

# Problem Set 3 – Loss Functions and Fitting Models

DS542 – DL4DS

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**Note:** Refer to the equations in the *Understanding Deep Learning* textbook to solve the following problems.

## Problem 5.9

Consider a multivariate regression problem in which we predict the height of an individual in meters and their weight in kilos from some data  $x$ . Here, the units take quite different values. What problems do you see this causing? Propose two solutions to these problems.

## Problem 6.6

Which of the functions in Figure 6.11 from the book is convex? Justify your answer. Characterize each of the points 1–7 as (i) a local minimum, (ii) the global minimum, or (iii) neither.

## Problem 6.10

Show that the momentum term  $m_t$  (equation (6.11)) is an infinite weighted sum of the gradients at the previous iterations and derive an expression for the coefficients (weights) of that sum.