

Лабораторная работа №3

Конспект по теме “Массивы и матрицы в Scilab”

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ИВТ, 2 курс, 1 подгруппа

```
--> //Шандыбина Виктория, ИВТ, 2 курс
--> //Лабораторная работа №3. Задание 3.2
-->
--> X=1.5:6.5
X =

    1.5    2.5    3.5    4.5    5.5    6.5

--> X=1:2:13
X =

    column 1 to 6
    1.    3.    5.    7.    9.   11.

    column 7
    13.

--> X=4:0.1:5
X =

    column 1 to 6
    4.    4.1    4.2    4.3    4.4    4.5

    column 7 to 11
    4.6    4.7    4.8    4.9    5.
```

```
--> X=3:11
```

```
X =
```

```
column 1 to 7
```

```
3.  4.  5.  6.  7.  8.  9.
```

```
column 8 to 9
```

```
10. 11.
```

```
--> X=[1,118,19,20]
```

```
X =
```

```
1.  118.  19.  20.
```

```
--> X=[5,39,56,1,0]
```

```
X =
```

```
5.  39.  56.  1.  0.
```

```
--> X=[2,8,4,9]
```

```
X =
```

```
2.  8.  4.  9.
```

```
--> X=[1,118,19;4,1,18]
```

```
X =
```

```
1.  118.  19.
```

```
4.   1.   18.
```

```
--> X=[8.34.52.11;45.7.23.6;5.99.65.34]
```

```
--> X=[8,34,52,11;45,7,23,6;5,99,65,34]
```

```
X =
```

```
8.    34.    52.    11.
45.    7.    23.    6.
5.    99.    65.    34.
```

```
--> X=[1;118;19;20]
```

```
X =
```

```
1.
118.
19.
20.
```

```
--> X=[5,35,24,86,3,75,3];
```

```
--> X(5)*X(1)
```

```
ans =
```

```
15.
```

```
--> X=[8,34,52,11;45,7,23,6;5,99,65,34];
```

```
--> X(1,1)+X(2,3)
```

```
ans =
```

```
31.
```

```
--> x1=[1,1,1]; x2=[2,2,2]; x3=[3,3,3];
```

```
--> x123=[x1,x2,x3]
```

```
x123 =
```

column 1 to 7

1. 1. 1. 2. 2. 2. 3.

column 8 to 9

3. 3.

--> x123=[x1;x2;x3]

x123 =

1. 1. 1.

2. 2. 2.

3. 3. 3.

--> X(:,1)

ans =

8.

45.

5.

--> X(2,:)

ans =

45. 7. 23. 6.

--> X(1:3,2:3)

ans =

34. 52.

7. 23.

99. 65.

```
--> X(2,:)=[]
```

```
X =
```

```
8.   34.   52.   11.
5.   99.   65.   34.
```

```
--> v=X(:)
```

```
v =
```

```
8.
5.
34.
99.
52.
65.
11.
34.
```

```
--> a=v(2:5)
```

```
a =
```

```
5.
34.
99.
52.
```

```
--> A=[2,0,5;4,1,3;7,6,8];
```

```
--> B=[4,0,3;0,9,0;1,8,2];
```

несовпадающие размеры строки/столбца

```
--> B=[4,0,3;0,9,0;1,8,2];
```

```
--> A+B
```

```
ans =
```

<

>

```
--> A+B
```

```
ans =
```

```
6.  0.  8.  
4. 10.  3.  
8. 14. 10.
```

```
--> A-B
```

```
ans =
```

```
-2.  0.  2.  
4. -8.  3.  
6. -2.  6.
```

```
--> A'
```

```
ans =
```

```
2.  4.  7.  
0.  1.  6.  
5.  3.  8.
```

```
--> A*2
```

```
ans =
```

```
4.  0. 10.  
8.  2.  6.  
14. 12. 16.
```

```
--> A*B
```

```
ans =
```

```
13.  40.  16.  
19.  33.  18.  
36. 118.  37.
```

```
--> A^2
```

```
ans =
```

```
39.  30.  50.  
33.  19.  47.  
94.  54. 117.
```

```
--> A=[4,8,-9,2;2,6,-9,4;3,5,-8,7]
```

```
A =
```

```
4.  8. -9.  2.  
2.  6. -9.  4.  
3.  5. -8.  7.
```

```
--> matrix(A,2,2)
```

matrix: Входные и выходные матрицы должны иметь одинаковое количество элементов.

```
--> ones(3,6)
```

```
ans =
```

```
1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  
1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  
1.  1.  1.  1.  1.  1.
```

```
--> zeros(4,6)
```

```
ans =
```

```
0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  
0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  
0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  
0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.
```

```
--> eye(3,3)
```

```
ans =
```



```
--> eye(3,3)
```

```
ans =
```

```
1.  0.  0.  
0.  1.  0.  
0.  0.  1.
```

```
--> rand(4,4)
```

```
ans =
```

```
column 1 to 3
```

```
0.2113249  0.6653811  0.8782165  
0.7560439  0.6283918  0.068374  
0.0002211  0.8497452  0.5608486  
0.3303271  0.685731  0.6623569
```

```
column 4
```

```
0.7263507  
0.1985144  
0.5442573  
0.2320748
```

```
--> M=hypermat([4,4,2],0:20)
```

ВНИМАНИЕ: функция hypermat устарела.

ВНИМАНИЕ: Используйте matrix.

ВНИМАНИЕ: Эта функция будет окончательно удалена в Scilab 6.1.0

на строке 31 функции hypermat ( C:\Program Files\scilab-6.0.2\modules\data\_structures\

hypermat: Количество элементов не совпадает с произведением размерностей

```
-->
```

```
--> B=[4,0,3;0,9,0;1,8,2];
```

```
--> C=[7,8,2,4];
```

```
--> B=[4,0,3;0,9,0;1,8,2];
```

```
--> C=[7,8,2,4];
```

```
--> diag(C,1)
```

```
ans =
```

```
0.  7.  0.  0.  0.
0.  0.  8.  0.  0.
0.  0.  0.  2.  0.
0.  0.  0.  0.  4.
0.  0.  0.  0.  0.
```

```
--> cat(2,B,C)
```

на строке 52 функции cat ( C:\Program Files\scilab-6.0.2\modules\elementary\_functions\

cat: Неверный размер входных параметров: ожидался одинаковый размер.

```
--> C=[2,0,5;4,1,3;7,6,8];
```

```
--> cat(2,B,C)
```

```
ans =
```

```
4.  0.  3.  2.  0.  5.
0.  9.  0.  4.  1.  3.
1.  8.  2.  7.  6.  8.
```

```
--> tril(B)
```

```
ans =
```

```
4.  0.  0.
0.  9.  0.
1.  8.  2.
```

```
--> triu(C)
```

```
ans =
```

```
--> sum(C)
```

```
ans =
```

```
2.  0.  5.  
0.  1.  3.  
0.  0.  8.
```

```
--> sort(B)
```

Неопределённая переменная: sort

```
--> size(B,2)
```

```
ans =
```

```
3.
```

```
--> lenght(A)
```

Неопределённая переменная: lenght

```
--> Z=sum(A)
```

```
Z =
```

```
15.
```

```
--> prod(A)
```

```
ans =
```

```
-2.090D+08
```

```
--> max(A)
```

```
ans =
```

```
8.
```

```
--> min(A)
```

```
ans =
```

```
-9.
```

```
--> mean(A)
```

```
ans =
```

```
1.25
```

```
--> median(A)
```

```
ans =
```

```
3.5
```

```
--> det(A)
```

```
det: Неверный тип входного параметра №1: ожидалась квадратная матрица.
```

```
--> det(C)
```

```
ans =
```

```
65.
```

```
--> rank(A)
```

```
ans =
```

```
3.
```

```
--> norm(A,1)
```

```
ans =
```

```
26.
```

```
--> cond(A)
ans =

    15.211834

--> spec(A)

спес: Неверный тип входного параметра №1: ожидалась квадратная матрица.

--> spec(B)
ans =

    5.
    1.
    9.

--> inv(B)
ans =

    0.4    0.5333333   -0.6
    0.    0.1111111    0.
   -0.2   -0.7111111    0.8

--> pinv(B)
ans =

    0.4    0.5333333   -0.6
    0.    0.1111111    0.
   -0.2   -0.7111111    0.8

--> rref(B)
ans =

    1.    0.    0.
    0.    1.    0.
    0.    0.    1.
```

```
--> rref(B)
```

```
ans =
```

```
1.  0.  0.  
0.  1.  0.  
0.  0.  1.
```

```
--> lu(B)
```

```
lu: Неверное количество выходных параметров: ожидалось от 2 до 3.
```

```
--> [L,U]=lu(B)
```

```
U =
```

```
4.  0.  3.  
0.  9.  0.  
0.  0.  1.25
```

```
L =
```

```
1.  0.  0.  
0.  1.  0.  
0.25  0.8888889  1.
```

```
--> [Q,R]=qr(A)
```

```
R =
```

```
column 1 to 3
```

```
-5.3851648 -10.956025  14.484236  
0.         -2.2283441  3.2806176  
0.         0.         -2.3333333
```

```
column 4
```

```
-6.8707275
```

column 4

-6.8707275

0.1237969

4.6666667

Q =

-0.7427814 0.0618984 -0.6666667

-0.3713907 -0.8665782 0.3333333

-0.557086 0.4951876 0.6666667

--&gt; [U,S,V]=svd(A)

V =

column 1 to 3

-0.2526022 0.1313675 0.8346931

-0.5321724 0.4334335 0.1700821

0.7245501 -0.0745648 0.4972373

-0.3577873 -0.8884358 0.1646651

column 4

-0.4714045

0.7071068

0.4714045

0.2357023

S =

20.722858 0. 0. 0.

0. 4.2080079 0. 0.

0. 0. 1.3622853 0.

U =

U =

```
-0.6034068  0.6861085  0.4063931
-0.5621975 -0.0045921 -0.8269902
-0.5655388 -0.7274848  0.3884994
```

--> X=kernel(A)

X =

```
-0.4714045
 0.7071068
 0.4714045
 0.2357023
```

--> A=['a','n';'r','w']

A =

```
!a  n  !
!    !
!r  w  !
```

--> B=['1','2';'3','4']

B =

```
!1  2  !
!    !
!3  4  !
```

--> A+B

ans =

```
!a1  n2  !
!    !
!r3  w4  !
```

&lt;

&gt;