

Thm Any ring is isomorphic to a ring of Endomorphisms of an abelian gp.

Pf Let  $R$  be a ring,  $M = (R, +, 0)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Let } \Phi: R &\longrightarrow \text{End } M \\ a &\longmapsto (x \mapsto ax) \end{aligned}$$

□

Note:  $\tilde{\Phi}: a \mapsto (x \mapsto xa)$  is an anti-homomorphism  
 reverses order of multiplication.

Let  $(M, +, 0)$  be an ab gp,  $R$  a ring.

$R \curvearrowright M$  makes  $M$  an  $R$ -module.