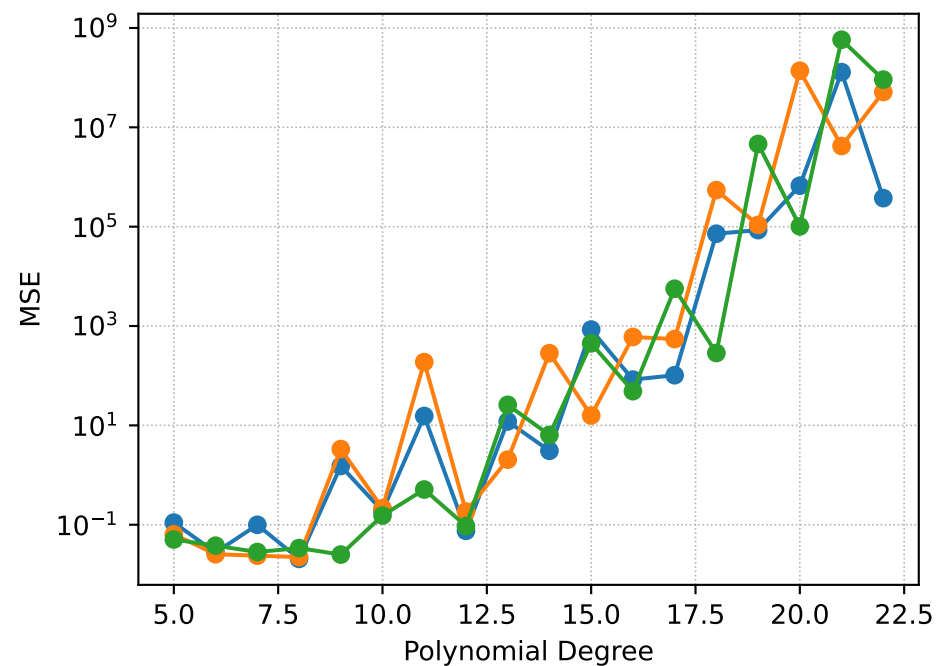
Training Loss



Deterministic Holdout



K-Fold CV



Residual Bootstrap

