GIS4x07 GitHub and exercise folder setup

# Intro

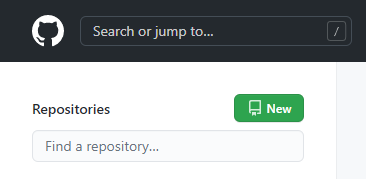
This document contains the instructions for creating remote and local GitHub repositories for GIS4x07 exercises. This example uses gis4207-week02. You will replace this with the appropriate course/week (e.g. gis4107-week04, gis4207-week02, etc.) as specified in the exercise documentation.

# Initial repository setup

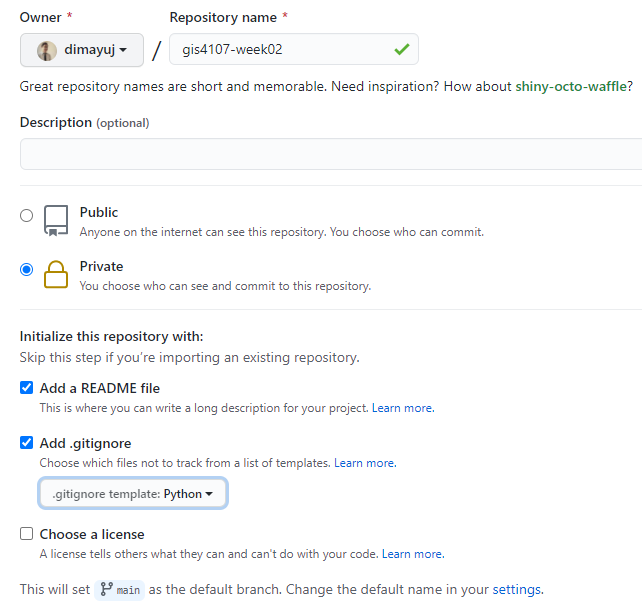
The repository owner specified by the instructor will do the initial repository setup. Their partner will standby/observe until this process is complete.

The owner will:

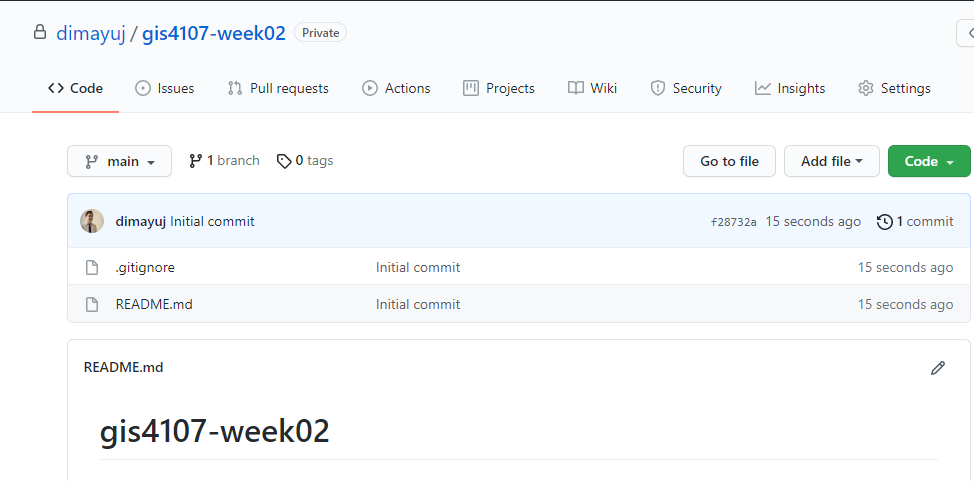
1. Navigate to GitHub.com and sign in with their credentials.
2. Click ‘New’ in the upper left of the web page to create a new repository.



1. Specify the name as instructed (e.g. gis4107-week02)
2. Select ‘Private’
3. Check the box for ‘Add a README file’
4. Check the box for ‘Add a .gitignore’
5. For the .gitignore template type ‘Python’ in the filter or select it from the drop-down list.



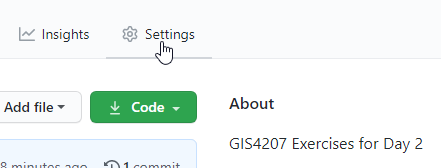
In GitHub you will see the new repository as shown below.



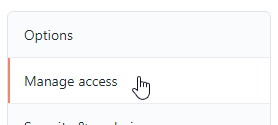
Note: dimayuj will be replaced with the GitHub username of the repository owner (e.g. abcd1234)

You have now successfully created a Private repository.  Add viljoed and your partner as collaborators as follows:

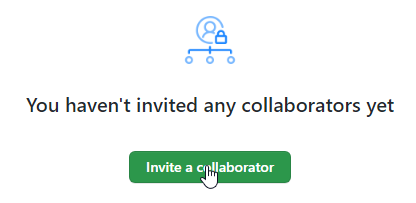
Select the Settings tab for the repository …



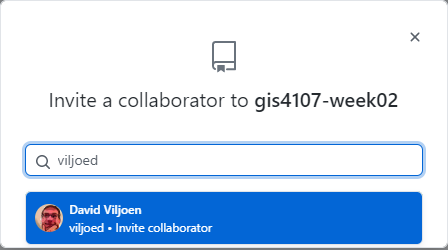
Select “Manage access” from left menu …



Click “Invite a collaborator”



Search / select /add collaborator …



Search / select / add your partner as a collaborator.

# Cloning the repository to your local drive

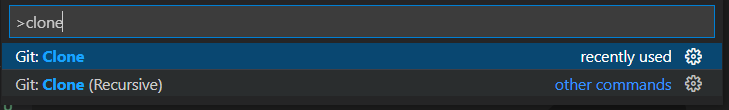
Now that we have an existing (albeit empty) remote repository, we will use VS Code to clone that remote repository, locally.

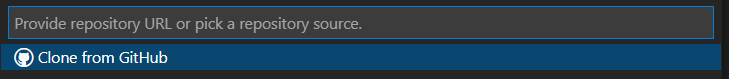
The owner will:

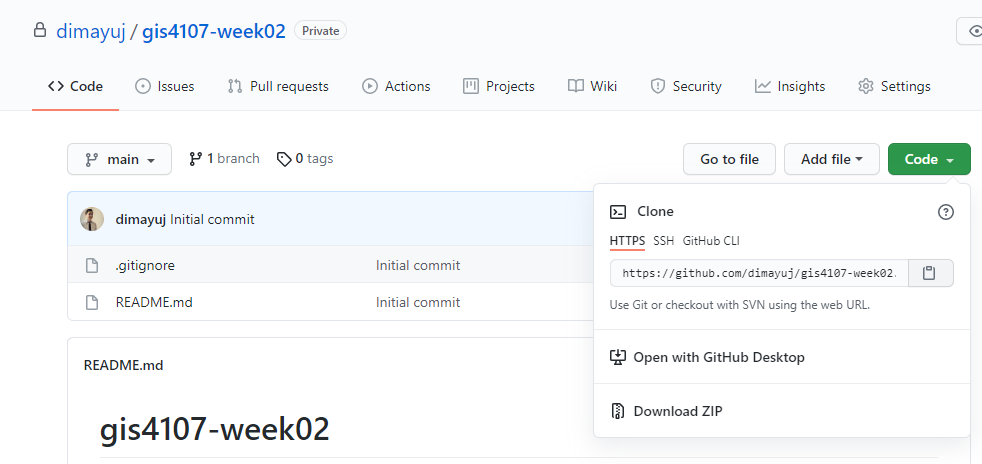
1. Open up VS Code
2. Show the Command Palette by pressing either F1 or Ctrl+Shift+P. It should look like this at the very top with some drop-down options:



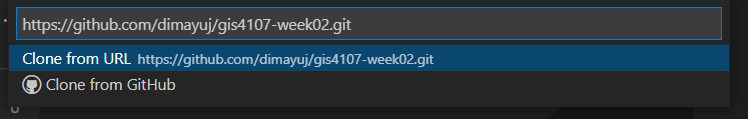
1. Start typing ‘clone’ and the Command Palette should autocomplete to Git: Clone as seen below:



1. Press ‘Enter’
2. You should now be prompted for a repository URL or source
3. Go back to GitHub.com and find the repository you created in the initial repository set up.
4. In the ‘Code’ tab you will find a green ‘Code’ drop-down. Click it then select the Copy to Clipboard icon to the right of the URL.



1. Paste this URL into VS Code



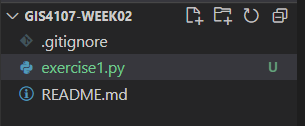
1. Press ‘Enter’. You should be prompted to specify a target directory for the local repository.
2. Navigate to …\acgis\GIS4107\Week02\lab and select that as your repository location.
3. VS Code will prompt you, giving you options to open, etc. Just select open.
4. You have now successfully cloned your repository on your local drive!
5. Inside of this local repository create a folder called usera\_userb (e.g. viljoend\_dimayugaj). This will be your working folder for your exercises.

# Pushing changes to the remote repository

There are many ways to commit changes from your local repository to your remote repository.

One way is to administer your changes in the local repository and ‘push’ those changes back up to the remote repository. To illustrate how this will work, create a file for the first exercise this week in your working folder. For this example, let’s use exercise1.py.

The owner will:

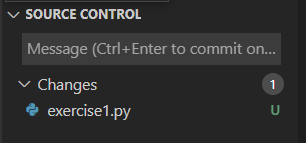
1. Create the file (e.g. exercise1.py) in the working folder. I created mine in VS code. 

In order to push the changes back up to the remote repository we must stage the changes, commit those changes, and then push them.

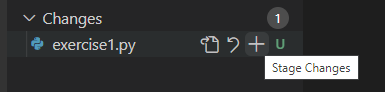
1. Click ‘Source Control’ on the left-hand menu.



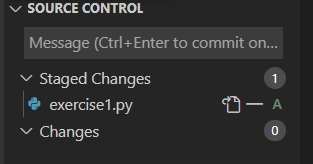
1. Click on the ‘Source Control’ menu and have a look inside ‘Changes’



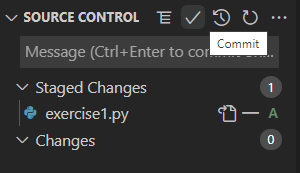
1. If you hover over the exercise file you just created, you will see an option to ‘Stage Changes’



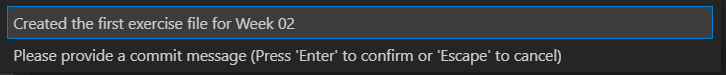
1. Click the plus icon to stage changes. Notice how the menu changes. You can always unstage changes if you need to by clicking on the unstage option.

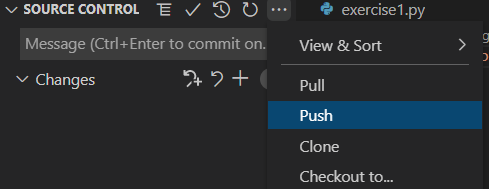


1. To commit the changes to your local repository, hover near Source Control and click on the check mark.



1. VS Code will prompt you for a commit message. Add something meaningful to document what you are committing to the local repository.

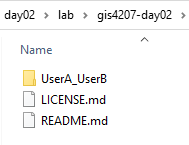


1. Lastly, in order to push these changes to the remote repository we need to click on the ‘…’ beside the Source Control menu and select ‘Push’. 
2. The changes will be reflected in the remote repository now.

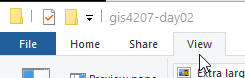
Collaborators can now branch or clone this repository. More on branching/cloning in the exercise documentation.

# Show hidden files, folders, and drives

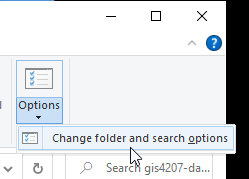
Local git repositories are stored in a .git sub-folder. If you do not see it in File Explorer, e.g.



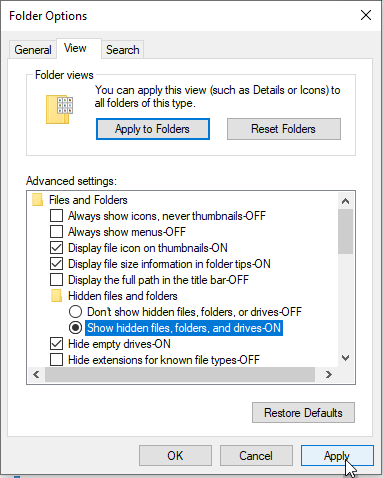
1. Select the View Tab in File Explorer



1. Select “Change folder and search options”



1. Select the View tab and “Show hidden files, folders, and drives” as shown below



1. Click Apply to see the change and click Ok to close the Folder Options dialog. The hidden .git folder will display with a slightly faded icon

