

# Fragment Factory

E Técnicas de Injeção de  
Dependência

0 que é?

Um Factory

De Fragments!

# Como ele é

```
@NonNull
public Fragment instantiate(@NonNull ClassLoader classLoader, @NonNull String className) {
    try {
        Class<? extends Fragment> cls = LoadFragmentClass(classLoader, className);
        return cls.getConstructor().newInstance();
    } catch (java.lang.InstantiationException e) {
        throw new Fragment.InstantiationException("Unable to instantiate fragment " + className
            + ": make sure class name exists, is public, and has an"
            + " empty constructor that is public", e);
    } catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
```

# Plugando na Activity


```
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {  
    // ...  
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
        // ...  
        val subScope = KotlinOpenRootScope()  
        // ...  
        supportFragmentManager.fragmentFactory = ExampleFragmentFactory()  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main)  
    }  
}
```

# Construtor Vazio

```
fun getInstance(userId: Int): ExampleFragment {  
    val bundle = Bundle()  
    bundle.putInt("MINHA CHAVE", userId)  
    val fragment = ExampleFragment()  
    fragment.arguments = bundle  
    return fragment  
}
```

# Construtor Vazio

```
fun getInstance(userId: Int, buttonClickCallback : () -> Unit): ExampleFragment {  
    val bundle = Bundle()  
    bundle.putInt("MINHA CHAVE", userId)  
    val fragment = ExampleFragment()  
    fragment.arguments = bundle  
    fragment.setClickCallback(buttonClickCallback)  
    return fragment  
}
```





# Quem usa

```
FragmentManager(@NonNull LifecycleCallbacksDispatcher dispatcher,  
    @NonNull ClassLoader classLoader, @NotNull @NonNull FragmentFactory fra  
    @NotNull @NonNull FragmentState fs) {  
    mDispatcher = dispatcher;  
    mFragment = fragmentFactory.instantiate(classLoader, fs.mClassName);  
    if (fs.mArguments != null) {  
        fs.mArguments.setClassLoader(classLoader);  
    }  
    mFragment.setArguments(fs.mArguments);  
    mFragment.mWho = fs.mWho;  
    mFragment.mFromLayout = fs.mFromLayout;  
    mFragment.mRestored = true;  
  
    mFragment.mHidden = fs.mHidden;  
    mFragment.mMaxState = Lifecycle.State.values()[fs.mMaxLifecycleState];  
    if (fs.mSavedFragmentState != null) {  
        mFragment.mSavedFragmentState = fs.mSavedFragmentState;  
    } else {  
        // When restoring a Fragment, always ensure we have a  
        // non-null Bundle so that developers have a signal for
```



# FragmentState

```
final class FragmentState implements Parcelable {  
    final String mClassName;  
    final String mWho;  
    final boolean mFromLayout;  
    final int mFragmentId;  
    final int mContainerId;  
    final String mTag;  
    final boolean mRetainInstance;  
    final boolean mRemoving;  
    final boolean mDetached;  
    final Bundle mArguments;  
    final boolean mHidden;  
    final int mMaxLifecycleState;  
  
    Bundle mSavedFragmentState;
```



```
FragmentState( @NotNull Fragment frag) {  
    mClassName = frag.getClass().getName();  
    mWho = frag.mWho;  
    mFromLayout = frag.mFromLayout;  
    mFragmentId = frag.mFragmentId;  
    mContainerId = frag.mContainerId;
```

# mWho

```
// Internal unique name for this fragment;  
@NonNull  
String mWho = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
```

# Ciclo Fragment/Activity

```
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
```

```
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
```

```
        val transaction : FragmentTransaction = supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
        transaction.replace(
            R.id.activity_main_left_container,
            ExampleFragment::class.java, bundleOf( ...pairs: "argument" to ExampleArgument()
        )
        transaction.replace(
            R.id.activity_main_right_container,
            ExampleFragment::class.java, bundleOf( ...pairs: "argument" to ExampleArgument()
        )
        transaction.commit()
```

# Cara da Activity

## FragmentFactoryExample

left 123

com.matheusvillela.fragmentfactoryexample  
.ExampleViewModelImpl@ebc6e7f

right 987

com.matheusvillela.fragmentfactoryexample  
.ExampleViewModelImpl@a9ba150

# Ciclo Fragment/Activity

```
class ExampleFragment()
```

```
    init {  
        Log.d( tag: "ExampleFragment", msg: "$this - init")  
    }
```


```
    override fun onCreateView(view: View, savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
        super.onCreateView(view, savedInstanceState)  
        Log.d( tag: "ExampleFragment", msg: "$this - onCreateView")  
    }
```

# Ciclo Fragment/Activity

```
ExampleFragment{3fbce95} (bfd7d642-2d05-4c11-b893-d9b3e512ded1)} - init
ExampleFragment{15b604e} (29c5713f-4ecb-433b-b539-de8eac981d3f)} - init
ExampleFragment{3fbce95} (e0aac2a2-5ab0-4e7a-9d2e-5d59a8e11182) id=0x7f07003b} - onCreateView
ExampleFragment{15b604e} (3f95676a-88d8-4e60-8ed5-ac5b571df2ee) id=0x7f07003c} - onCreateView
```

```
ExampleFragment{15d5d7a} (effc6712-bdc9-47aa-80ba-1d9c5c73ac2c)} - init
ExampleFragment{33ed721} (ee3faf47-06aa-432c-b668-b1ee5ed635a7)} - init
ExampleFragment{92d53fc} (a6a4e84b-a30c-4361-97dd-3539bc506a54)} - init
ExampleFragment{75070a6} (c1ac5e29-3c77-4295-9033-e87cda89b218)} - init
ExampleFragment{15d5d7a} (e0aac2a2-5ab0-4e7a-9d2e-5d59a8e11182) id=0x7f07003b} - onCreateView
ExampleFragment{33ed721} (3f95676a-88d8-4e60-8ed5-ac5b571df2ee) id=0x7f07003c} - onCreateView
ExampleFragment{92d53fc} (4b8ef862-cbb1-409b-adfe-30f8e215fe2e) id=0x7f07003b} - onCreateView
ExampleFragment{75070a6} (9ccf59b5-b9bf-403e-ae0f-0da07c357f81) id=0x7f07003c} - onCreateView
```

# Ciclo Fragment/Activity

```
 class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
```

```
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
```

```
        if (savedInstanceState == null) {
```

```
            val transaction : FragmentTransaction = supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
```

```
            transaction.replace(
```

```
                R.id.activity_main_left_container,
```

```
                ExampleFragment::class.java, bundleOf( ...pairs: "argument" to ExampleArgument(
            )
```

```
            transaction.replace(
```

```
                R.id.activity_main_right_container,
```

```
                ExampleFragment::class.java, bundleOf( ...pairs: "argument" to ExampleArgument(
            )
```

```
            transaction.commit()
```

```
        }
```



# Ciclo Fragment/Activity

```
ExampleFragment{3fbce95} (8bfe3cd5-97a0-4678-9e20-942bbde2c327)} - init
ExampleFragment{15b604e} (c57efc17-f9a8-4f5a-89fd-a8bd684fef5)} - init
ExampleFragment{3fbce95} (a0100b27-5f29-4d4c-a874-8f046641d867) id=0x7f07003b} - onVie
ExampleFragment{15b604e} (0f921988-7743-4ad4-a7e3-d3c678d1f61e) id=0x7f07003c} - onVie
ExampleFragment{15d5d7a} (58afeddf-e333-42e4-a167-6b39fd4239e5)} - init
ExampleFragment{33ed721} (b6a73520-da11-42cb-ab5b-1260cfd9ecd1)} - init
ExampleFragment{33ed721} (a0100b27-5f29-4d4c-a874-8f046641d867) id=0x7f07003b} - onVie
ExampleFragment{15d5d7a} (0f921988-7743-4ad4-a7e3-d3c678d1f61e) id=0x7f07003c} - onVie
```

# Voltando um pouco...

```
@NonNull
public Fragment instantiate(@NonNull ClassLoader classLoader, @NonNull String className) {
    try {
        Class<? extends Fragment> cls = LoadFragmentClass(classLoader, className);
        return cls.getConstructor().newInstance();
    } catch (java.lang.InstantiationException e) {
        throw new Fragment.InstantiationException("Unable to instantiate fragment " + className
            + ": make sure class name exists, is public, and has an"
            + " empty constructor that is public", e);
    } catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
```

# Isso explica muita coisa



136898243 ▾

Can't inject a parameter specific to a fragment using FragmentFactory

[AOSP] assigned

3 people have starred this issue.

**Matheus Villela** <matheusvillela@gmail.com> #2

This is a deal breaker issue that I'm currently facing, there's just no way to correctly scope Fragment's dependencies.



**il...@google.com** <il...@google.com> #24

You should only be injecting stateless objects via FragmentFactory such as a repository object, OkHttpClient, etc

# Voltaando mais...

```
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
```

```
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
```

```
        val transaction : FragmentTransaction = supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
        transaction.replace(
            R.id.activity_main_left_container,
            ExampleFragment::class.java, bundleOf( ...pairs: "argument" to ExampleArgument()
        )
        transaction.replace(
            R.id.activity_main_right_container,
            ExampleFragment::class.java, bundleOf( ...pairs: "argument" to ExampleArgument()
        )
        transaction.commit()
```

# Empilhamento

UserFragment  
id = 1

RepoFragment  
id = 777

UserFragment  
id = 555

# Formas de Empilhamento

Add/remove (show/hide)

Attach/Detach

Replace

# Google sendo Google



189



Posted by u/Zhuinden EpicPandaForce @ SO 2 months ago

It's confirmed that Fragment/FragmentManager functionality will be pruned to only support "add", "remove", and "replace", because that is all that Jetpack Navigation needs (and no other use-case will be supported)

News

After having a chat with Ian Lake, apparently the only way to keep a Fragment alive along with its ViewModelStore will be to have ~~the Fragment~~ the FragmentTransaction that keeps the Fragment alive on the FragmentManager's backstack: <https://twitter.com/ianhlake/status/1189166861230862336>

This also brings forth the following deprecations:

- `Fragment.setRetainInstance`
- `FragmentTransaction.attach`/`FragmentTransaction.detach`
- `FragmentTransaction.show`/`FragmentTransaction.hide`
- `FragmentManager.Adapter`

At this point, one might wonder why they didn't just create a new UI component.



145 Comments



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# Meta

```
@InjectConstructor
class ExampleFragment(
    private val viewModel: ExampleViewModel,
    private val navigator: MainActivity2.Navigator
) : Fragment() {
```

```
data class ExampleArgument(val identifier: String) : java.io.Serializable
```

```
@InjectConstructor
class ExampleViewModelImpl(argument: ExampleArgument) : ExampleViewModel {
    override val identifier: BehaviorSubject<String> =
        BehaviorSubject.createDefault(argument.identifier)
    override val objectString: BehaviorSubject<String> =
        BehaviorSubject.createDefault(this.toString())
}
```



# Dores

```
// Just get it
class MyActivity() : AppCompatActivity() {

    // lazy inject MyViewModel
    val myViewModel : MyViewModel by viewModel()
}
```

```
private val viewModel2 = lazy {
    ServiceLocator.getInstance().get<ExampleViewModel>(this)
}
```

```
override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    val userId : Int = arguments?.getInt( key: "extras-user-id") ?: throw Ille
    viewModel.setUserId(userId)
}
```

# Ajustando Activity

```
class MainActivity2 : AppCompatActivity() {  
  
    private lateinit var scopeUuid: String  
  
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
        scopeUuid = savedInstanceState?.getString(key: "scope_uuid") ?: UUID.randomUUID().toString()  
        val subScope : Scope! = KTP.openRootScope()  
        .openSubScope(scopeUuid)  
        supportFragmentManager.fragmentFactory = ExampleFragmentFactory(subScope)  
  
        override fun onSaveInstanceState(outState: Bundle) {  
            outState.putString("scope_uuid", scopeUuid)  
            super.onSaveInstanceState(outState)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# DI por Escopo

Application

```
graph TD; Application --> Activity; Activity --> Fragment1; Activity --> Fragment2;
```

The diagram illustrates the DI scopes in an Android application. It shows a hierarchy where the Application scope is the root, leading to the Activity scope, which in turn leads to two Fragment scopes (Fragment 1 and Fragment 2). Each scope contains a specific object to be injected.

Activity

Obj : Navigator

Fragment 1

Obj: ViewModel F1

Fragment 2

Obj : ViewModel F2

# Ajustando Androidx

```
FragmentManager(@NonNull LifecycleCallbacksDispatcher dispatcher,  
    @NonNull ClassLoader classLoader, @NotNull @NonNull FragmentFactory fragmentFactory,  
    @NotNull @NonNull FragmentState fs) {  
    mDispatcher = dispatcher;  
    mFragment = fragmentFactory.instantiateWithArguments(classLoader, fs.mClassName,  
        fs.mWho, fs.mArguments);  
}
```

```
public class FragmentFactory {
```

```
    @NonNull  
    public Fragment instantiateWithArguments(@NonNull ClassLoader classLoader,  
        @NonNull String className,  
        @Nullable @NonNull String mWho, @Nullable @Nullable Bundle arguments) {  
        return instantiate(classLoader, className);  
    }  
}
```

# Nosso Fragment Factory!

```
class ExampleFragmentFactory(private val scope: Scope) : FragmentFactory() {  
    override fun instantiate(classLoader: ClassLoader, className: String): Fragment {  
        return createFragment(classLoader, className, mWho: null, arguments: null)  
    }  
  
    override fun instantiateWithArguments(  
        classLoader: ClassLoader, className: String,  
        mWho: String, arguments: Bundle?  
    ): Fragment {  
        return createFragment(classLoader, className, mWho, arguments)  
    }  
}
```

# Nosso Fragment Factory!

```
private fun createFragment(  
    classLoader: ClassLoader, className: String,  
    mWho: String?, arguments: Bundle?  
): Fragment {  
    val cls : Class<out Fragment!> = loadFragmentClass(classLoader, className)  
    val who : String = mWho ?: UUID.randomUUID().toString()  
    val subScope : Scope! = scope.openSubScope(who) { it: Scope!  
        it.installModules(object : Module() {  
            init {  
                arguments?.let { it: Bundle  
                    val obj: Serializable? = it.getSerializable( key: "argument")  
                    if (obj != null) {  
                        bind(obj.javaClass).toInstance(obj)  
                    }  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }, ViewModelModule())  
}
```

# DI não precisa ser difícil

```
class ViewModelModule : Module() {  
    init {  
        bind(ExampleViewModel::class.java)  
            .to(ExampleViewModelImpl::class.java).singleton()  
    }  
}
```

```
interface ExampleViewModel {  
    val identifier : Observable<String>  
    val objectString : Observable<String>  
}
```

```
@InjectConstructor  
class ExampleViewModelImpl(argument: ExampleArgument) : ExampleViewModel {  
    override val identifier: BehaviorSubject<String> =  
        BehaviorSubject.createDefault(argument.identifier)  
    override val objectString: BehaviorSubject<String> =  
        BehaviorSubject.createDefault(this.toString())  
}
```

# Bundle Argument

```
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
```

```
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
```

```
        val transaction : FragmentTransaction = supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
        transaction.replace(
            R.id.activity_main_left_container,
            ExampleFragment::class.java, bundleOf( ...pairs: "argument" to ExampleArgument()
        )
        transaction.replace(
            R.id.activity_main_right_container,
            ExampleFragment::class.java, bundleOf( ...pairs: "argument" to ExampleArgument()
        )
        transaction.commit()
```



# Nosso Fragment Factory!

```
private fun createFragment(  
    classLoader: ClassLoader, className: String,  
    mWho: String?, arguments: Bundle?  
): Fragment {  
    val cls : Class<out Fragment!> = loadFragmentClass(classLoader, className)  
    val who : String = mWho ?: UUID.randomUUID().toString()  
    val subScope : Scope! = scope.openSubScope(who) { it: Scope!  
        it.installModules(object : Module() {  
            init {  
                arguments?.let { it: Bundle  
                    val obj: Serializable? = it.getSerializable( key: "argument")  
                    if (obj != null) {  
                        bind(obj.javaClass).toInstance(obj)  
                    }  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }, ViewModelModule())  
}
```

# Nosso Fragment Factory!

```
        }, ViewModelModule())
    }
    val fragment : Fragment! = subScope.getInstance(cls)
    fragment.lifecycle.addObserver(object : LifecycleObserver {
        @OnLifecycleEvent(Lifecycle.Event.ON_DESTROY)
        fun onDestroy() {
            if (fragment.isRemoving) {
                KTP.closeScope(subScope)
                fragment.lifecycle.removeObserver( observer: this)
            }
        }
    })
    return fragment
```

# onCleared

```
→ val publisher : OnClearedPublisher! = subScope.getInstance(OnClearedPublisher::cl
val fragment : Fragment! = subScope.getInstance(cls)
fragment.lifecycle.addObserver(object : LifecycleObserver {
    @OnLifecycleEvent(Lifecycle.Event.ON_DESTROY)
    fun onDestroy() {
        if (fragment.isRemoving) {
            KTP.closeScope(subScope)
            fragment.lifecycle.removeObserver( observer: this)
            → publisher.publish()
        }
    }
})
return fragment
```

# onCleared

```
class ViewModelModule : Module() {  
  
    init {  
        bind(ExampleViewModel::class.java)  
            .to(ExampleViewModelImpl::class.java).singleton()  
        bind(OnClearedSubscriber::class.java).singleton()  
        bind(OnClearedPublisher::class.java).singleton()  
    }  
}
```

# onCleared

```
@InjectConstructor
class ExampleViewModelImpl(
    argument: ExampleArgument,
    → onClearedSubscriber: OnClearedSubscriber) : ExampleViewModel {
    override val identifier: BehaviorSubject<String> =
        BehaviorSubject.createDefault(argument.identifier)
    override val objectString: BehaviorSubject<String> =
        BehaviorSubject.createDefault(this.toString())

    init {
        → onClearedSubscriber.subscribe(object : OnClearedSubscriber.Subscriber {
            override fun onCleared() {
                // bla
            }
        })
    }
}
```

Fim