Data Science Career Track

Capstone 2 -

Milestone 1 Report

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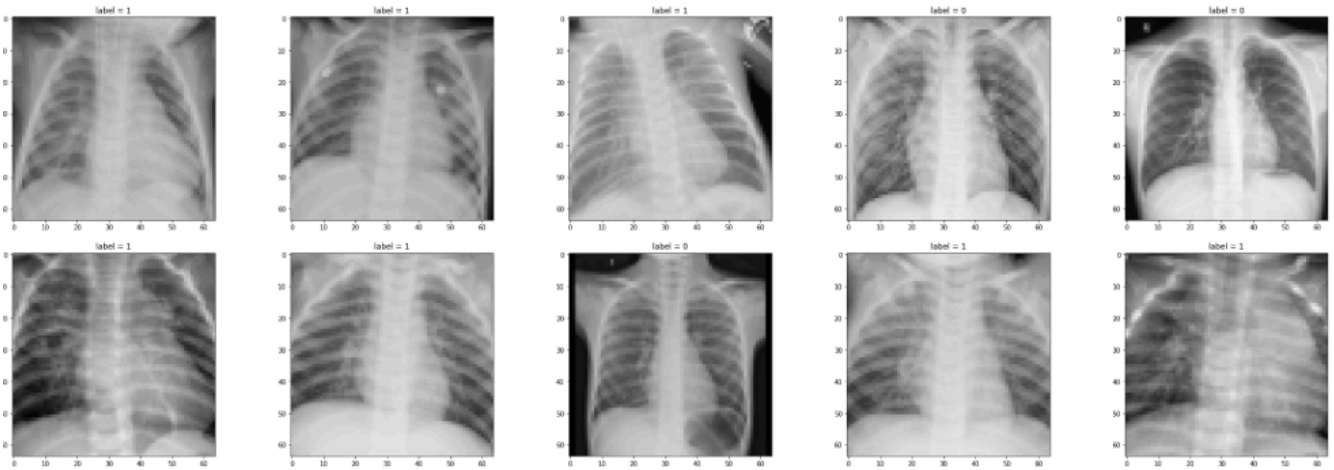
05/26/2019

Detect Pneumonia is chest x-rays Project – Milestone 1 Report

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY:
The purpose for this project is to find a correlation connected to chest x-rays containing pneumonia that can separate them in real time compared to normal healthy chest x-rays. The dataset is a cleaned dataset from Kaggle.com. Tensorflow and Keras has discovered some connections but further analysis is required.

IDEA: A model to detect pneumonia is chest x-rays. (problem to solve)
CLIENT: Medical Industry
REASON: Pneumonia is a very serious condition that has the potential for death. I have personal knowledge of how serious it can be. The sooner it can be detected, the better the chance for survival and less damage to the lungs.
DATA: From Kaggle, 2 cleaned datasets with 5863 images and over 112,000 images.
SOLUTION: Create a model or analysis to discover what makes an x-ray image of the chest to have pneumonia and to capture this automatically.
DETAILS: I'm currently unsure. I need to work with and explore the data.
DELIVERABLES: Code and a presentation outlining the discoveries.



Initial findings from exploratory analysis

In [23]:
```
# Metrics

# Getting predictions
predictions = model.predict(x=x_test)

acc = accuracy_score(y_test, np.round(predictions))*100
tn, fp, fn, tp = confusion_matrix(y_test, np.round(predictions)).ravel()

print('Accuracy: {}%'.format(acc))
print('Precision: {}%'.format(tp/(tp+fp)*100))
print('Recall: {}%'.format(tp/(tp+fn)*100))
```

```
Accuracy: 68.91025641025641%
Precision: 82.236842105263115%
Recall: 64.1025641025641%
```

Tensorflow and Keras has discovered some connections but further analysis is required.

```
_________________________________________________________________
Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
input_1 (InputLayer)         (None, 64, 64, 3)         0
_________________________________________________________________
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)            (None, 64, 64, 16)        448
_________________________________________________________________
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)            (None, 64, 64, 16)        2320
_________________________________________________________________
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2 (None, 32, 32, 16)        0
_________________________________________________________________
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)            (None, 32, 32, 32)        4640
_________________________________________________________________
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)            (None, 32, 32, 32)        9248
_________________________________________________________________
batch_normalization_1 (Batch (None, 32, 32, 32)        128
_________________________________________________________________
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2 (None, 16, 16, 32)        0
_________________________________________________________________
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)            (None, 16, 16, 64)        18496
_________________________________________________________________
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)            (None, 16, 16, 64)        36928
_________________________________________________________________
batch_normalization_2 (Batch (None, 16, 16, 64)        256
_________________________________________________________________
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2 (None, 8, 8, 64)          0
_________________________________________________________________
flatten_1 (Flatten)          (None, 4096)              0
_________________________________________________________________
dense_1 (Dense)              (None, 256)               1048832
_________________________________________________________________
dropout_1 (Dropout)          (None, 256)               0
_________________________________________________________________
dense_2 (Dense)              (None, 64)                16448
_________________________________________________________________
dropout_2 (Dropout)          (None, 64)                0
_________________________________________________________________
dense_3 (Dense)              (None, 1)                 65
=================================================================
Total params: 1,137,809
Trainable params: 1,137,617
Non-trainable params: 192
_________________________________________________________________
None
```

WHAT'S NEXT

Deep Dive

- Incorporate second dataset of chest x-rays.
- Further analysis to attempt greater accuracy and precision.

Final Report and Presentation