

# Lec 9/12

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$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \text{bases} & \{v_1, \dots, v_n\} & \{w_1, \dots, w_n\} \\
 & T \rightsquigarrow A & T \rightsquigarrow B \\
 & \parallel & \parallel \\
 & [T(v_1), \dots, T(v_n)] & [T(w_1), \dots, T(w_n)] \\
 & \parallel & \parallel \\
 & (\alpha_{ij}) & (\beta_{ij})
 \end{array}$$

$$w_i = \sum_{j=1}^n \sigma_{ji} v_j \quad (\sigma_{ji}) = \text{transition matrix } S.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T(w_i) &= \sum_{j=1}^n \sigma_{ji} T(v_j) = \sum_{j=1}^n \sigma_{ji} \left( \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{kj} v_k \right) \\
 \parallel \\
 \sum_{l=1}^n \beta_{li} w_l &= \sum_{k=1}^n \left( \sum_{j=1}^n \alpha_{kj} \sigma_{ji} \right) v_k \\
 \parallel \\
 \sum_{l=1}^n \beta_{li} \left( \sum_{k=1}^n \sigma_{kl} v_k \right) &= \sum_{k=1}^n \left( \sum_{l=1}^n \sigma_{kl} \beta_{li} \right) v_k
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{meaning } SB = AS$$

$$S \text{ invertible} \Rightarrow B = S^{-1} A S$$

B, A conjugated by S.