# Project FYS-MENA 4111 $\beta$ -Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

### Vilde Mari Reinertsen

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#### Abstract

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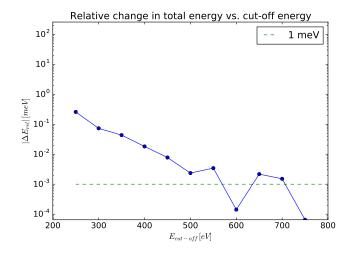


Figure 3.1: This is a plot of the difference between change in energy for  $Ga_2O_3$  with and without a oxygen vacancy. We can see from the plot that a cut-off energy of 600 eV is sufficient. Include the criteria?

#### 1 Introduction

#### 1.1 Motive

#### 1.2 To do

Use primitive unit cell base-centered monoclinic.

Start by checking convergence of the energy cut-off (400 eV).

(Remember to check relative also)

Convergence of k-points - 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 (4 is often good)

Look at band structure.

Look at Si-donor, Sn-donor, H-donor, O-vacancy?

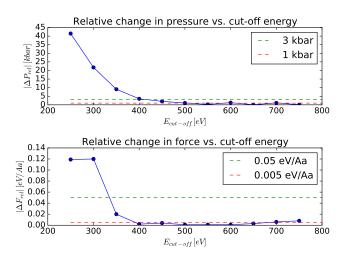


Figure 3.2: This is a plot of the difference between change in both force and pressure for  $Ga_2O_3$  with and without a oxygen vacancy. We can see from the plot that with respect to pressure and force 600 eV is more than sufficient.

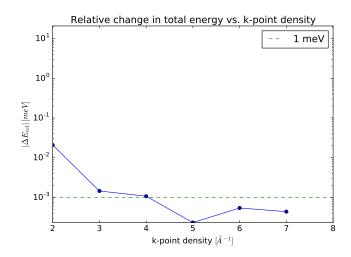


Figure 3.3: This is a plot of the difference between change in energy for  $Ga_2O_3$  with and without a oxygen vacancy. We can see from the plot that a k-point density of 5 Å<sup>-1</sup> is sufficient.

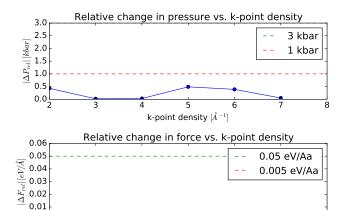


Figure 3.4: This is a plot of the difference between change in both force and pressure for  $Ga_2O_3$  with and without a oxygen vacancy. Are the same criterias ok?

5 k-point density  $[\mathring{A}^{-1}]$ 

Table 3.1: Caption

k-point density $[\mathring{A}^1]$	Total CPU time [s]
2	6.479
3	11.657
4	18.80
5	27.572
6	50.383
7	65.509
8	94.243

## 2 Theory

0.01

## 3 Method

### 3.1 Energy convergence

#### 3.1.1 Energy cut-off

#### 3.1.2 k-point density

#### 3.1.3 CPU time

Forandret avstandene seg etter relax?

Band gap:

Gap Band# VBM CBM VBM-occ CBM-occ 2.3532 48 1.9458 4.299 2.0 0.0

### 5 Discussion

### 6 Conclusion

# Appendix

VESTA: K. Momma and F. Izumi, "VESTA 3 for three-dimensional visualization of crystal, volumetric and morphology data," J. Appl. Crystallogr., 44, 1272-1276 (2011).