# Data Science Career Track

Capstone 1 -

Milestone Report

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## Credit Card Fraud Detection Project – Milestone Report

### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY:**

The purpose for this project is to find a correlation connected to fraudulent credit card transactions that can separate them in real time compared to legitimate transactions. The dataset is a cleaned dataset from Kaggle.com. It has been discovered there is a correlation connected to fraudulent transactions, but the code required to separate it from the legitimate transactions has not yet occurred. The most promising results comes from pandas profiling function which gives the following data:

Fraudulent Transactions (Class 1 indicated fraud)

#### Warnings

- Amount has 27 / 5.5% zeros Zeros
- Class has constant value 1 Rejected
- Row Mean is highly correlated with Total (ρ = 1) Rejected
- Time is highly correlated with index (ρ = 0.99465) Rejected
- Total is highly correlated with <u>V10</u> (ρ = 0.94572) Rejected
- V17 is highly correlated with V16 (ρ = 0.96015) Rejected
- V18 is highly correlated with V17 (p = 0.97149) Rejected
- V3 is highly correlated with V1 (ρ = 0.90788) Rejected

## Legitimate Transactions (Class 0 indicates legit)

### Warnings

- Class has constant value 0 Rejected
- Row Mean is highly correlated with Total (p = 1) Rejected
- Time is highly correlated with index (p = 0.99338) Rejected

IDEA: A model to detect fraud in credit card transactions. (problem to solve)

**CLIENT: Credit Card Companies** 

REASON: If they don't detect and stop the fraud as it happens, their customer don't pay the cost, they do. This project is intended to reduce their expenses and increase their profits.

DATA: From Kaggle, a cleaned dataset with 284,807 transactions from 2013 with 492 frauds in total.

SOLUTION: Create a model or analysis to discover what makes fraudulent transaction similar to detect this relationship as it happens.

**DETAILS:** See Detail Section Below.

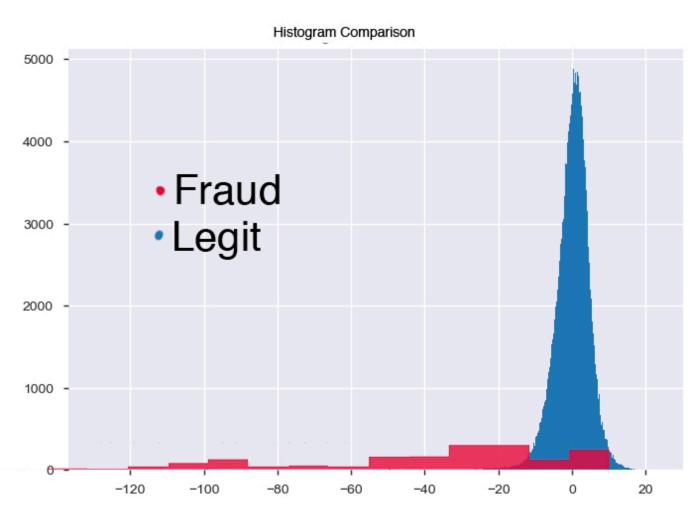
DELIVERABLES: Working code that detect fraud as it receives data and a presentation outlining the discoveries and explain the methods used to reach the discoveries.

## Initial findings from exploratory analysis

```
data_fraud_df = data_df[data_df.Class == 1]
data_legit_df = data_df[data_df.Class == 0]
```

This is the code that was used to separate the initial dataframe into separate dataframes only containing fraud or legit transactions.

While comparing the transactions, I noticed fraudulent transactions have a greater histogram area that legitimate transactions. I was under the impression that I could create code to determine any transaction with a total V set as below -17 as fraudulent (see Appendix for more details). However, as this overlayed histogram comparison shows, that would fail the purpose of the project. A solution is still being sought.



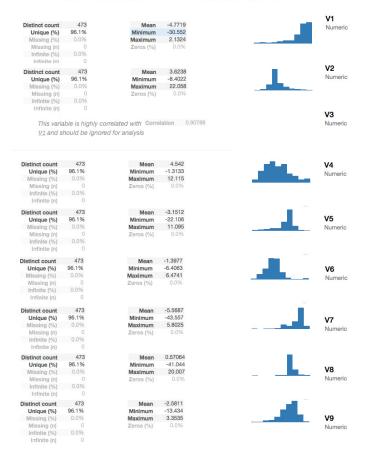
## WHAT'S NEXT

## Deep Dive

Discover what connects fraud transactions (V1 and V3, V16 and V17 and V18)
Write code that detects this correlation as the transactions come in
Run Statistical Analysis to determine error levels
Final Report and Presentation

## APPENDIX - V Numbers compared

## Fruadalent Transactions



## Legitimate Transactions

Distinct count	275190	Mean	0.0082577
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-56,408
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	2.4549
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (n)	0		
Distinct count	275190	Mean	-0.0062709
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-72.716
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	18.902
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (n)	0		
Distinct count	275190	Mean	0.012171
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-48.326
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	9.3826
Missing (%)	0.0%	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%	∠cru3 (70)	0.070
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
minite (n)	U		
Distinct count	275190	Mean	-0.0078599
	96.8%	Minimum	-5.6832
Unique (%) Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	16.875
Missing (%) Missing (n)	0.0%	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%	Zerus (%)	0.070
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
infinite (n)	0		
Distinct count	275190	Mean	0.0054531
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-113,74
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	34.802
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%	20103 (70)	0.070
Infinite (n)	0.070		
minito (n)			
Distinct count	275190	Mean	0.0024187
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-26.161
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	73.302
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (n)	0		
Distinct count	275190	Mean	0.0096365
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-31.765
	0.0%	Maximum	120.59
Missing (%)	0.0%		0.0%
Missing (n)	0.0%	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%) Infinite (n)	0.0%		
Distinct count	275190	Mean	-0.00098747
	96.8%		-73.217
Unique (%)		Minimum	
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	18.709
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%) Infinite (n)	0.0%		
minimus (n)			
Distinct count	275190	Mean	0.0044666
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-6.2907
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	15.595
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%	. ()	

## Fruadalent Transactions

Unique (%) Missing (%)					
	473	Mean	-5.6769		V10
	96.1%	Minimum	-24.588		
	0.0%	Maximum	4.0314		Num
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%	<del></del> _	
Infinite (%)	0.0%				
Infinite (n)	0				
	470		0.0000	_	
Distinct count	473	Mean	3.8002	_	V11
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-1.7022		Num
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	12.019 0.0%		
Missing (n)		Zeros (%)	0.096		
Infinite (%)	0.0%				
Distinct count	473	Mean	-6.2594		
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-18.684		V12
	0.0%	Maximum	1.3759		Nume
Missing (n)	0.070	Zeros (%)	0.0%	_	Nullie
Infinite (%)	0.0%	Zeros (%)	0.070		
Infinite (%)	0.070				
minite (il)	U				
Distinct count	473	Mean	-0.10933	- 100	40
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-3.1278		/13
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	2.8154		Nume
Missing (n)	0.070	Zeros (%)	0.0%	_	
Infinite (%)	0.0%	a-0103 (70)	0.070		
Infinite (78)	0.070				
Distinct count	473	Mean	-6.9717		V14
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-19.214		Nume
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	3.4424		Nume
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (%)	0.0%				
Infinite (n)	0				
				_	
Distinct count	473	Mean	-0.092929		V15
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-4.4989		Nume
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	2.4714		1401114
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (%)	0.0%				
Infinite (n)	0				
	470		4.4000	_	<i>i</i>
Distinct count	473	Mean	-4.1399		V16
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-14.13		Nume
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	3.1397		
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (%)	0.0%				
Infinite (n)	0				
			0.00045	-	V17
		rrelated with Corre	elation 0.96015		
V16 and s	should be ignor	red for			Num
analysis					
, 5.0					

## Legitimate Transactions

Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%   Infinite (%)   0.0%   Infinite (%)   96.8%   Minimum   -17.382   Missing (n)   0.0%   Infinite (%)   0.0%   Infinit		
Unique (%)	Distinct count	275190
Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   23.745		
Missing (n)   0   2eros (%)   0.0%		
Infinite (%)   0.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%		
Intrinsic   Intr		
Istinct count   275190   Mean   -0.0085761   Minisaing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   1.0002   Minisaing (%)   0.0%   Mi		
Unique (%)		
Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   10.002		
Missing (n)		
Infinite (%)   0.0%   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5	Missing (%)	
Infinite Im	Missing (n)	0
Stinct count   275190   Mean   0.010832   Minimum   15.145   Minimum   17.145   Minimum	Infinite (%)	0.0%
Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   -15.145   Maximum   7.848   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   7.848   Missing (n)   0.0%   Infinite (n)   0.0%   Infinite (n)   0.0%   Maximum   7.848   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   7.789   Missing (n)   0.0%	Infinite (n)	0
Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   -15.145   Maximum   7.848   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   7.848   Missing (n)   0.0%   Infinite (n)   0.0%   Infinite (n)   0.0%   Maximum   7.848   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   7.789   Missing (n)   0.0%		075400
Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   7.8484   Missing (%)   0.0%   2eros (%)   0.0%   Infinite (%)   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0		
Missing (n)   0   2eros (%)   0.0%     Infinite (n)   0   0.0%     Infinite (n)   0   0.0%     Infinite (n)   96.8%   Minimum   -5.7919     Missing (%)   0.0%     Infinite (n)   0   2eros (%)   0.0%     Infinite (n)   0   0   2eros (%)   0.0%     Infinite (n)   0   0   0   0.0%     Infinite (n)   0   0   0.0%     Infinite (n)   0   0   0.0%     Infinite (n)   0.0%   0.0%		
Infinite (n)   0.096	Missing (%)	
Infinite (n)   0		
Infinite (%) 98.8% Missing (%) 0.0% Infinite (%)	Infinite (%)	0.0%
Strict count   275190   Mean   0.0001882   Minimum   5.7919   Minimum   7.1288   Minimu		0
Unique (%) 96.8%   Minimum   5.7919   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   7.1289   Missing (%)   0.0%   Missing (%)		075400
Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   7.1269   Caros (%)   0.0%   Caros (%)		
Missing (n)		
Infinite (%)   0.0%	Missing (%)	
Infinite (%)   0.0%	Missing (n)	0
Infinite (n)   0		0.0%
Stinct count   275190   Mean   0.012084   Minimum   -18.392   Minimum   10.527   Minimum   17.518   Minimu		0
Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   10.527		
Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   10.527	Distinct count	
Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%     Infinite (%)   0.0%       Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   4.3913     Missing (n)   0       Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   4.3913     Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%     Infinite (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%	Unique (%)	
Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%     Infinite (%)   0.0%   Missing (n)   0.0%     Infinite (m)   0   0   0   0     Stinct count   275190   Mean   0.0018081     Missing (n)   0   0   0   0   0     Stinct count   275190   Mean   0.0071841     Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   10.116     Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%     Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   5.285     Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   5.285     Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   5.285     Missing (n)   0.0%     Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%     Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%	Missing (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	Missing (n)	0
Infinite (n)   0		0.0%
Stinct count   275190   Mean   0.00016081   Missing (%)   96.8%   Minimum   4.3913   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   8.8777   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   17.315   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   17.315   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   17.098   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   9.2853   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   5.0411   Missing (n)   0.0%   Missing (n)   0		0
Unique (%) 96.8%   Millimum 4.3913   Missing (%) 0.0%   Maximum 8.8777   Missing (%) 0.0%   Maximum 17.315   Missing (%) 0.0%   Millimum 4.0071641   Missing (%) 0.0%   Millimum 4.0071653   Millimum 4.00		
Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   4.3913   Minimum   6.8777   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   6.8777   Missing (n)   0.0%   Infinite (n)   0.0%   Maximum   7.0116   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   7.0116   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   17.315   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   17.315   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   17.315   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   17.315   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   17.315   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   9.2853   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0038872   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   5.3667   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   5.0411   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   5.0411   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   5.0411   Minimum   7.2135   Minimum   7.2135   Minimum   7.2135   Minimum   7.2135   Minimum   5.986   Minimum   5.	Distinct count	275190
Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   8.8777   Missing (n)   0   2eros (%)   0.0%   Infinite (%)   0.0%   Maximum   17.316   Missing (n)   0   2eros (%)   0.0%   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   17.316   2eros (%)   0.0%   Missing (n)   0   2eros (%)   0.0%   Missing (n)   0   2eros (%)   0.0%   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   9.2836   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   9.2836   Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0038872   Missing (n)   0.0%   0.0%   Missing (n)   0.0%   0.0%   Missing (n)   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   Missing (n)   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0		
Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%     Infinite (%)		
Infinite (%)		
Infinite (n)   0		
Stinct count   275190		
Unique (%) 96.8%   Minimum   -10.116   Missing (%) 0.0%   Maximum   17.315   Missing (%) 0.0%   Missing (%	Infinite (n)	0
Unique (%) 96.8%   Minimum   -10.116   Missing (%) 0.0%   Maximum   17.315   Missing (%) 0.0%   Missing (%	Dietinet court	275100
Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   17.315		
Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%		
Infinite (n'   0   0.0%		
Infinite (n)   0		
Infinite (n)   0	Infinite (%)	0.0%
Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   17.086   Maximum   9.2835   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   9.2835   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0038872   Missing (%)   0.0%   Mean   0.0038872   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   5.0411   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0038872   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0038872   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0411   Missing (%)   0.0%   Mean   0.0011779   Missing (%)   0.0%   Mean   0.0011779   Missing (%)   0.0%   0.0%   Missing (%)   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%		0
Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   17.086   Maximum   9.2835   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   9.2835   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0038872   Missing (%)   0.0%   Mean   0.0038872   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   5.0411   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0038872   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0038872   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   0.0411   Missing (%)   0.0%   Mean   0.0011779   Missing (%)   0.0%   Mean   0.0011779   Missing (%)   0.0%   0.0%   Missing (%)   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	075477
Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   9.2835   Missing (n)   0   2eros (%)   0.0%   Infinite (n)   0.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%   1.0%		
Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%     Infinite (%)	Unique (%)	
Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%     Infinite (%)   0.0%     Infinite (%)   96.8%   Milnimum   -5.3667     Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   5.0411     Infinite (%)   0.0%   Maximum   5.0411     Infinite (%)   0.0%   Mean   0.0011779     Infinite (%)   0.0%   Mean   -5.3667     Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   5.5411     Missing (%)   0.0%   Mean   -5.3687     Minising (%)   0.0%   Minimum   -7.2135     Missing (n)   0.0%   Maximum   5.938     Missing (n)   0.0%   0.0%	Missing (%)	
Infinite (%)		0
Infinite in   0		
Stinct count   275190   Mean   0.0038872   Minismm   6.3667   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   5.0411   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   5.0411   Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%   Ceros (%)   0.0%   Ceros (%)   0.0%   Minimum   7.2135   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   5.592   Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%   Minimum   7.2135   Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%   Minimum   5.592   Missing (n)   0.0%   Minimum   5.592   Mi		
Unique (%) 96.8%   Minimum		
Missing (%)	Distinct count	
Missing (n) 0   Zeros (%)   0.0%	Unique (%)	
Missing (n)         0         Zeros (%)         0.0%           Infinite (%)         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0% <td>Missing (%)</td> <td>0.0%</td>	Missing (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)   0.0%		0
Infinite Ins.   0     Statistic Count   275190   Mean   -0.0011779   Unique (%)   96.8%   Minimum   -7.2135   Missing (%)   0.0%   Maximum   5.592   Missing (n)   0   Zeros (%)   0.0%   Infinite (%)   0.0%		
Strict count   275190   Mean   -0.0011779	Infinite (n)	
Unique (%)         96.8%         Minimum         -7.2135           Missing (%)         0.0%         Maximum         5.592           Missing (n)         0         Zeros (%)         0.0%           Infinite (%)         0.0%		075100
Missing (%)         0.0%         Maximum         5.592           Missing (n)         0         Zeros (%)         0.0%           Infinite (%)         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%		
Missing (n) 0 Zeros (%) 0.0% Infinite (%) 0.0%		
Infinite (%) 0.0%	Missing (%)	
Infinite (%) 0.0%	Missing (n)	0
		0.0%
	Infinite (n)	0

## Fruadalent Transactions

Distinct count	473	Mean	0.37232
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-4.1282
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	11.059
Missing (%)	0.0%	Zeros (%)	0.0%
	0.0%	Zeros (76)	0.070
Infinite (%) Infinite (n)	0.076		
	473		0.74050
Distinct count		Mean	0.71359
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-22.798
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	27.203
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (n)	0		
Distinct count	473	Mean	0.014049
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-8.887
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	8.362
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (n)	0		
Distinct count	473	Mean	-0.040308
	96.1%	Mean	-19.254
Unique (%)	0.0%	Minimum	-19.254 5.4662
Missing (%)			
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (n)	0		
Distinct count	473	Mean	-0.10513
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-2.028
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	1.0914
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (n)	0		
			0.041449
Distinct count	473	Mean	
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-4.7816
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	2.2082
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (n)	0		
Distinct count	473	Mean	0.051648
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-1.1527
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	2.7453
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%	=0.00 (70)	/-
Infinite (n)	0.070		
Distinct count	473	Mean	0.17057
	96.1%	Minimum	-7.2635
Unique (%)	0.0%		3.0524
Missing (%)		Maximum	
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Infinite (n)	0		
Distinct count	473	Mean	0.075667
Unique (%)	96.1%	Minimum	-1.8693
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	1.7794
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%
Infinite (%)	0.0%		
Indiala (a)	0		

# Legitimate Transactions

Distinct count	275190	Mean	-0.00064429	
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-54.498	
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	39.421	
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%	
Infinite (%)	0.0%			
	^			
Distinct count	275190	Mean	-0.0012348	
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-34.83	
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	22.615	_
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%	
Infinite (%)	0.0%			
Infinite (n)	0			
Distinct count	275190	Mean	-2.4311e-05	
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-10.933	
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	10.503	
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%	
Infinite (%)	0.0%			
Infinite (n)	0			
Distinct count	275190	Mean	6.9752e-05	
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-44.808	
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	22.528	
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%	
Infinite (%)	0.0%	(/0)		
Infinite (n)	0			
Distinct count	275190	Mean	0.00018193	
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-2.8366	
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	4.5845	
Missing (n)	0.070	Zeros (%)	0.0%	_
Infinite (%)	0.0%	20103 (70)	0.070	
Infinite (n)	0.070			
minimus (ii)				
Distinct count	275190	Mean	-7.1726e-05	
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-10.295	
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	7.5196	
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%	
Infinite (%)	0.0%			
Infinite (n)	0			
Distinct count	275190	Mean	-8.9376e-05	
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-2.6046	
Missing (%)	0.0%	Maximum	3.5173	
Missing (n)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%	
Infinite (%)	0.0%			
Infinite (n)	0			
Distinct count	275190	Mean	-0.00029518	
Unique (%)	96.8%	Minimum	-22.566	
	0.0%	Maximum	31.612	
Missing (%)	0	Zeros (%)	0.0%	
Missing (%) Missing (n)		,		
Missing (n)	0.0%			
Missing (n) Infinite (%) Infinite (n)	0.0%	Me	0.00012004	_
Missing (n) Infinite (%) Infinite (n) Distinct count	0.0% 0 275190	Mean	-0.00013094	
Missing (n) Infinite (%) Infinite (n)  Distinct count Unique (%)	0.0% 0 275190 96.8%	Minimum	-15.43	1.0
Missing (n) Infinite (%) Infinite (n)  Distinct count Unique (%) Missing (%)	0.0% 0 275190 96.8% 0.0%	Minimum Maximum	-15.43 33.848	J
Missing (n) Infinite (%) Infinite (n) Distinct count Unique (%)	0.0% 0 275190 96.8%	Minimum	-15.43	J

APPENDIX – Kaggle Details about the dataset.

### Context

It is important that credit card companies are able to recognize fraudulent credit card transactions so that customers are not charged for items that they did not purchase.

### Content

The datasets contains transactions made by credit cards in September 2013 by european cardholders. This dataset presents transactions that occurred in two days, where we have 492 frauds out of 284,807 transactions. The dataset is highly unbalanced, the positive class (frauds) account for 0.172% of all transactions.

It contains only numerical input variables which are the result of a PCA transformation. Unfortunately, due to confidentiality issues, we cannot provide the original features and more background information about the data. Features V1, V2, ... V28 are the principal components obtained with PCA, the only features which have not been transformed with PCA are 'Time' and 'Amount'. Feature 'Time' contains the seconds elapsed between each transaction and the first transaction in the dataset. The feature 'Amount' is the transaction Amount, this feature can be used for example-dependent cost-sensitive learning. Feature 'Class' is the response variable and it takes value 1 in case of fraud and 0 otherwise.

## Inspiration

Identify fraudulent credit card transactions.

Given the class imbalance ratio, we recommend measuring the accuracy using the Area Under the Precision-Recall Curve (AUPRC). Confusion matrix accuracy is not meaningful for unbalanced classification.

## Acknowledgements

The dataset has been collected and analysed during a research collaboration of Worldline and the Machine Learning Group (http://mlg.ulb.ac.be) of ULB (Université Libre de Bruxelles) on big data mining and fraud detection. More details on current and past projects on related topics are available on http://mlg.ulb.ac.be/BruFence and http://mlg.ulb.ac.be/ARTML

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