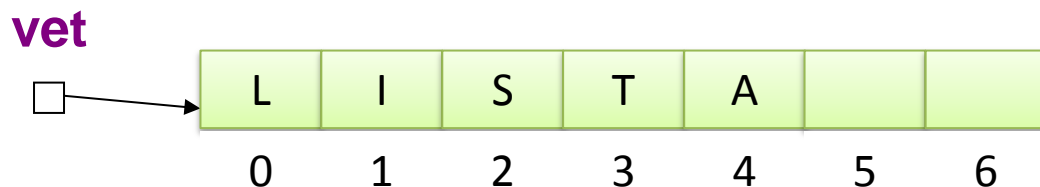


Estrutura de Dados e Algoritmos

Listas Encadeadas

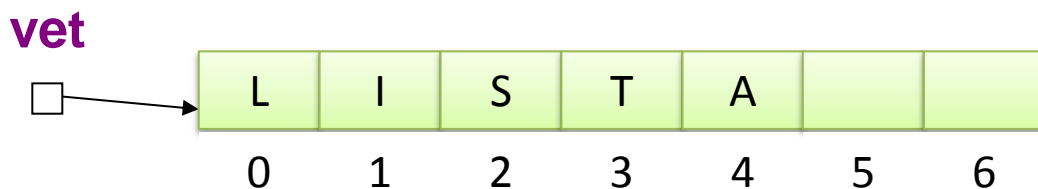
- Uma lista é uma representação de uma sequência de objetos na memória do computador;
- Cada elemento da lista é armazenado em um nó ou célula: o primeiro elemento na primeira célula, o segundo na segunda e assim por diante.

- Conjunto de itens organizados (vetor)
 - A organização é implícita (pela posição):



- **vet** representa a lista → A lista está armazenada em células contíguas da memória.

- Desvantagens: Quantidade de Nós pré-definida:
 - memória alocada sem uso;
 - impossibilidade de alocar mais memória.



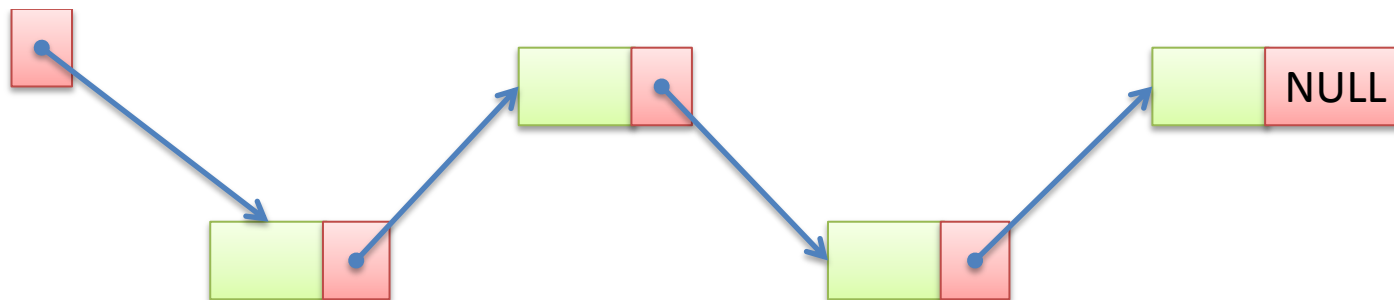
- Solução:
 - Utilizar Estruturas de Dados que cresçam e diminuam na medida da necessidade → Estruturas Dinâmicas;
 - Alocação dinâmica de memória conforme demanda.

Listas Encadeadas

- Podem crescer e diminuir dinamicamente;
 - Tamanho máximo não precisa ser definido previamente;
 - Provêem flexibilidade, permitindo que os itens sejam rearrumados eficientemente;
 - Também chamadas de Listas Ligadas.
- O acesso a um nó é feito de forma sequencial $\rightarrow O(n)$. Diferente de vetor $\rightarrow O(1)$;

- Uma lista encadeada é uma sequência de nós não contíguos;
- Cada nó contém um objeto de algum tipo e, no mínimo, o endereço do nó seguinte;
- Uma lista encadeada deve ter um ponteiro para o início da lista (primeiro nó);

Lista



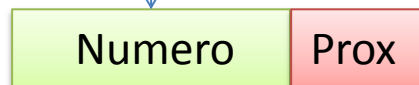
struct TNo

{

int Numero;

Tno *Prox;

};

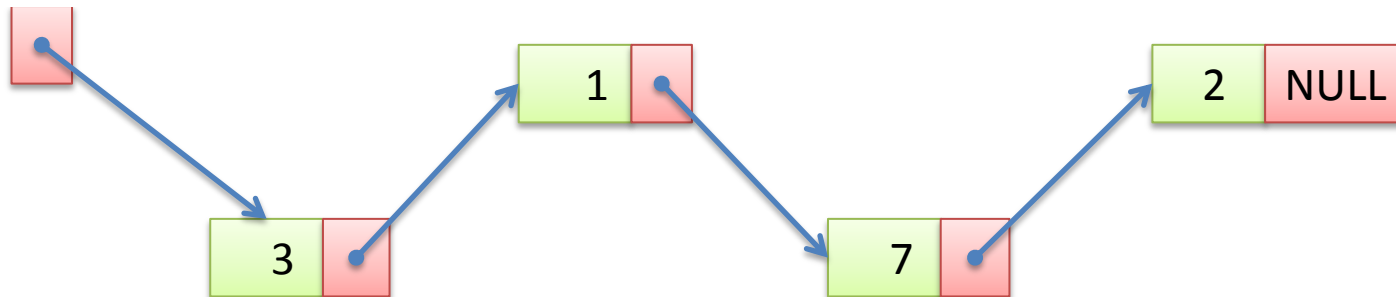



```
bool Vazia(TNo *pLista)
{
    if(pLista == NULL)
        return true;
    else
        return false;
}
```

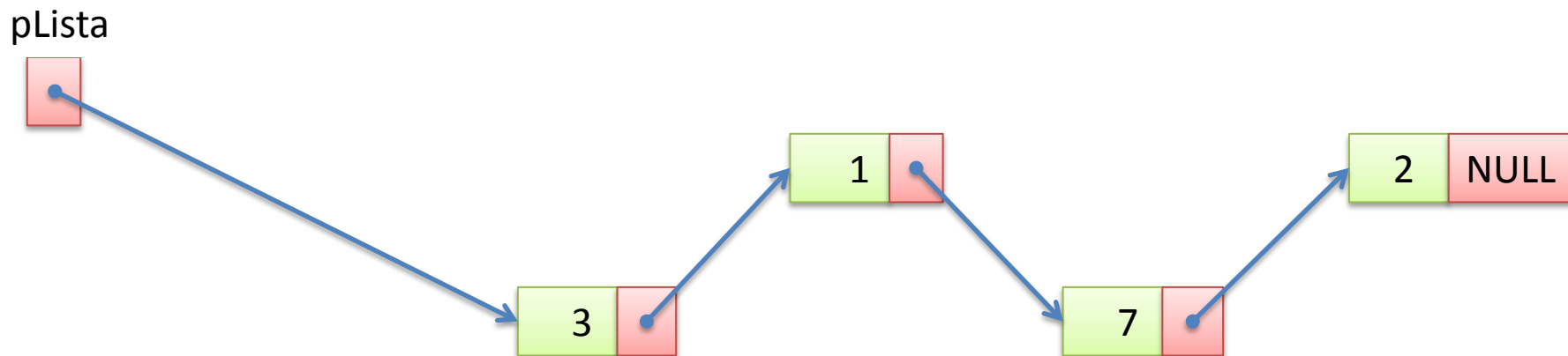
Lista

NULL

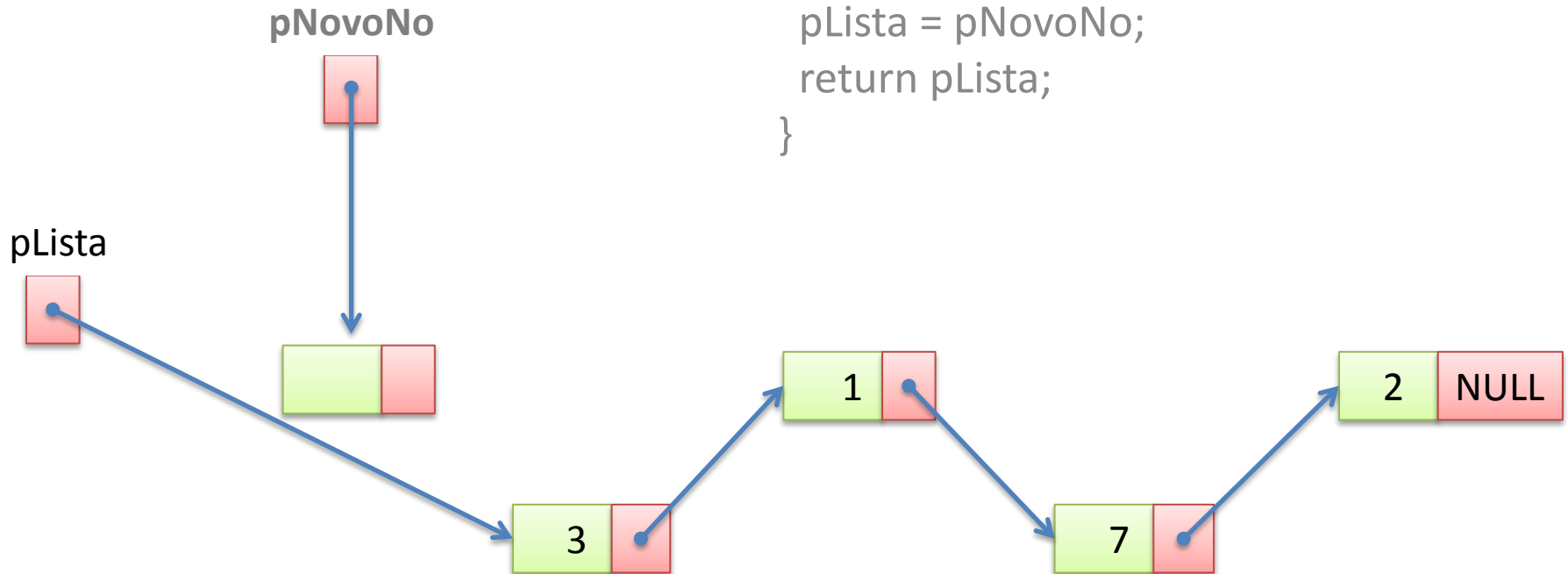
pLista



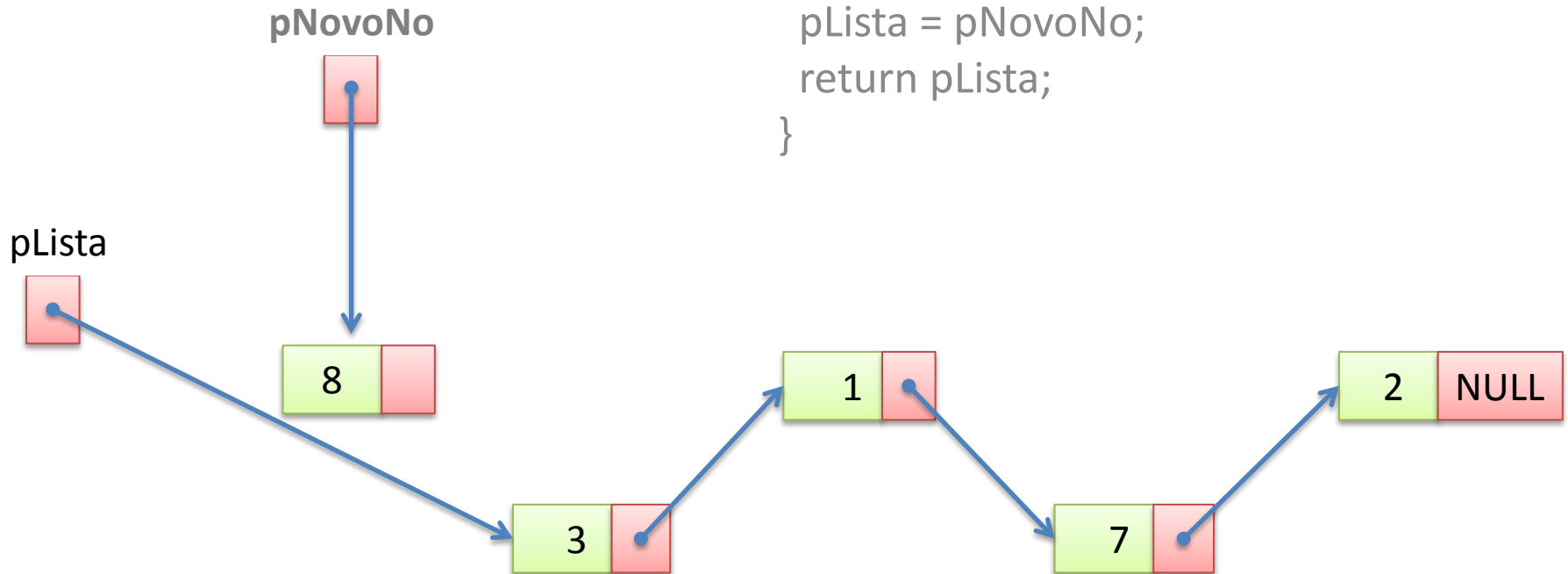
```
TNo *IncluiCabeça(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pLista;
    pLista = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```



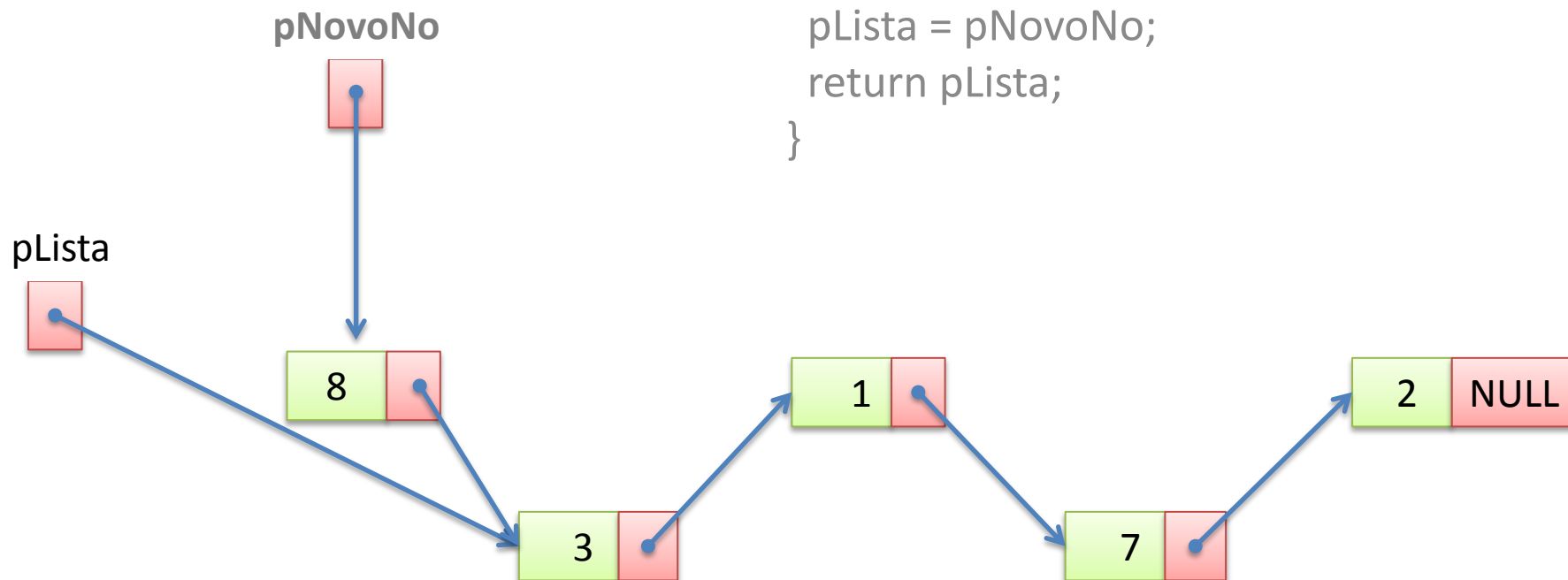
```
TNo *IncluiCabeça(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pLista;
    pLista = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```



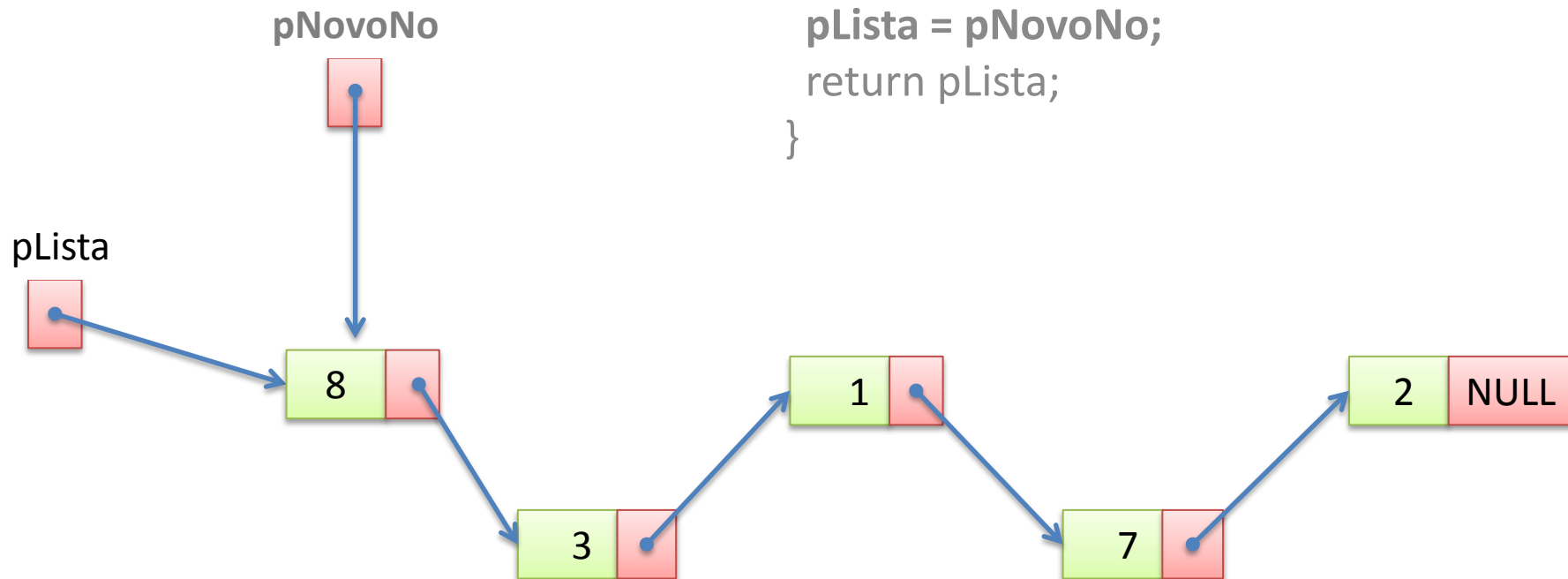
```
TNo *IncluiCabeça(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pLista;
    pLista = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```



```
TNo *IncluiCabeça(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pLista;
    pLista = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```



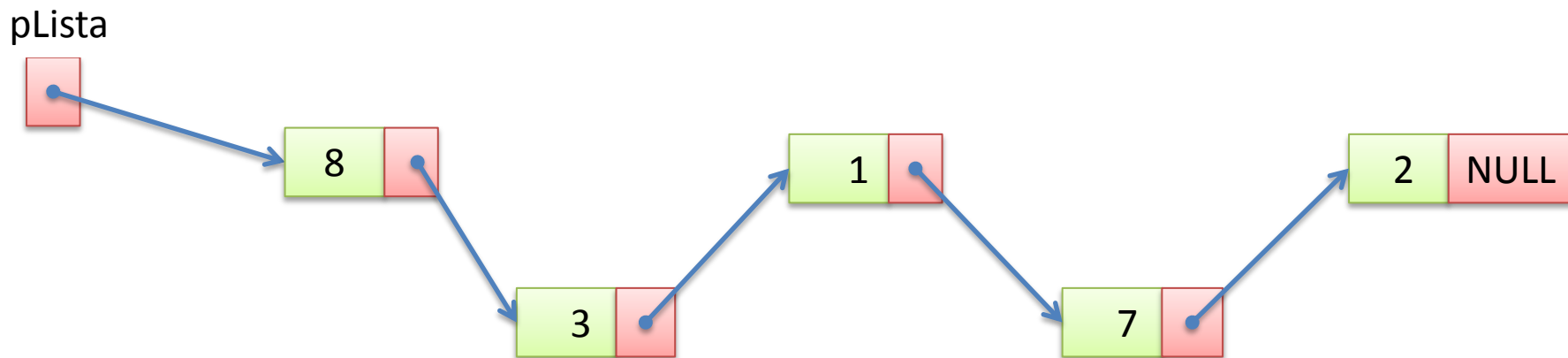
```
TNo *IncluiCabeça(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pLista;
    pLista = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```



Lista Encadeada – Inclusão na Cabeça

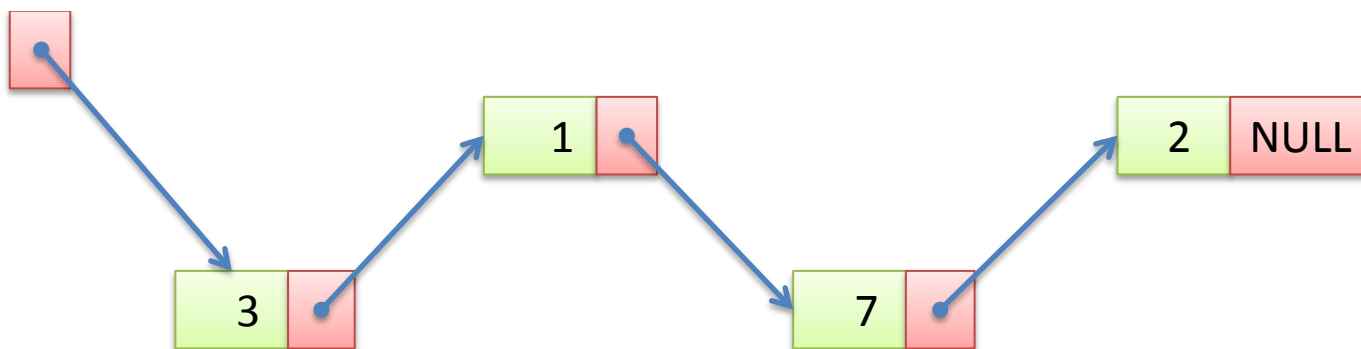
$O(1)$

```
TNo *IncluiCabeça(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pLista;
    pLista = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```



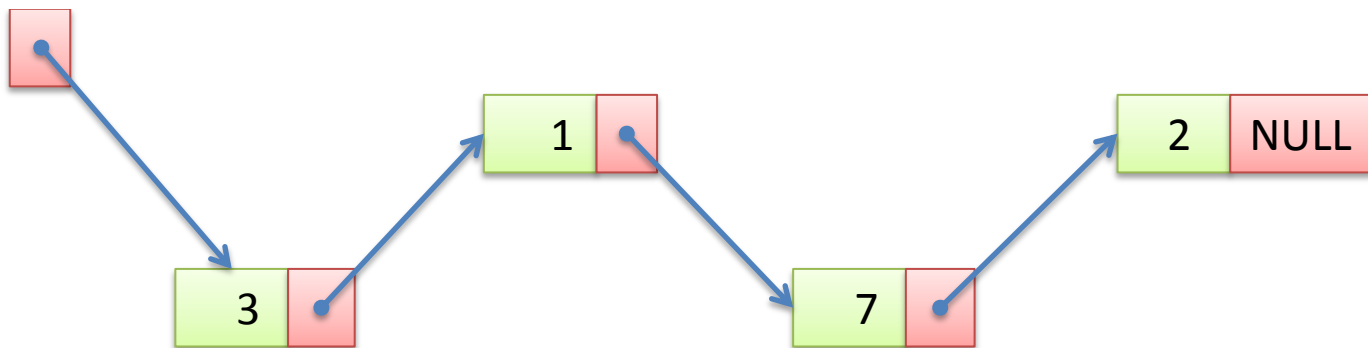
```
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

pLista




```
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

pLista

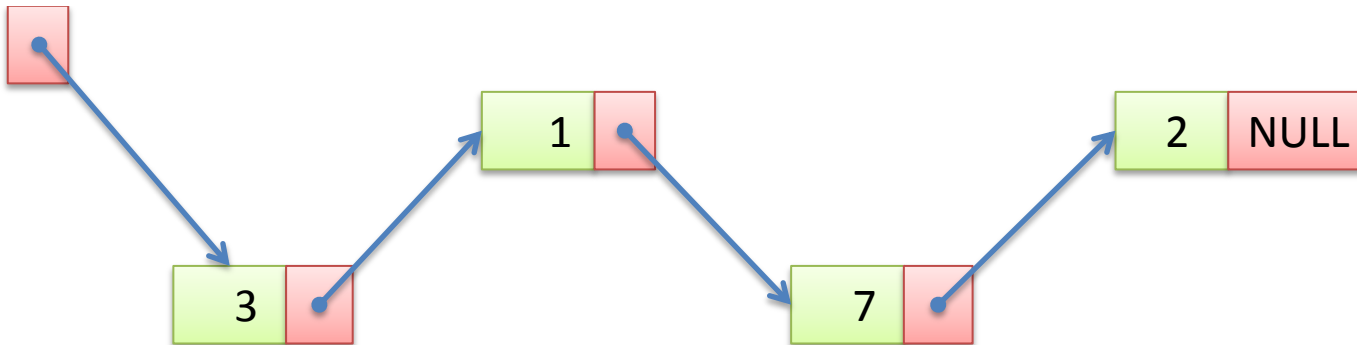


pNovoNo

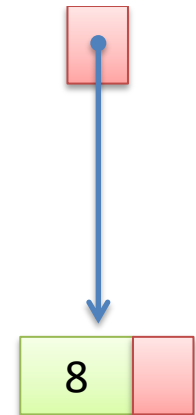


```
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

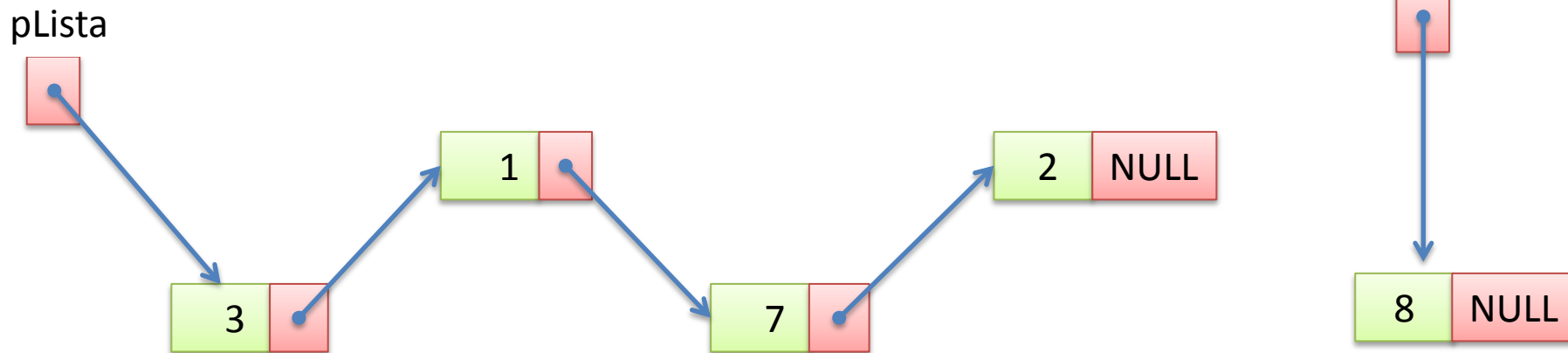
pLista



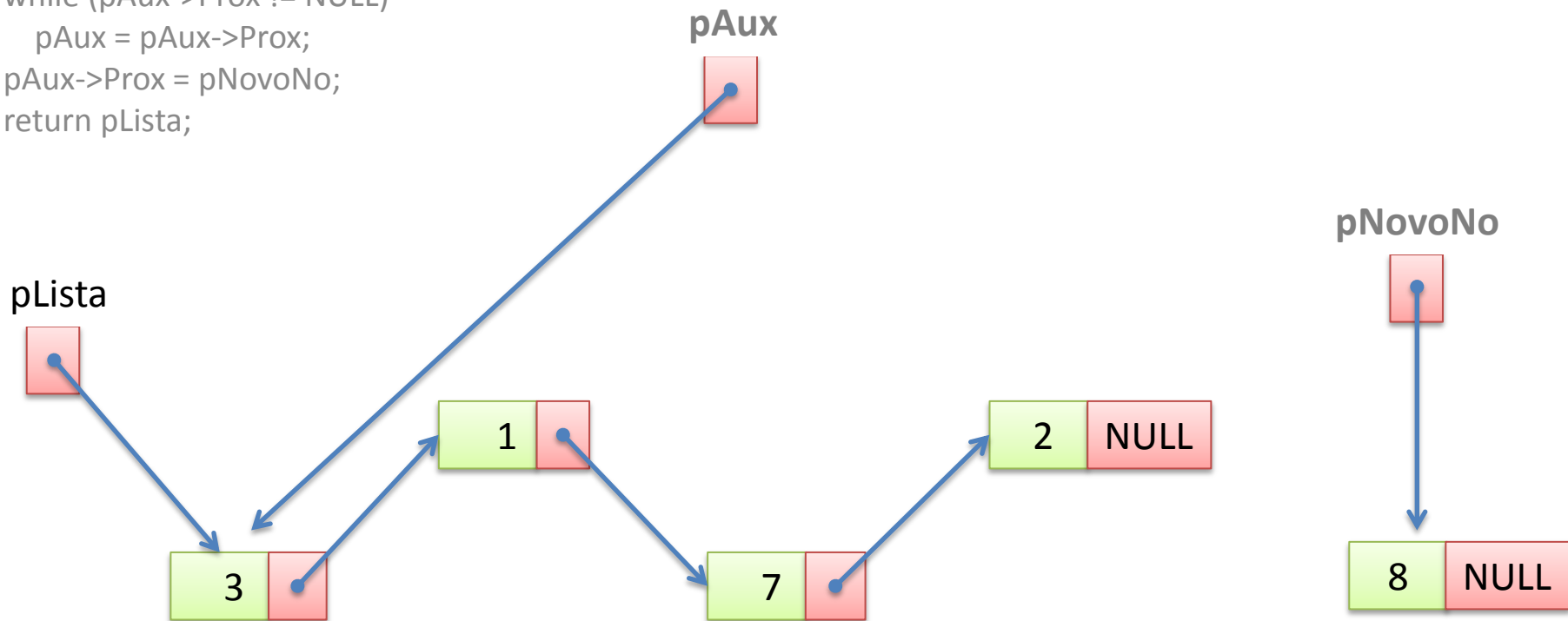
pNovoNo



```
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

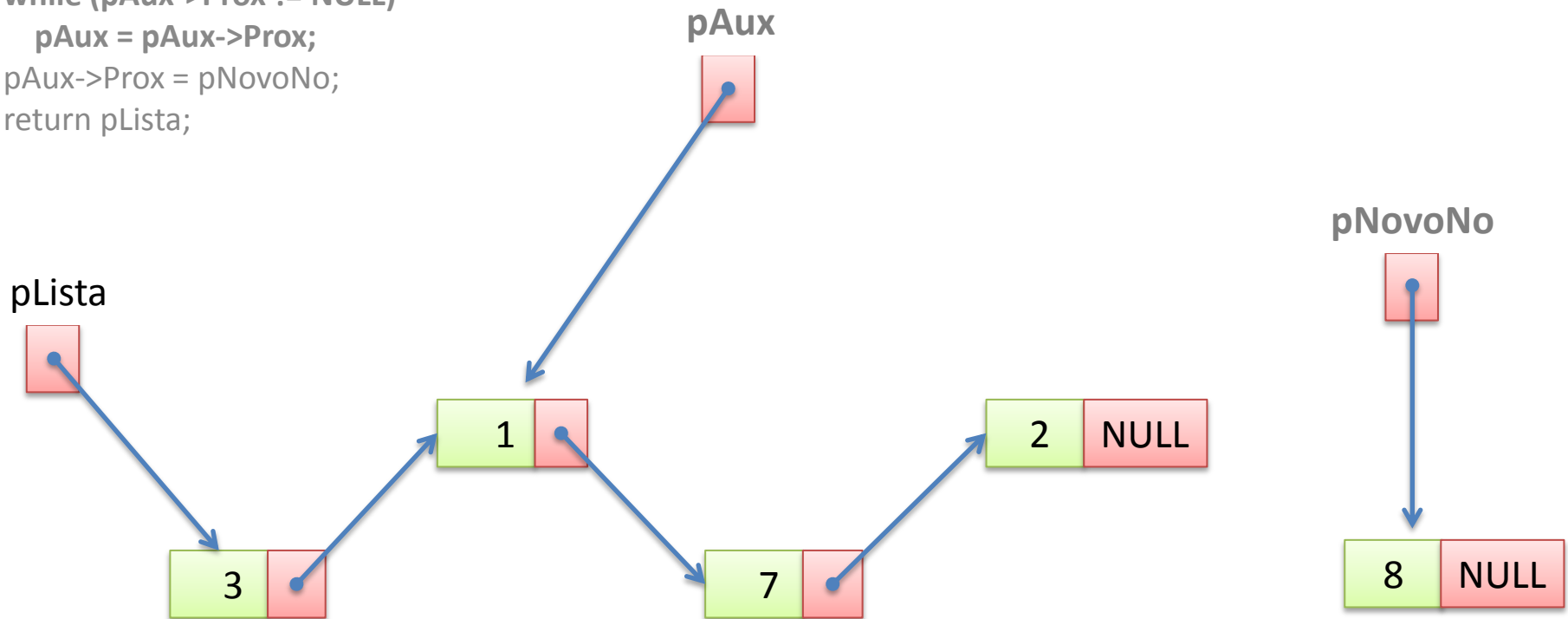


```
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

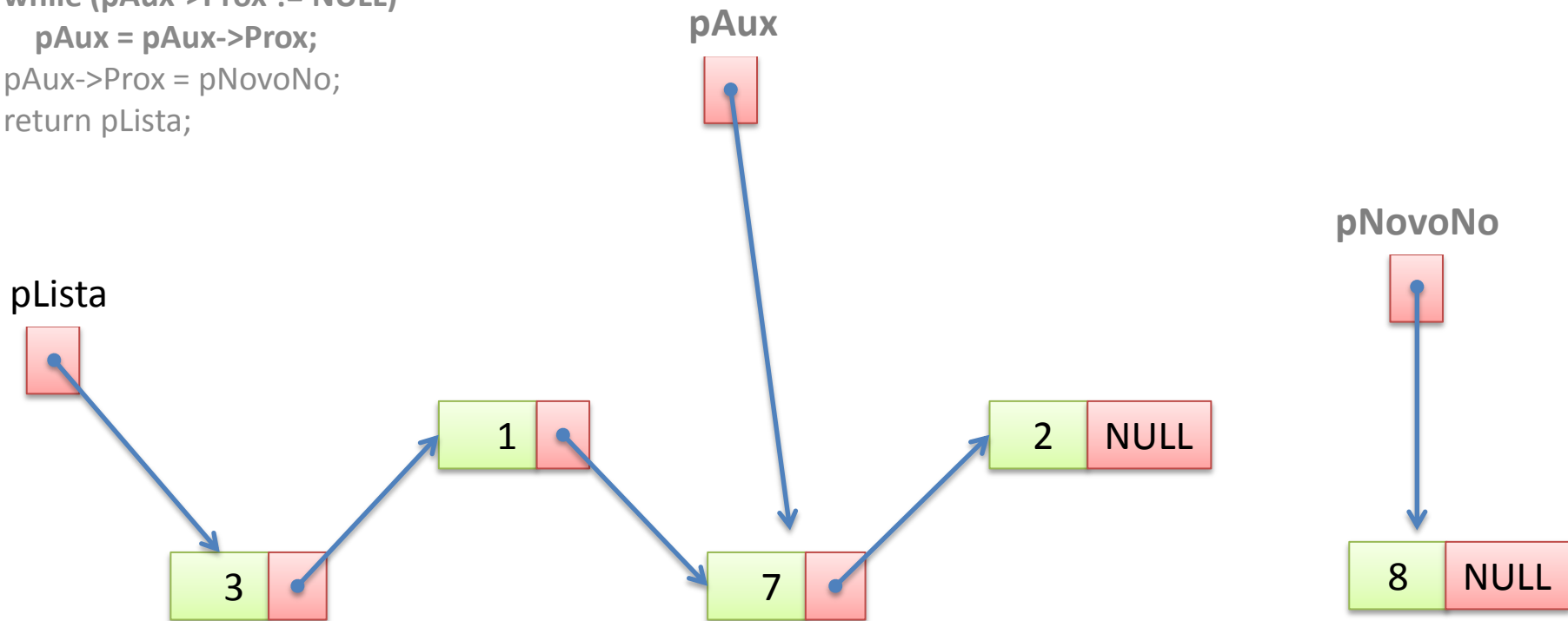


```

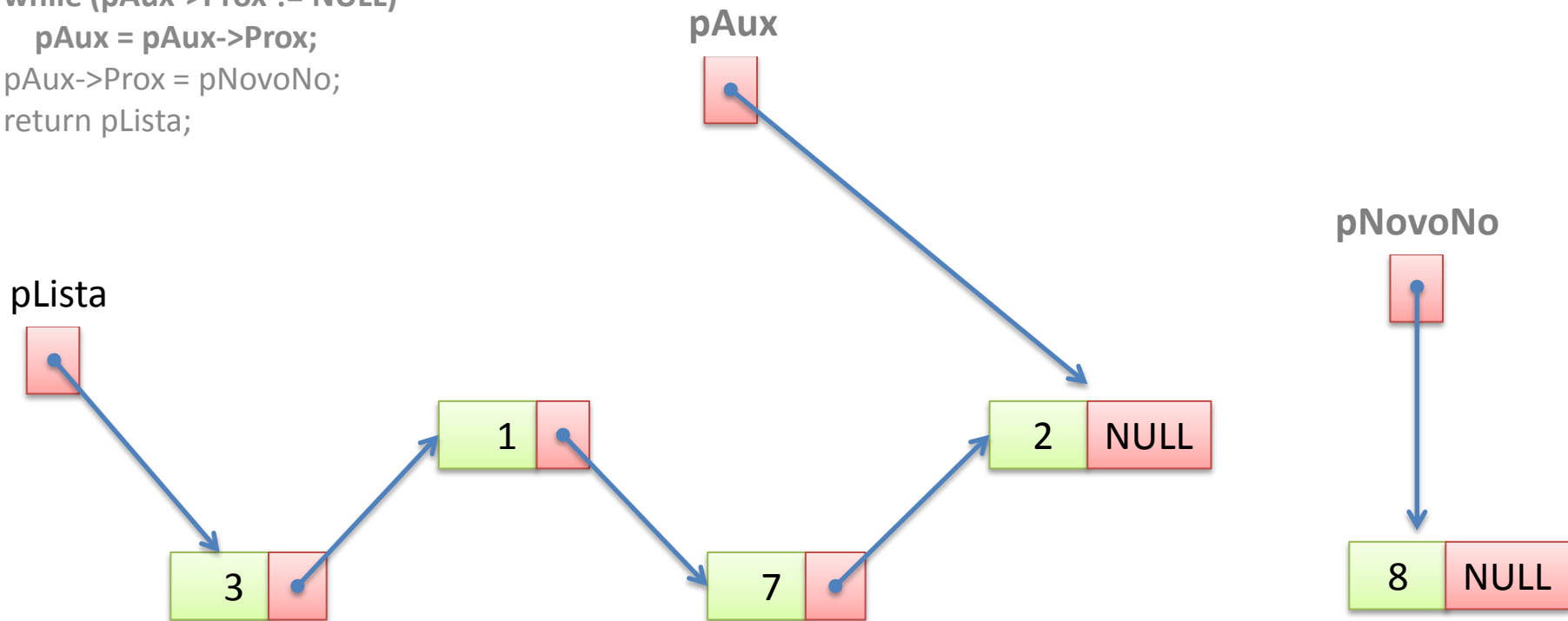
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
    
```



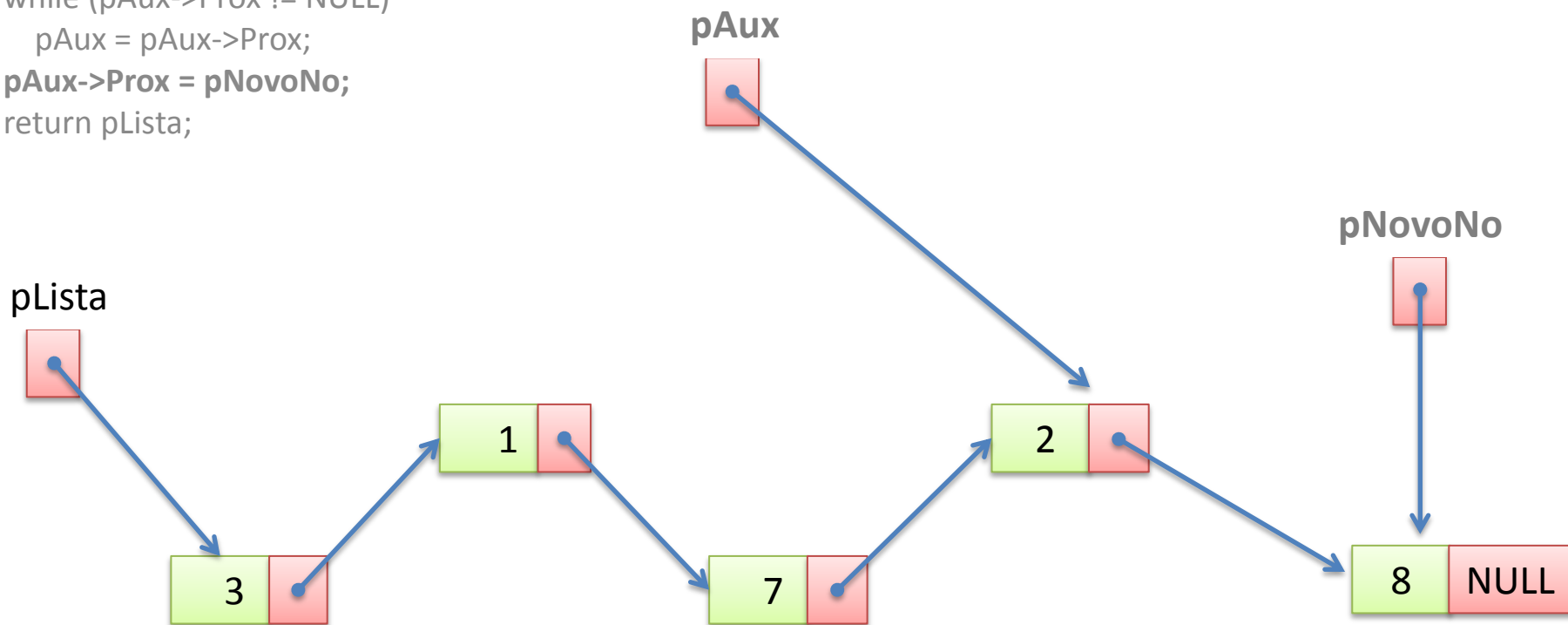
```
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```



```
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

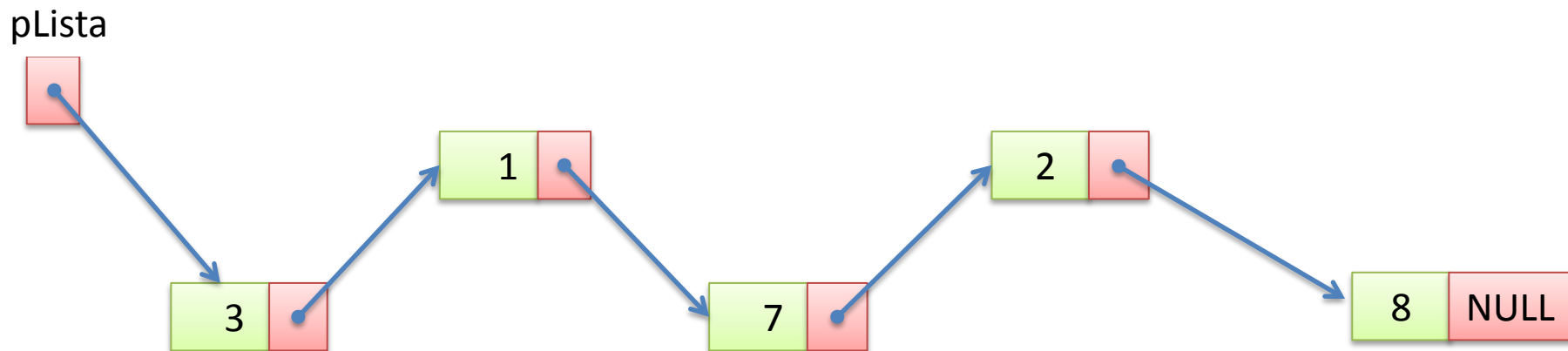


```
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```




```
TNo *IncluiCalda(TNo *pLista, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pNovoNo->Prox = NULL;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

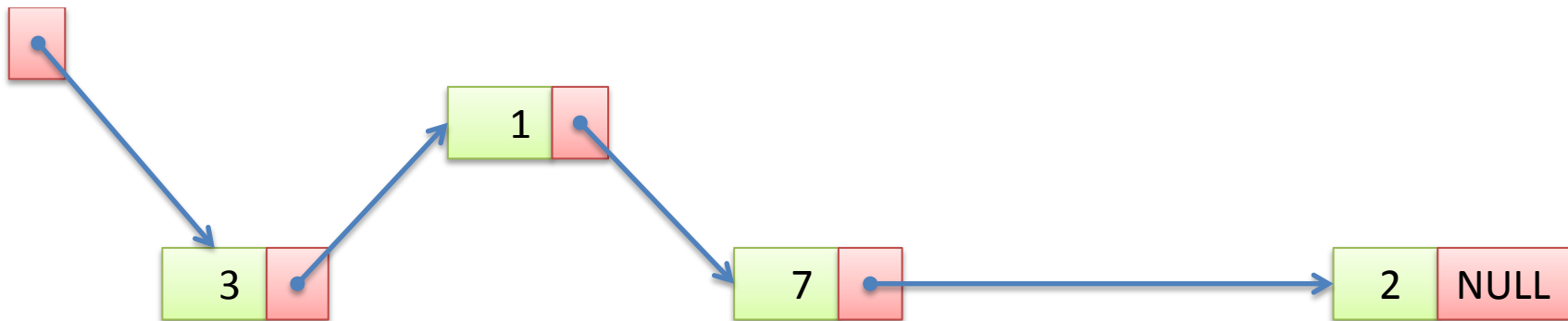
$O(n)$



```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

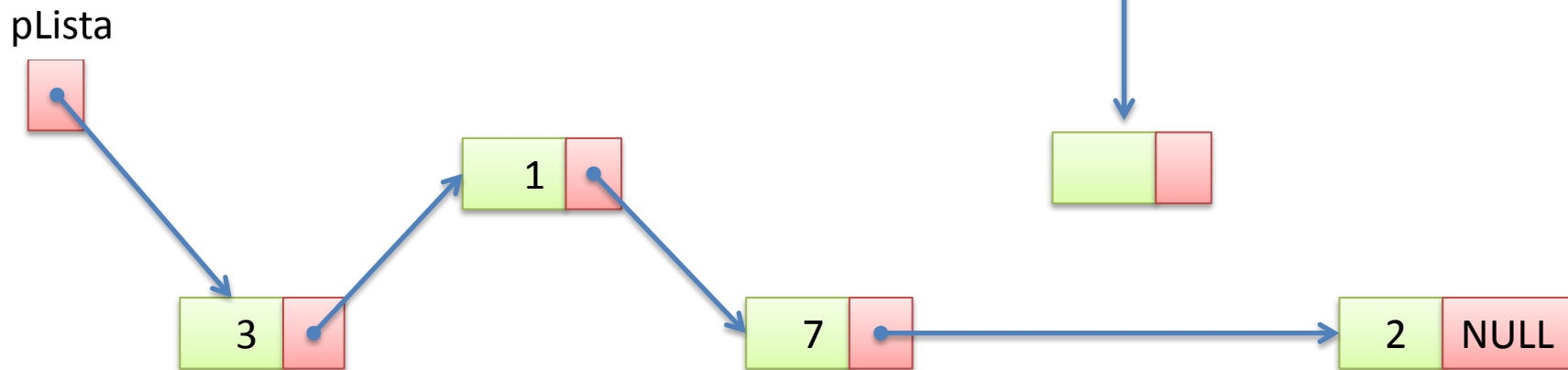
pChave = 2

pLista



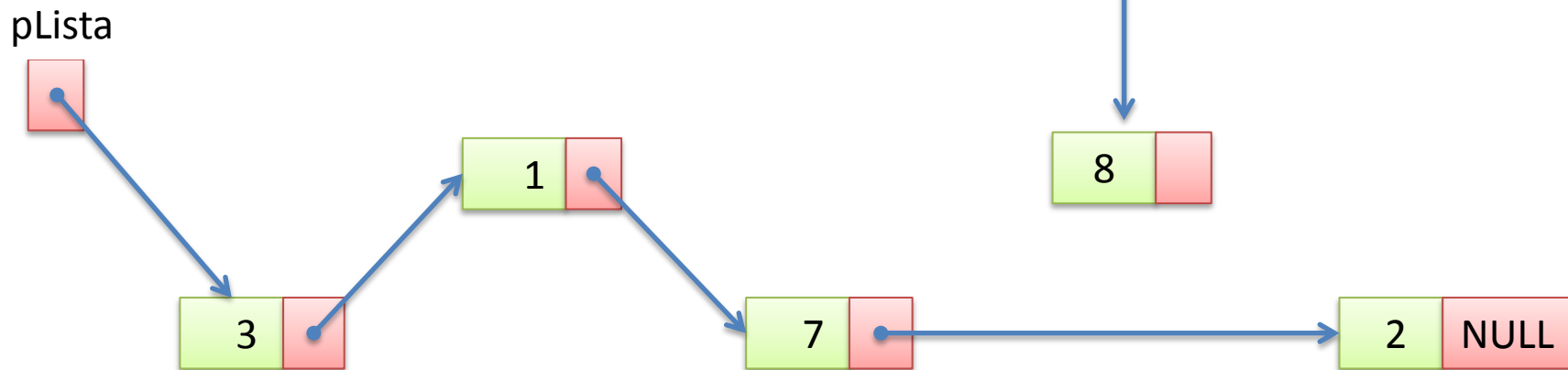
```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

pChave = 2



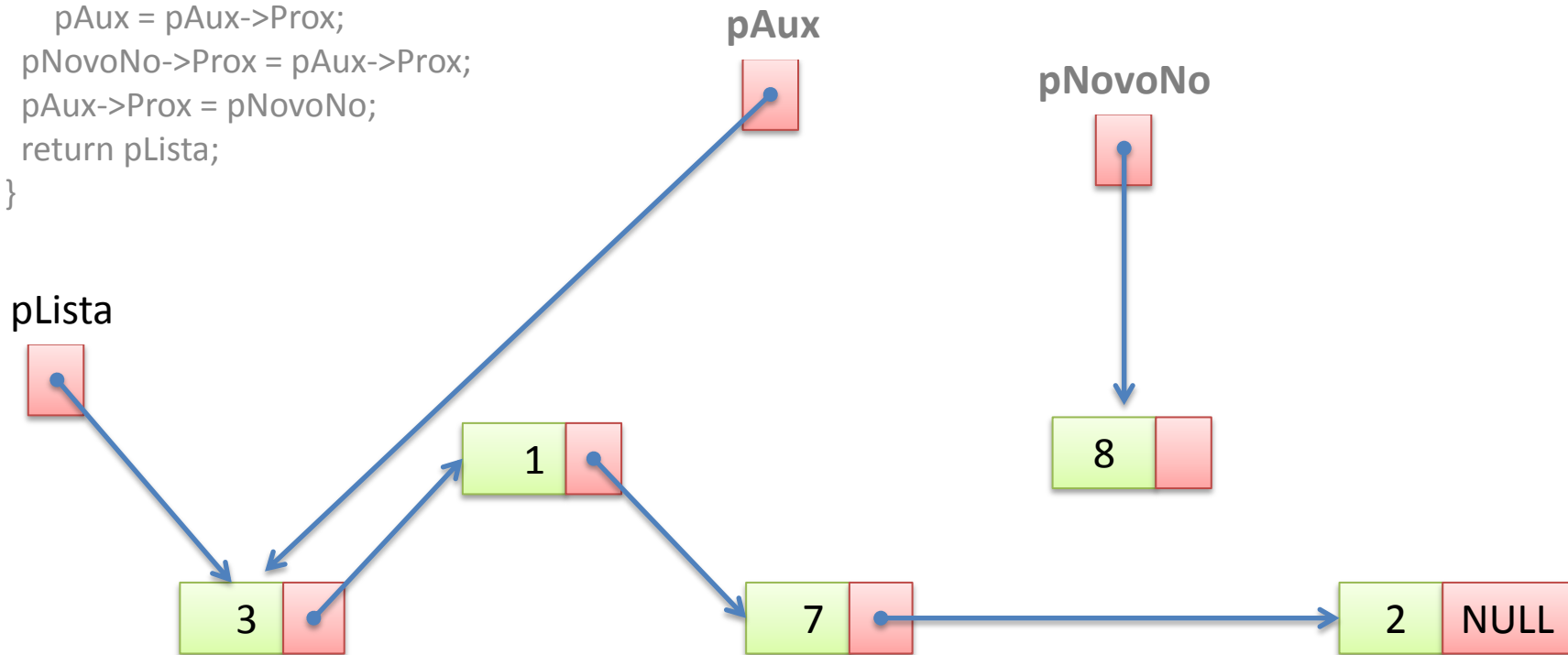
```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

pChave = 2



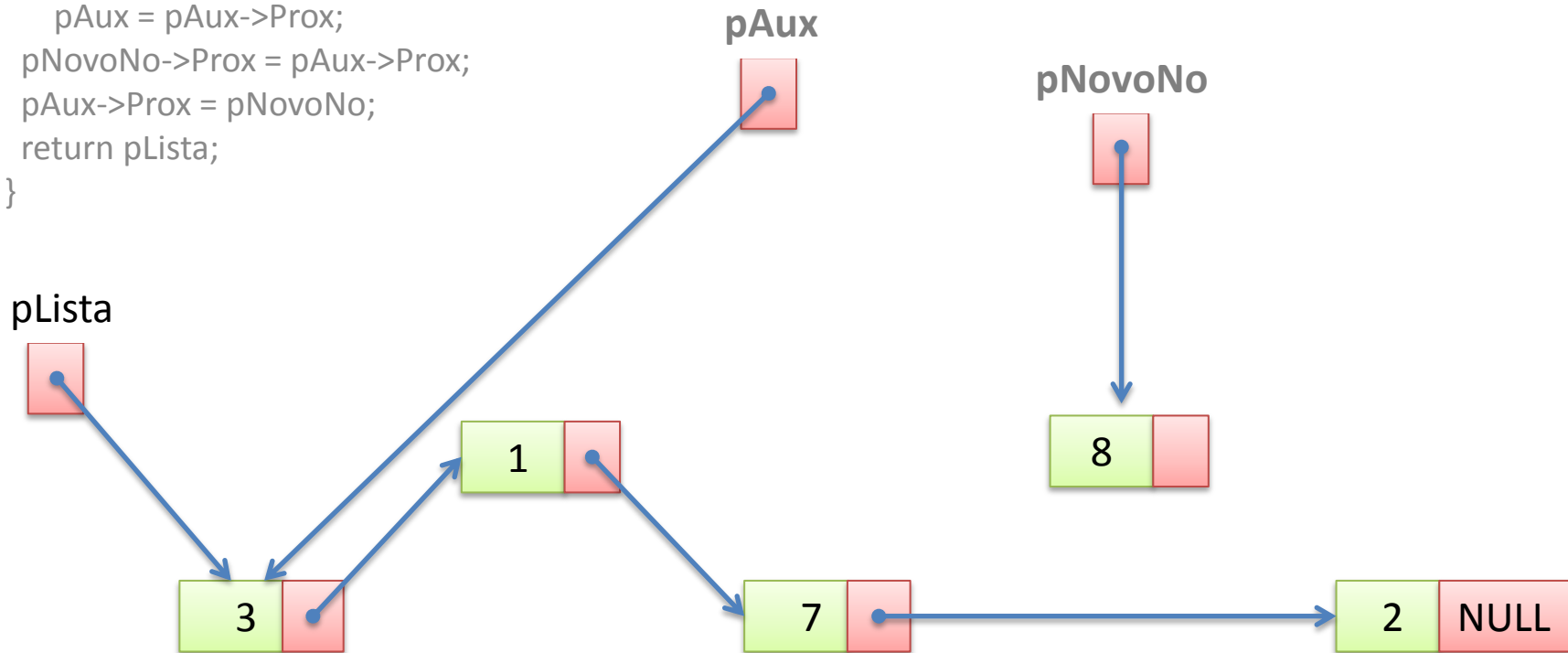
```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

pChave = 2



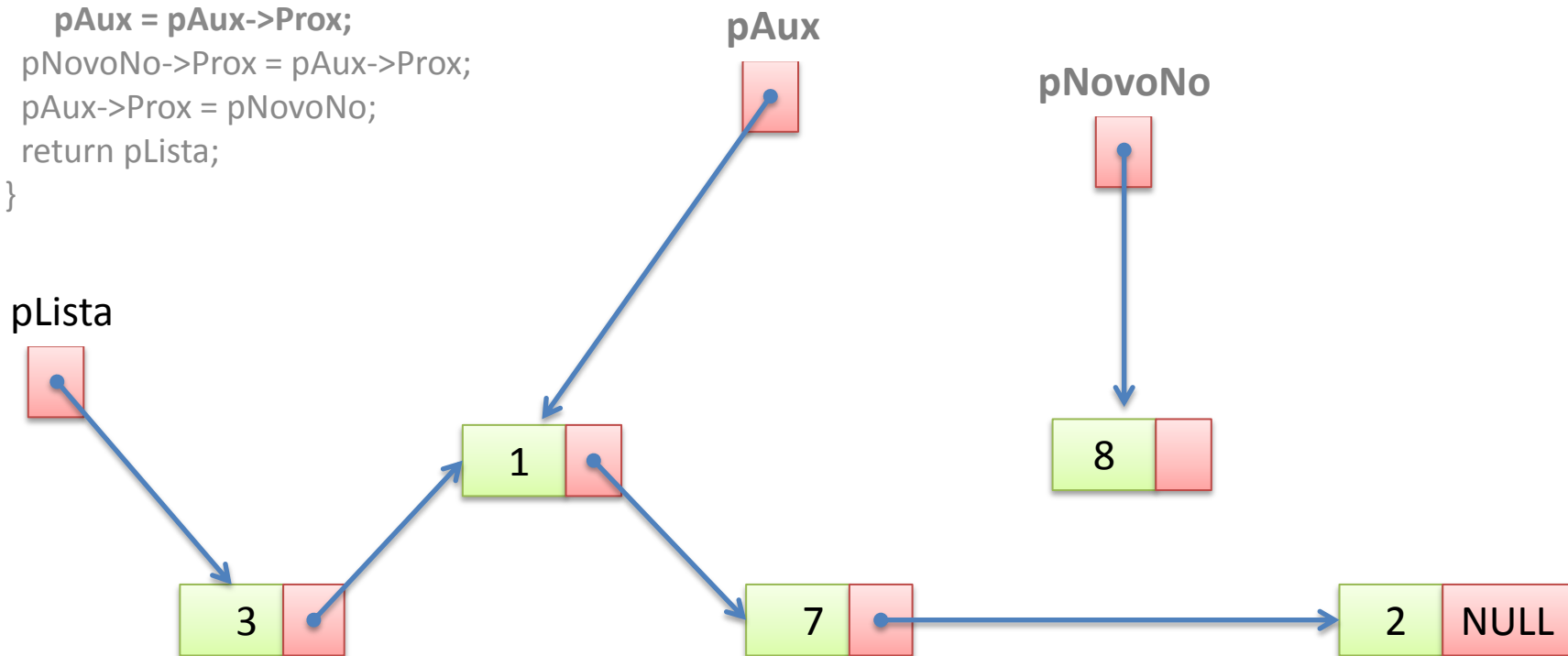
```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

pChave = 2



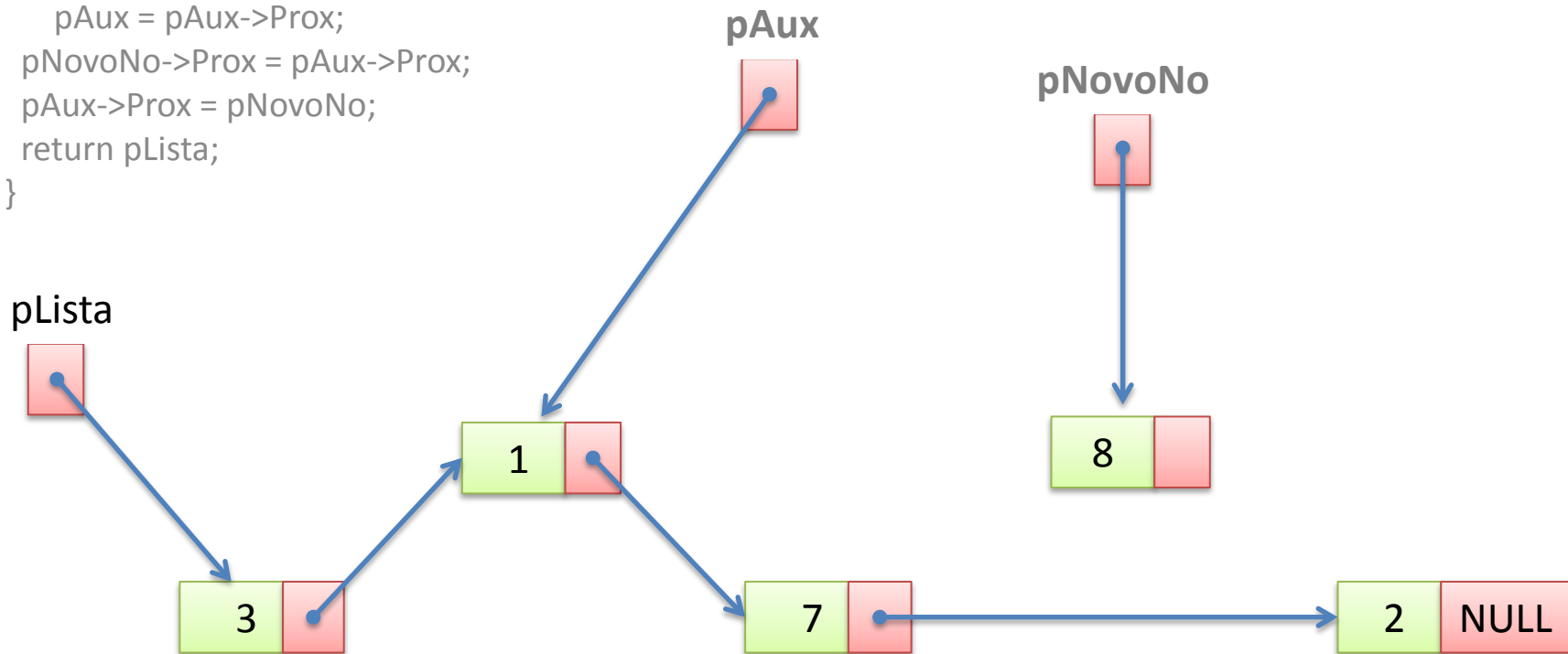
```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

pChave = 2



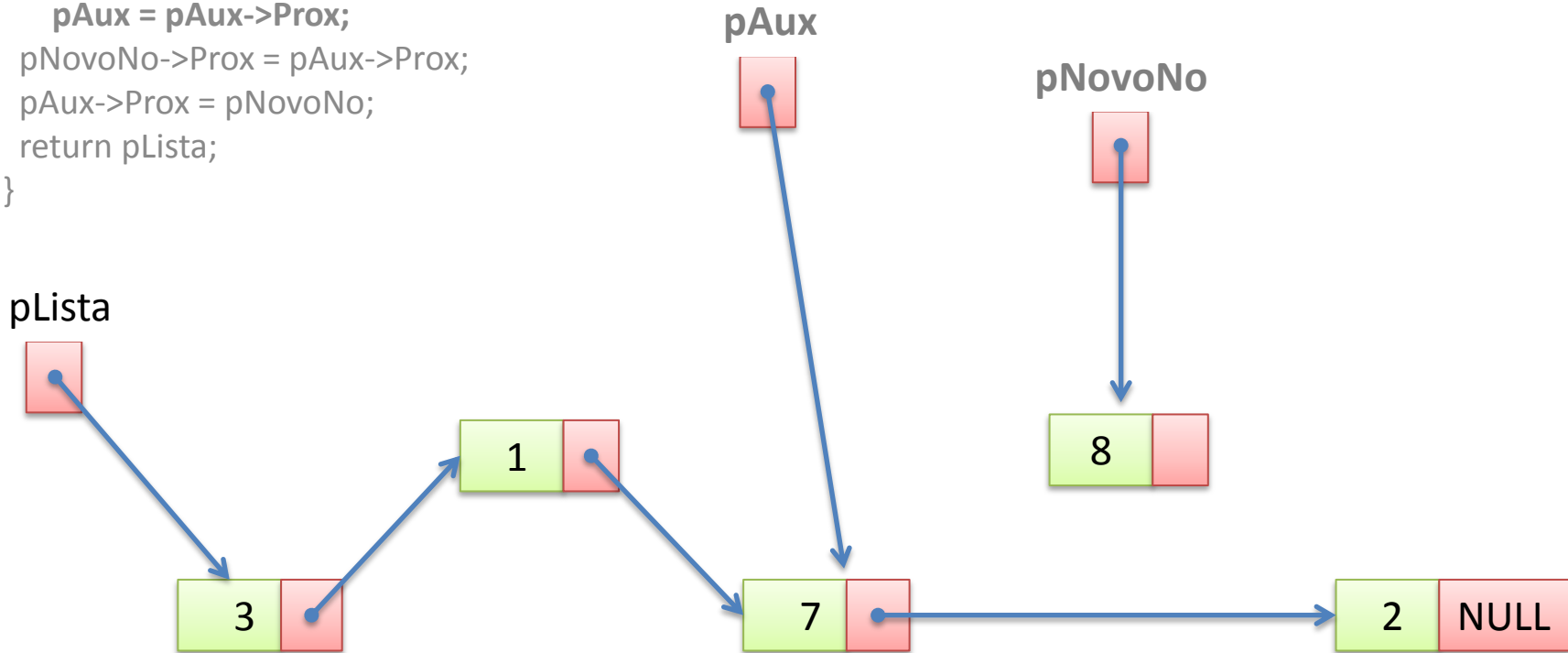
```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

pChave = 2



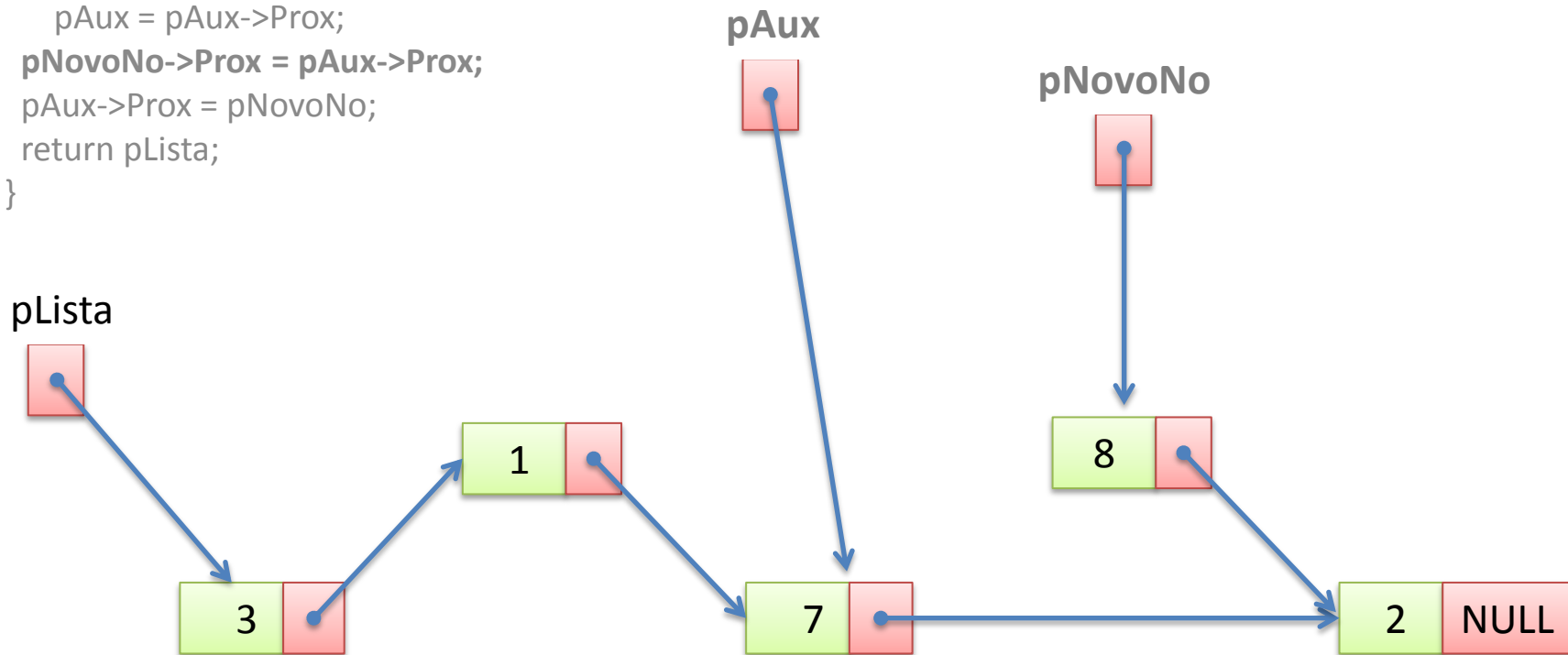

```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

pChave = 2



```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

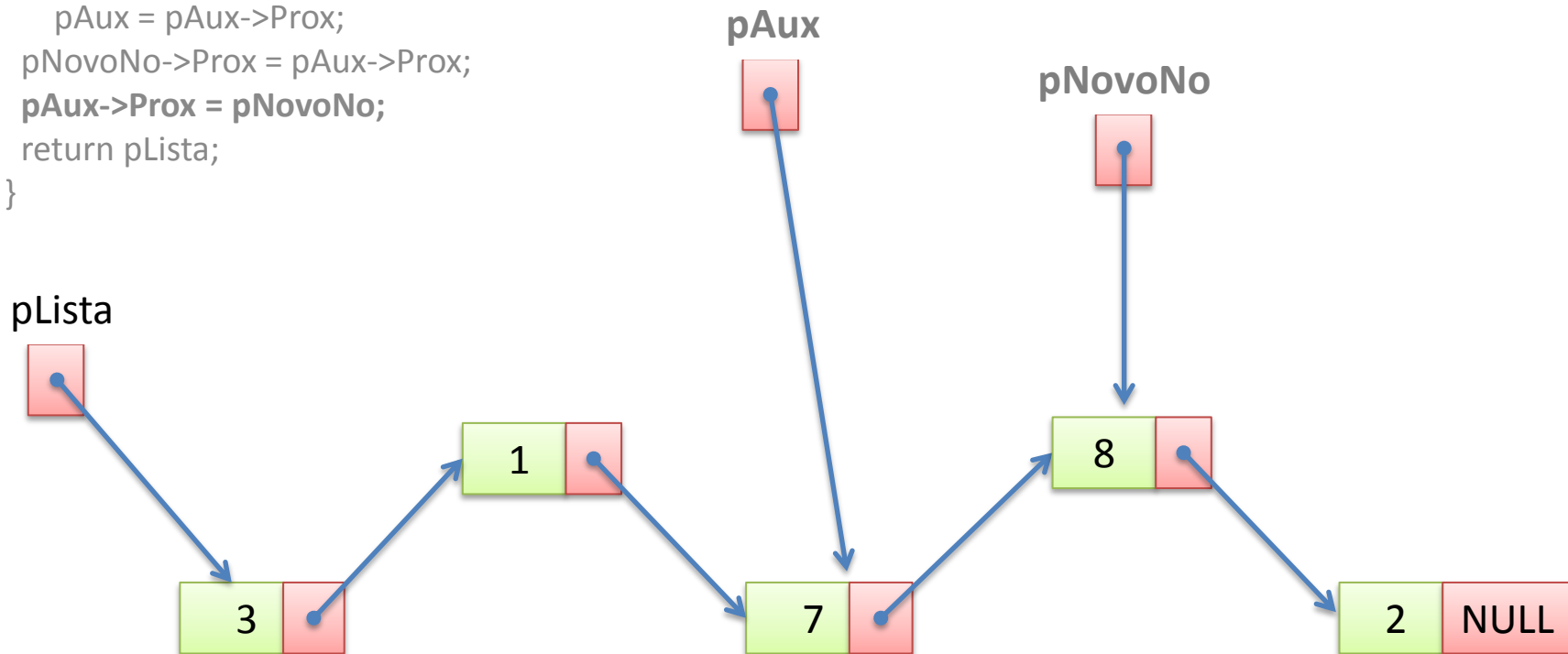
pChave = 2



```

TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
    
```

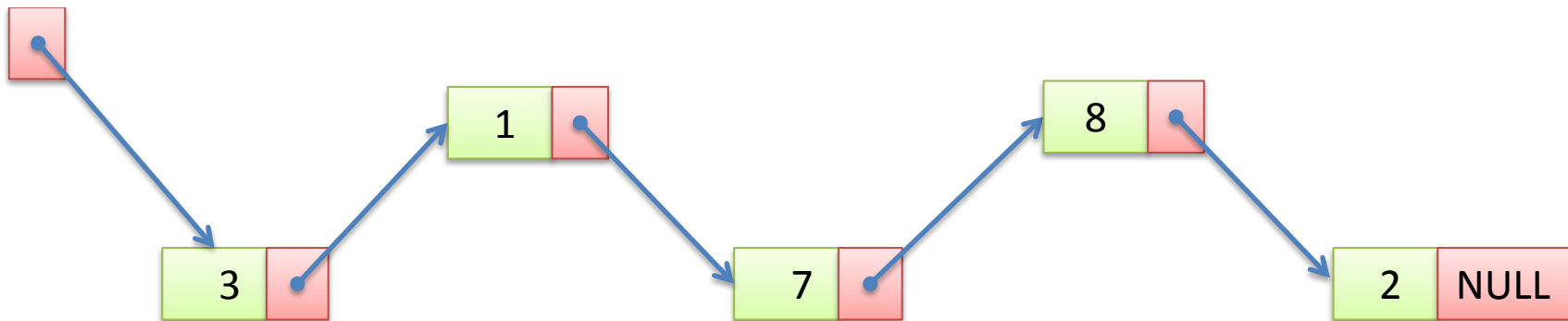
pChave = 2



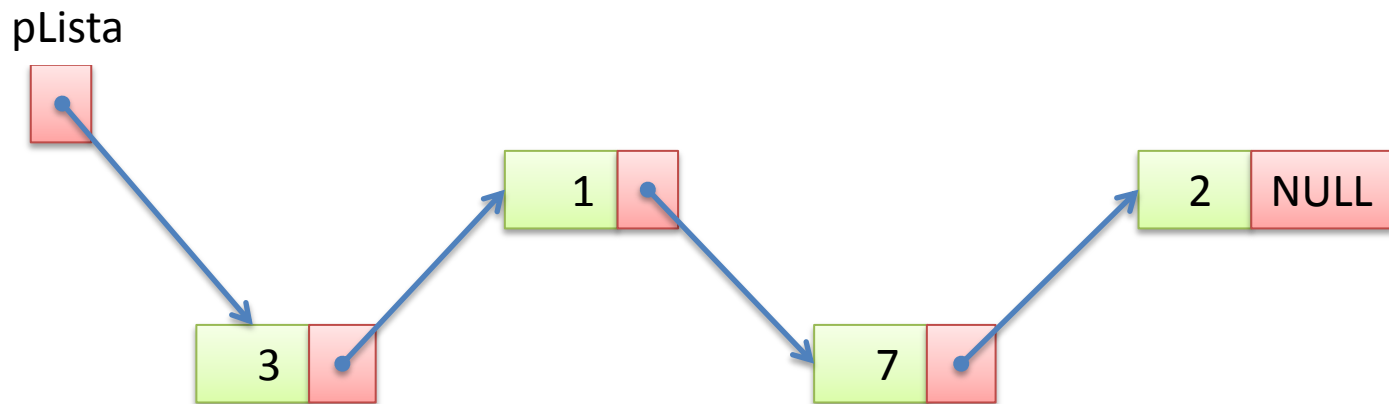
```
TNo *IncluiAntes(TNo *pLista, int pChave, int pValor)
{
    TNo *pNovoNo, *pAux;
    pNovoNo = (TNo *) malloc(sizeof(TNo));
    pNovoNo->Numero = pValor;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Valor != pChave)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    pNovoNo->Prox = pAux->Prox;
    pAux->Prox = pNovoNo;
    return pLista;
}
```

$O(n)$

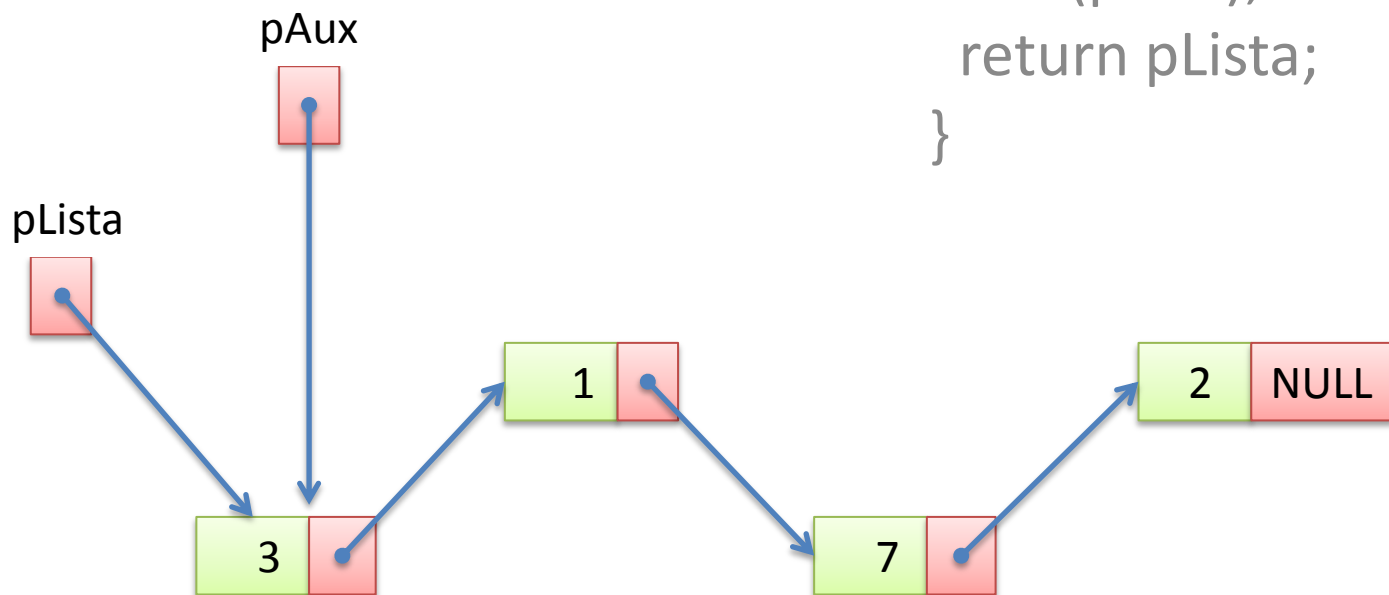
pLista



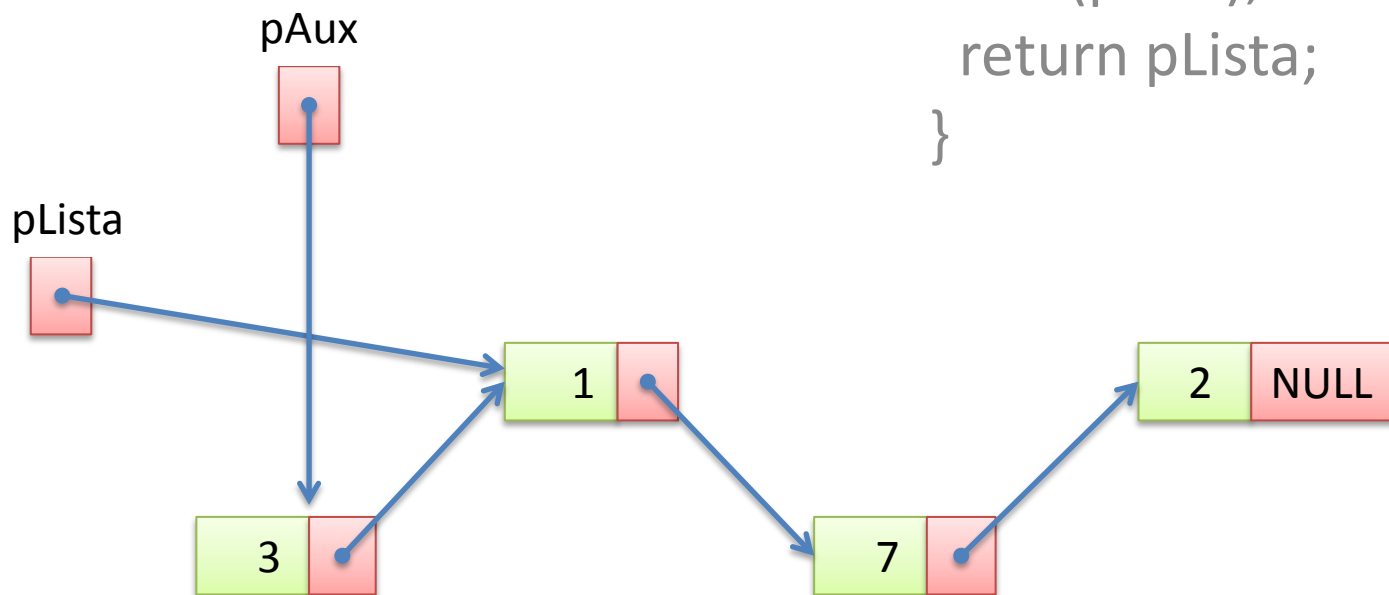
```
TNo *ExcluiCabeça(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    pLista = pLista->Prox;
    free(pAux);
    return pLista;
}
```



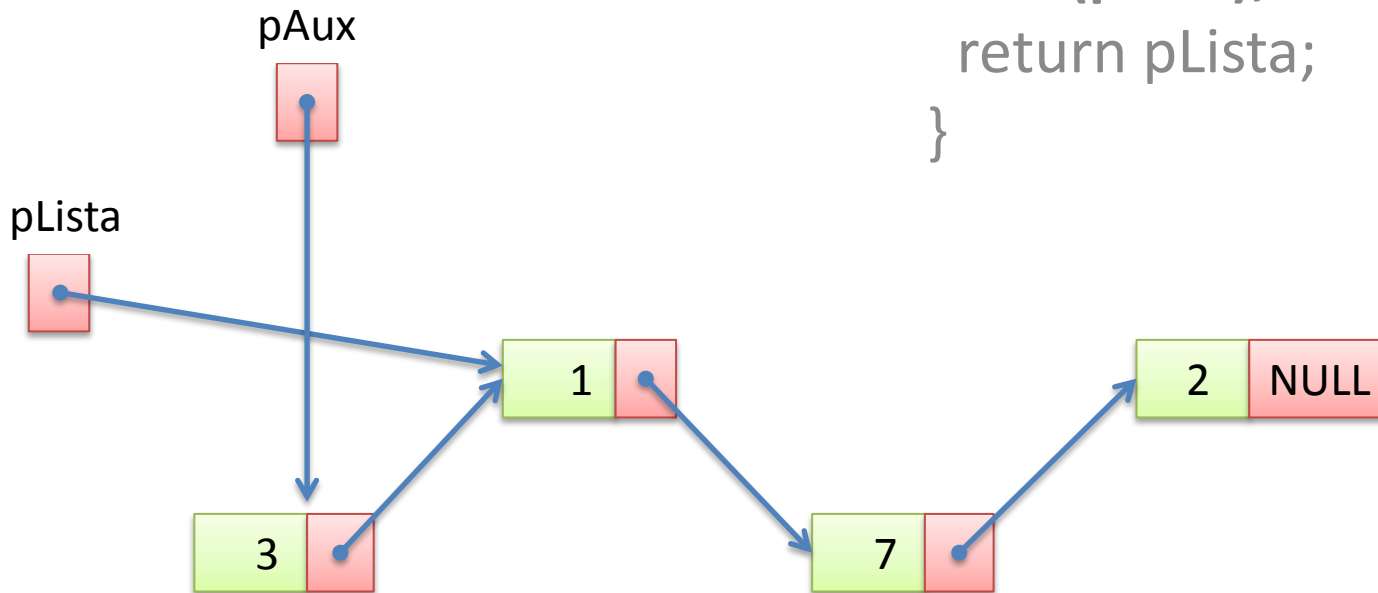
```
TNo *ExcluiCabeça(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    pLista = pLista->Prox;
    free(pAux);
    return pLista;
}
```



```
TNo *ExcluiCabeça(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    pLista = pLista->Prox;
    free(pAux);
    return pLista;
}
```

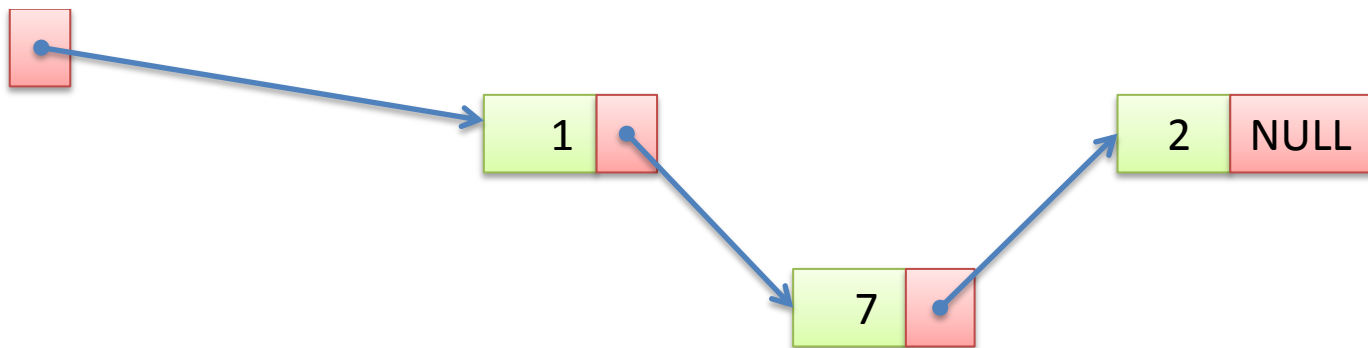


```
TNo *ExcluiCabeça(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    pLista = pLista->Prox;
    free(pAux);
    return pLista;
}
```



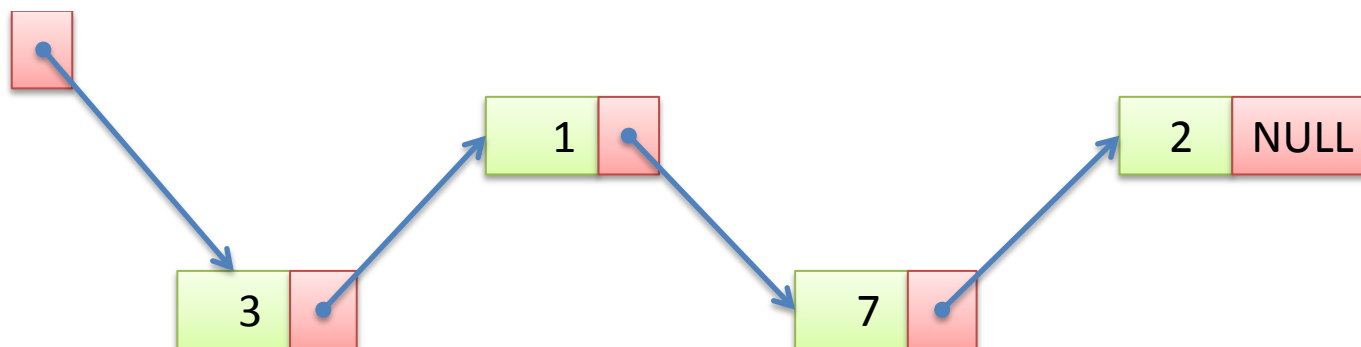

```
TNo *ExcluiCabeça(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    pLista = pLista->Prox;
    free(pAux);
    return pLista;
}
```

pLista

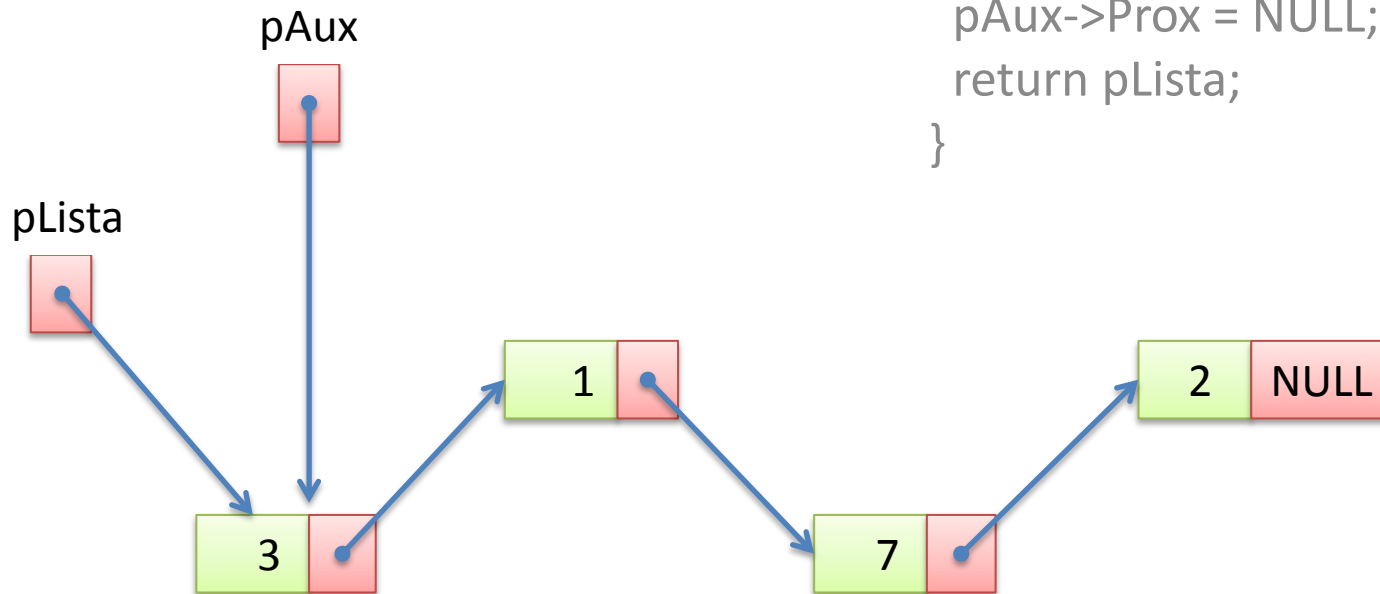


```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```

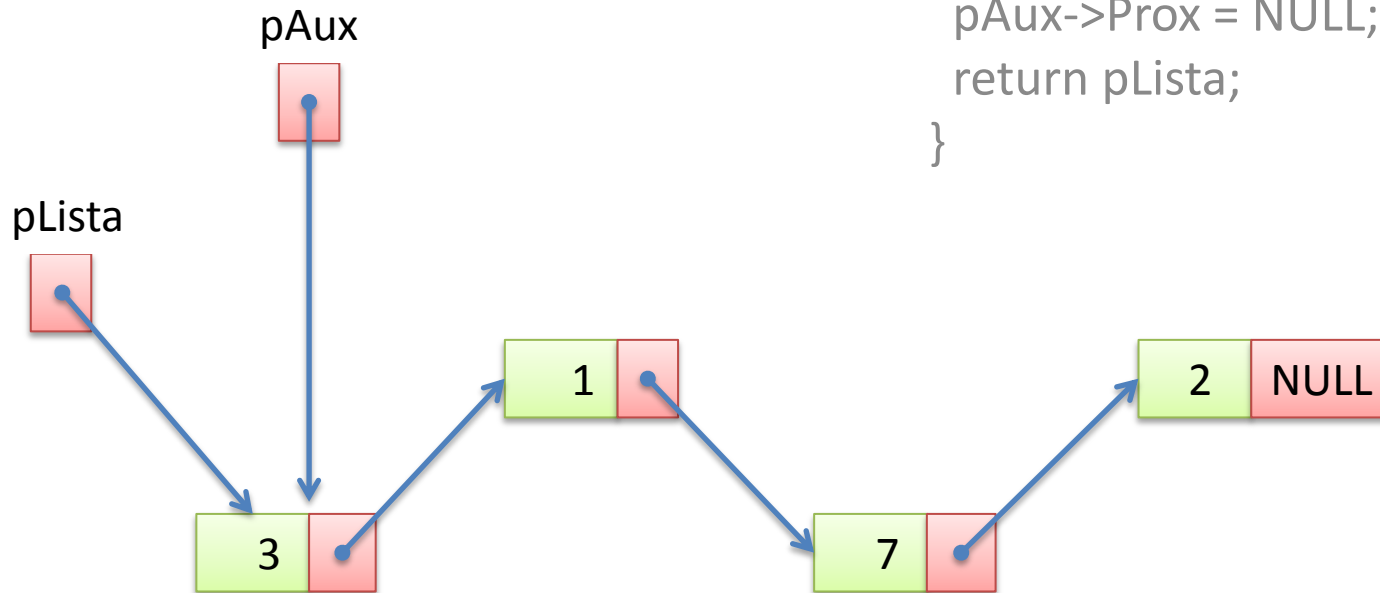
pLista



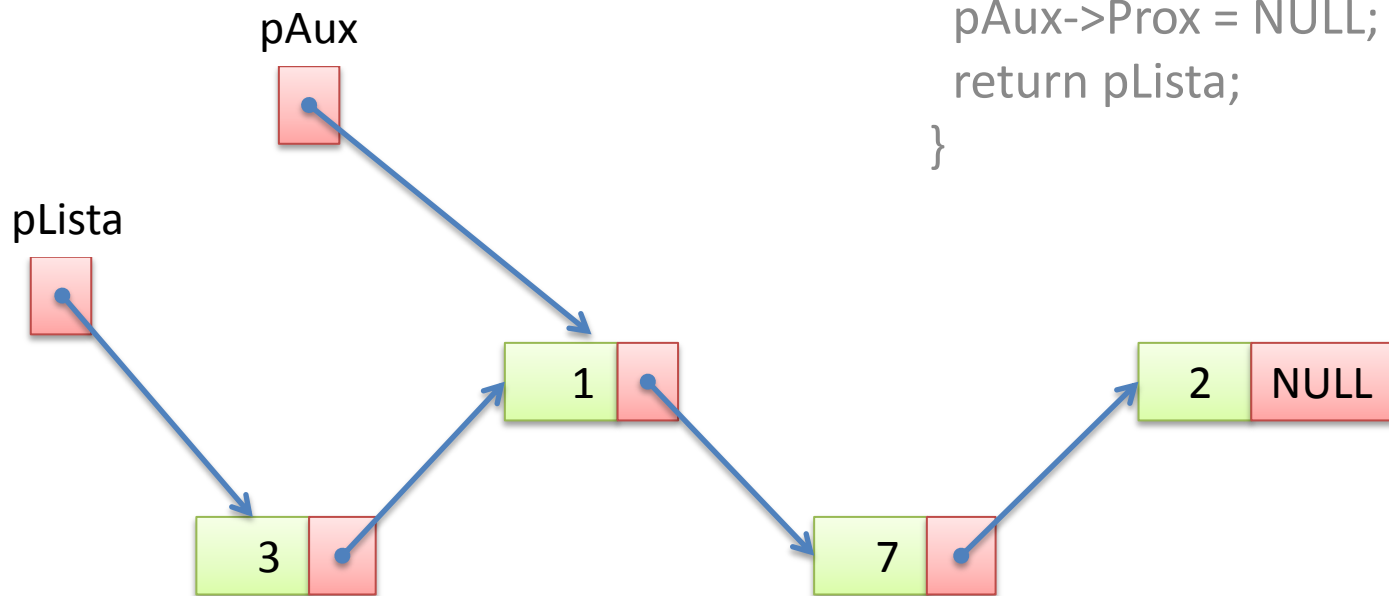
```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```



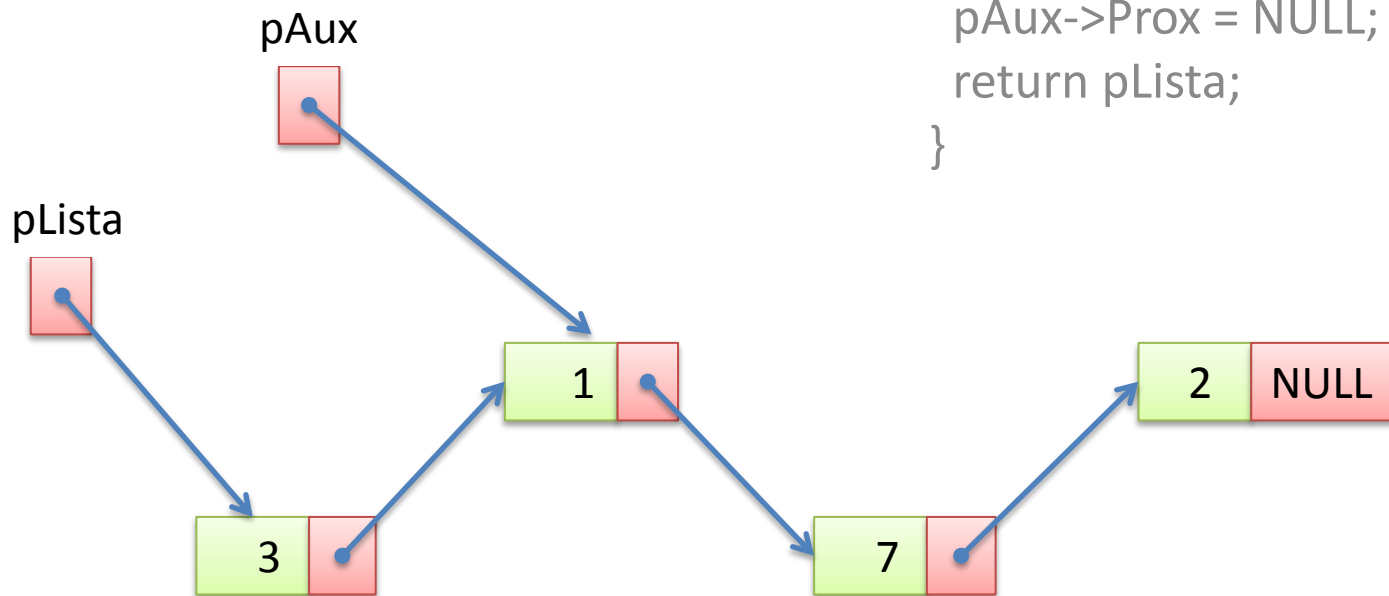
```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```



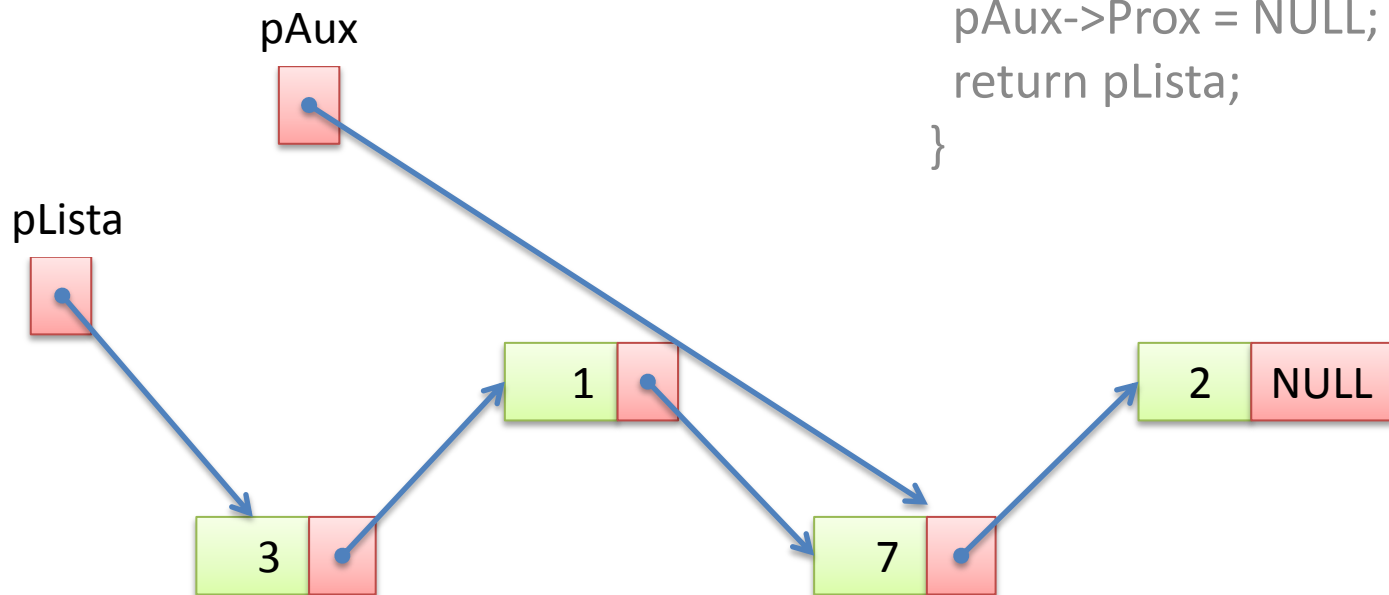
```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```



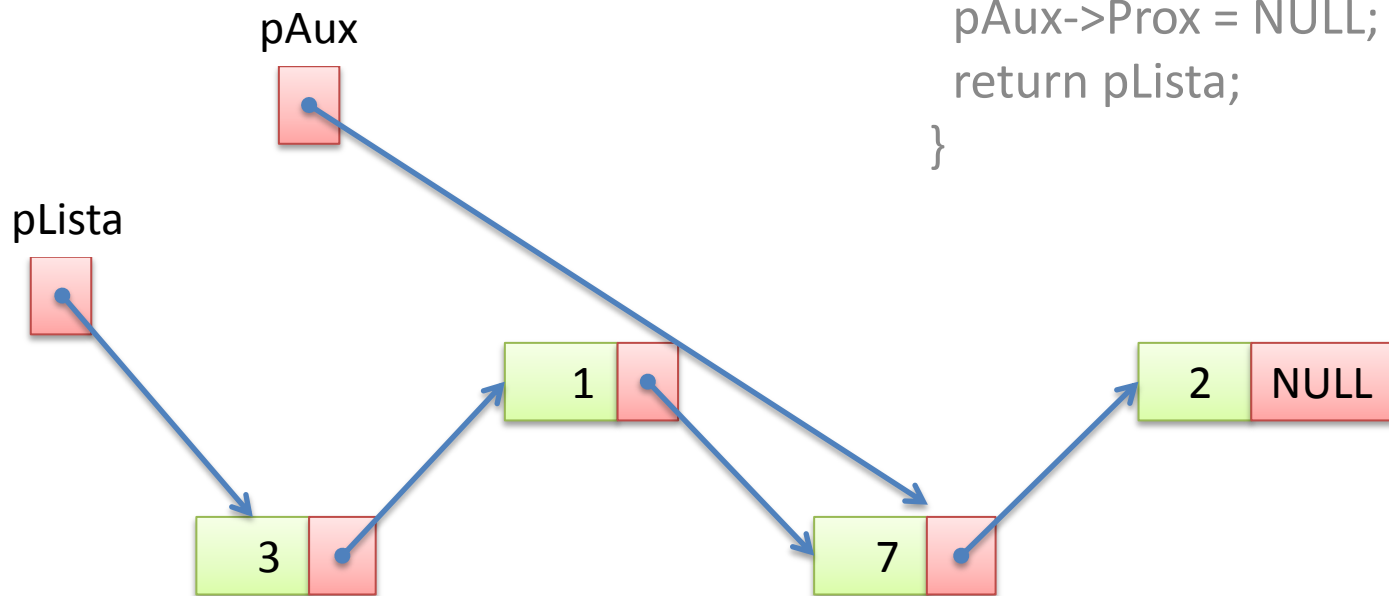
```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```



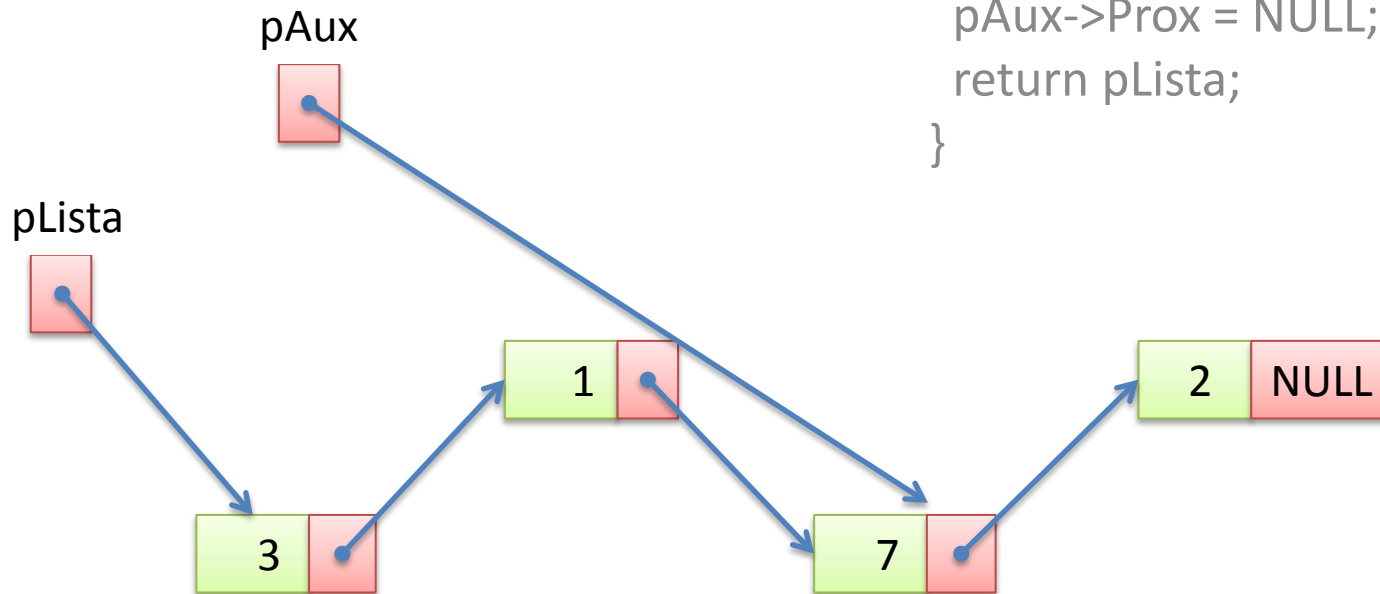
```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```



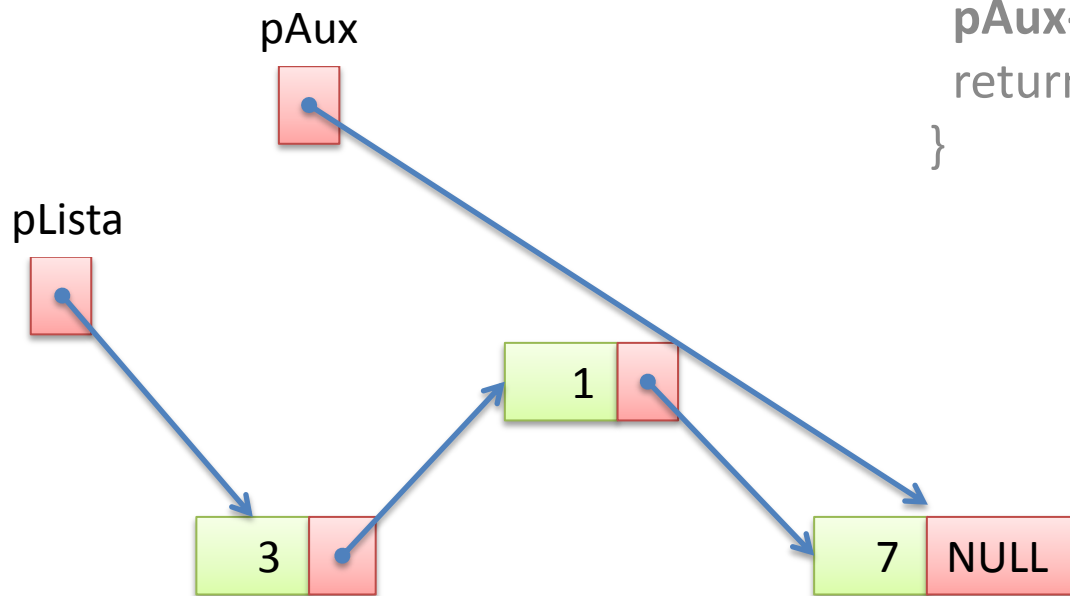
```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```



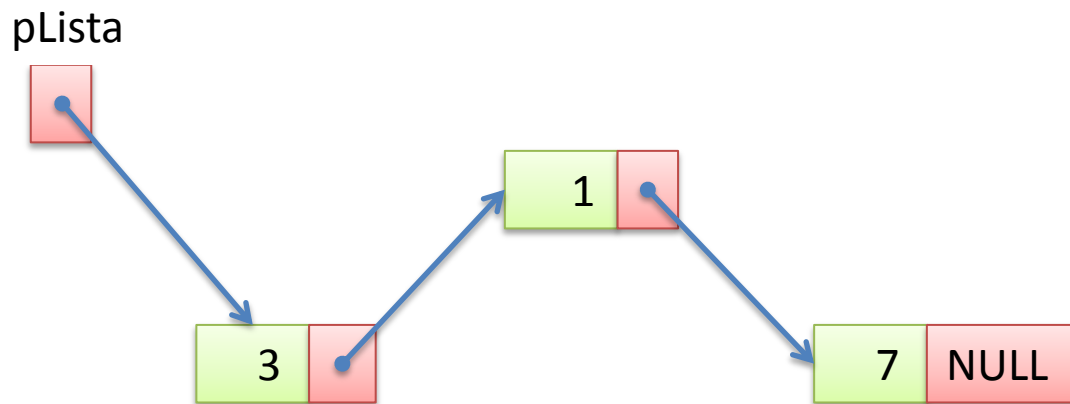

```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```



```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```

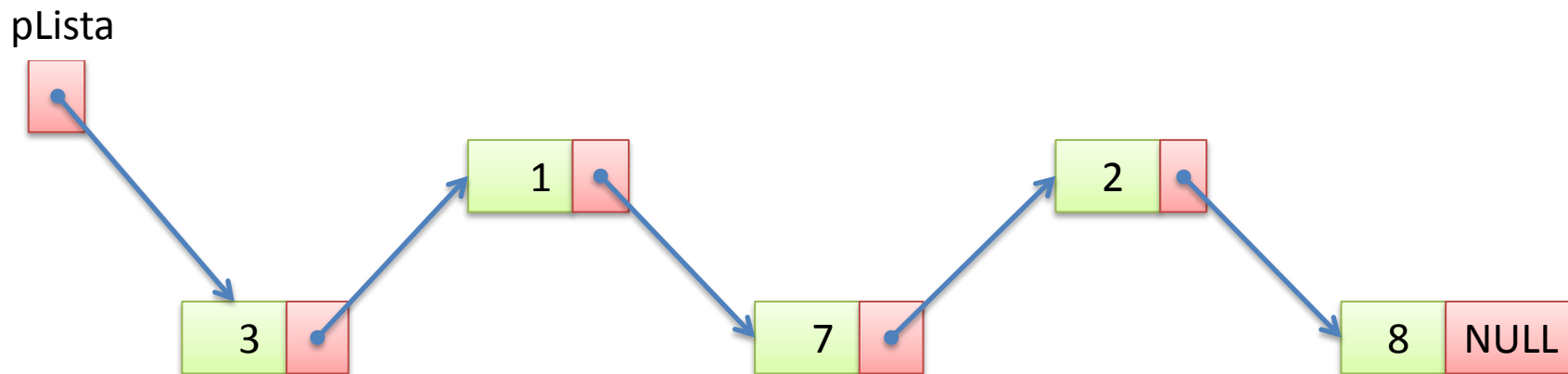


```
TNo *ExcluiCalda(TNo *pLista)
{
    TNo *pAux;
    pAux = pLista;
    while (pAux->Prox->Prox != NULL)
        pAux = pAux->Prox;
    free(pAux->Prox);
    pAux->Prox = NULL;
    return pLista;
}
```



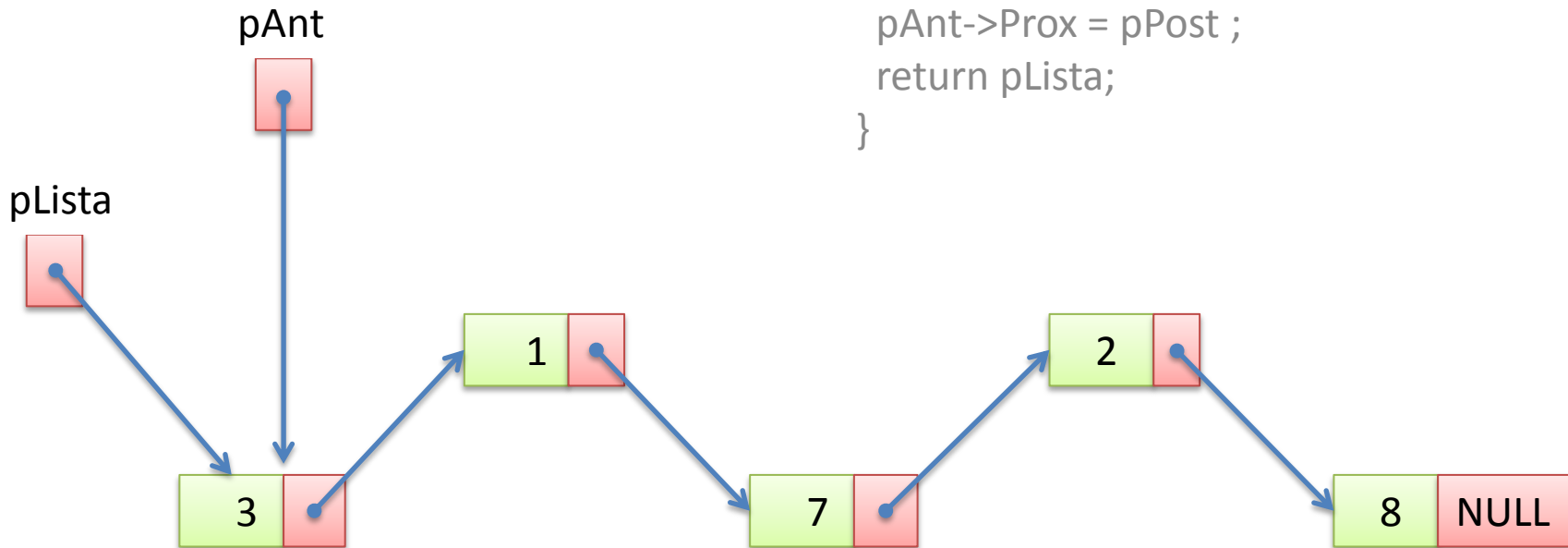
pChave = 7

```
TNo *ExcluiChave(TNo *pLista, int pChave)
{
    TNo *pAnt, *pPost;
    pAnt = pLista;
    while (pAnt->Prox->Numero != pChave)
        pAnt = pAnt->Prox;
    pPost = pAnt->Prox->Prox;
    free(pAnt->Prox);
    pAnt->Prox = pPost;
    return pLista;
}
```



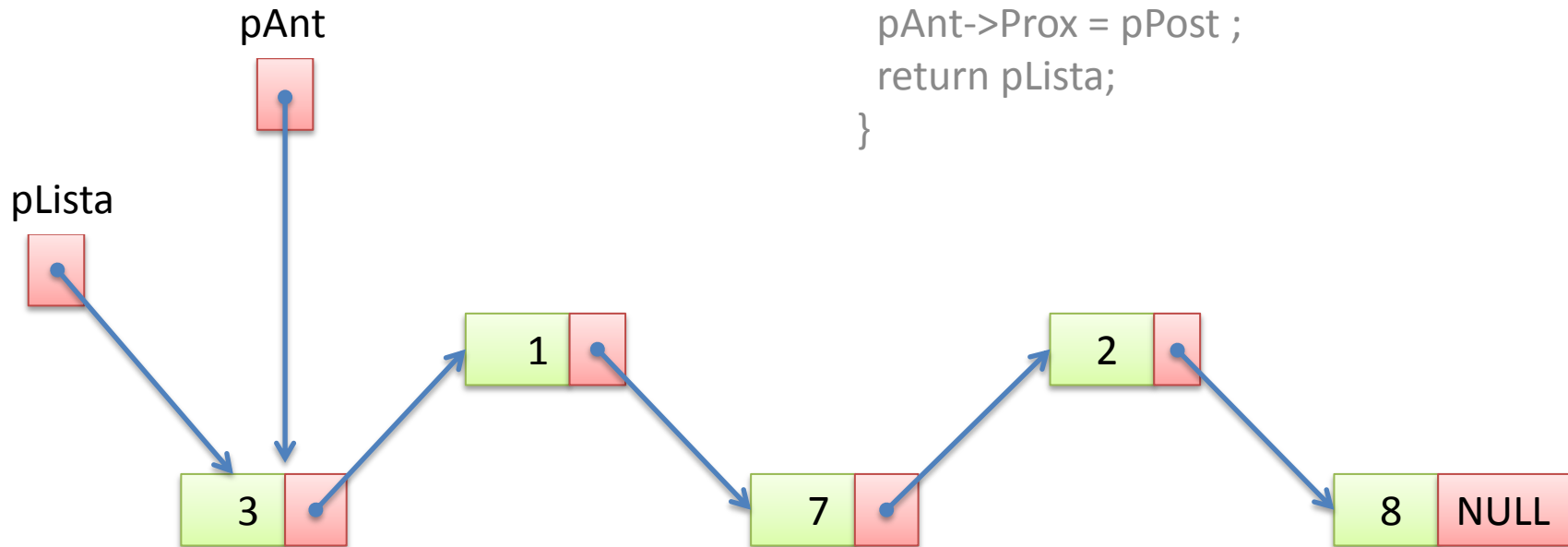
pChave = 7

```
TNo *ExcluiChave(TNo *pLista, int pChave)
{
    TNo *pAnt, *pPost;
    pAnt = pLista;
    while (pAnt->Prox->Numero != pChave)
        pAnt = pAnt->Prox;
    pPost = pAnt->Prox->Prox;
    free(pAnt->Prox);
    pAnt->Prox = pPost ;
    return pLista;
}
```



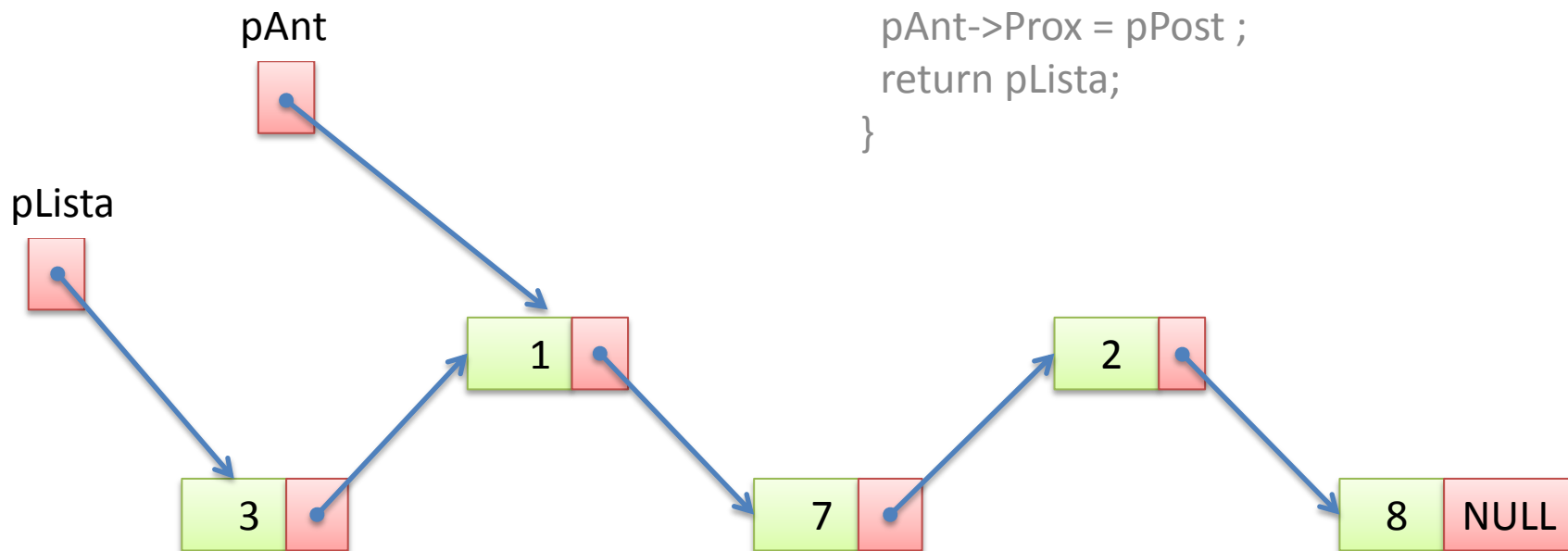
pChave = 7

```
TNo *ExcluiChave(TNo *pLista, int pChave)
{
    TNo *pAnt, *pPost;
    pAnt = pLista;
    while (pAnt->Prox->Numero != pChave)
        pAnt = pAnt->Prox;
    pPost = pAnt->Prox->Prox;
    free(pAnt->Prox);
    pAnt->Prox = pPost ;
    return pLista;
}
```



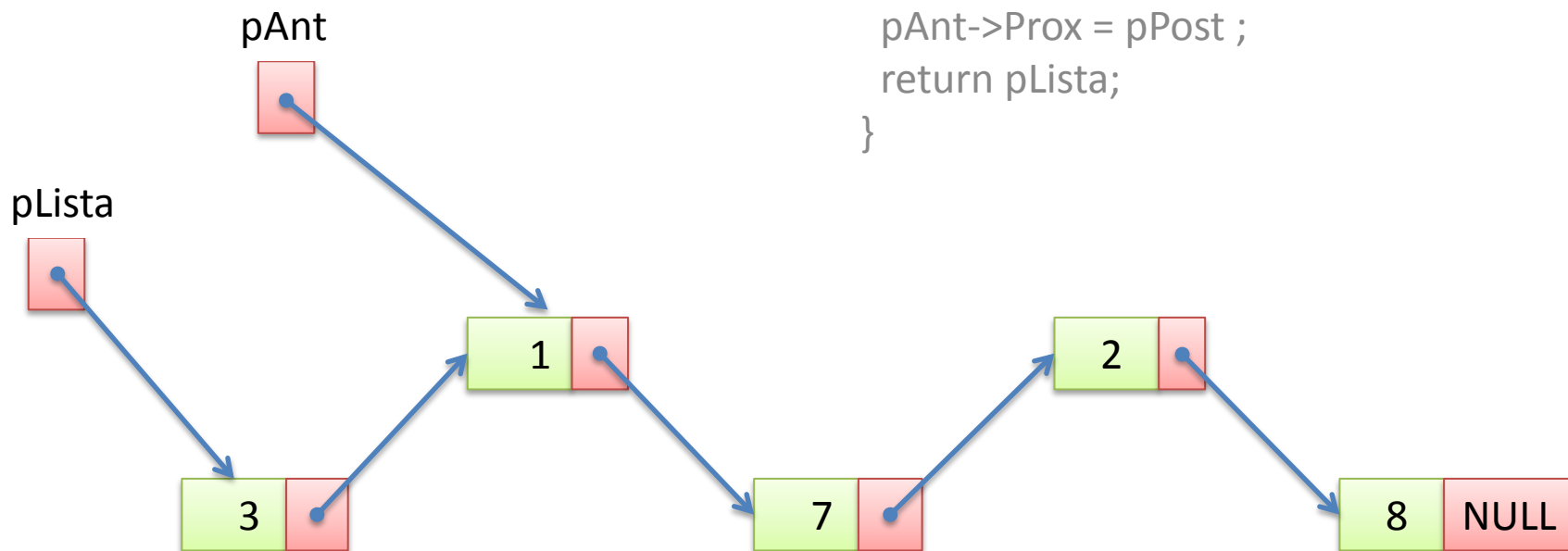
pChave = 7

```
TNo *ExcluiChave(TNo *pLista, int pChave)
{
    TNo *pAnt, *pPost;
    pAnt = pLista;
    while (pAnt->Prox->Numero != pChave)
        pAnt = pAnt->Prox;
    pPost = pAnt->Prox->Prox;
    free(pAnt->Prox);
    pAnt->Prox = pPost;
    return pLista;
}
```



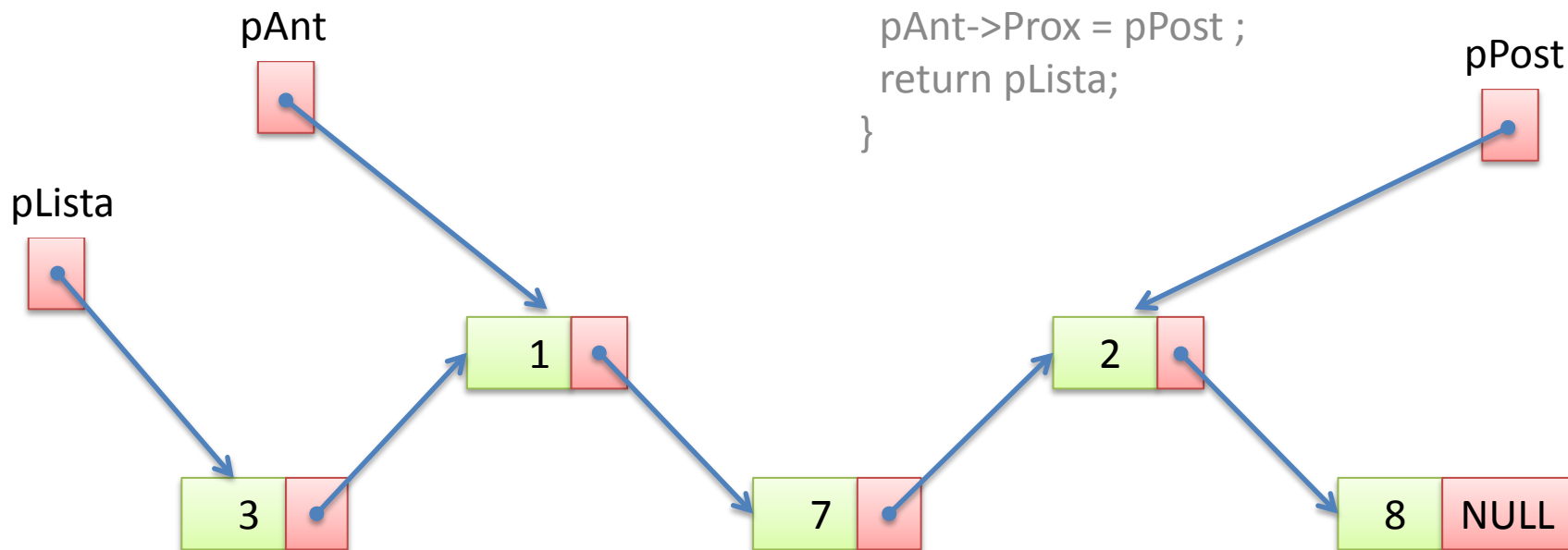
pChave = 7

```
TNo *ExcluiChave(TNo *pLista, int pChave)
{
    TNo *pAnt, *pPost;
    pAnt = pLista;
    while (pAnt->Prox->Numero != pChave)
        pAnt = pAnt->Prox;
    pPost = pAnt->Prox->Prox;
    free(pAnt->Prox);
    pAnt->Prox = pPost ;
    return pLista;
}
```



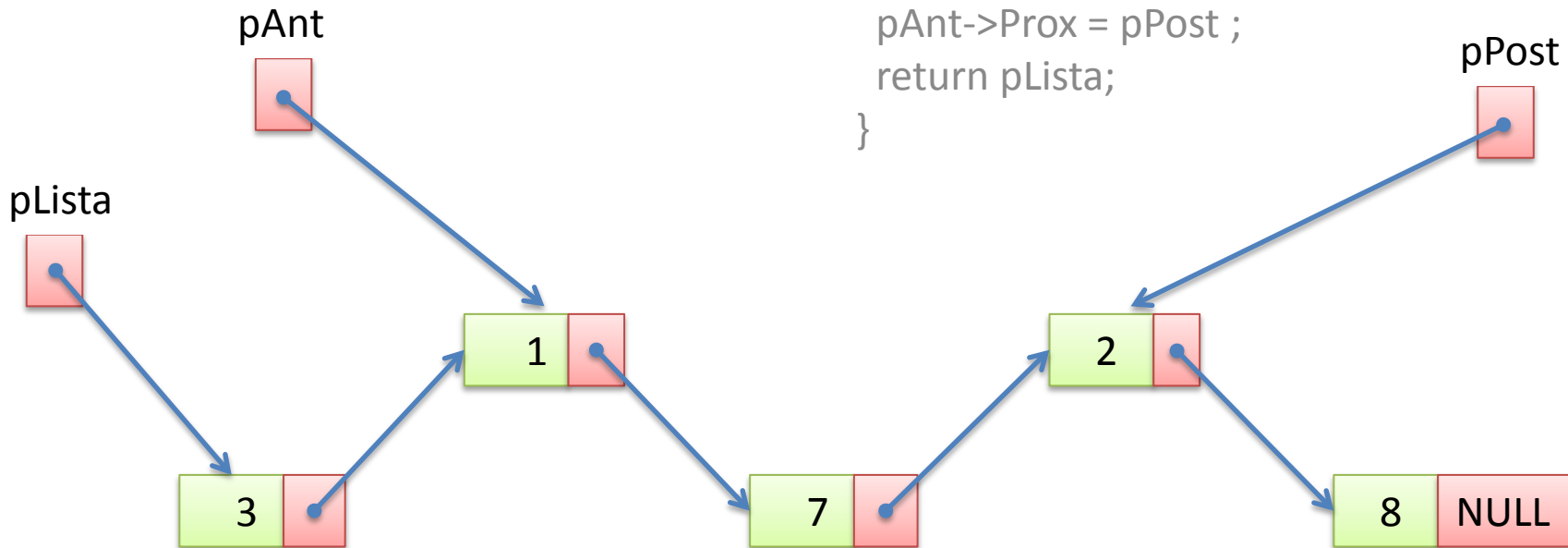
pChave = 7

```
TNo *ExcluiChave(TNo *pLista, int pChave)
{
    TNo *pAnt, *pPost;
    pAnt = pLista;
    while (pAnt->Prox->Numero != pChave)
        pAnt = pAnt->Prox;
    pPost = pAnt->Prox->Prox;
    free(pAnt->Prox);
    pAnt->Prox = pPost ;
    return pLista;
}
```



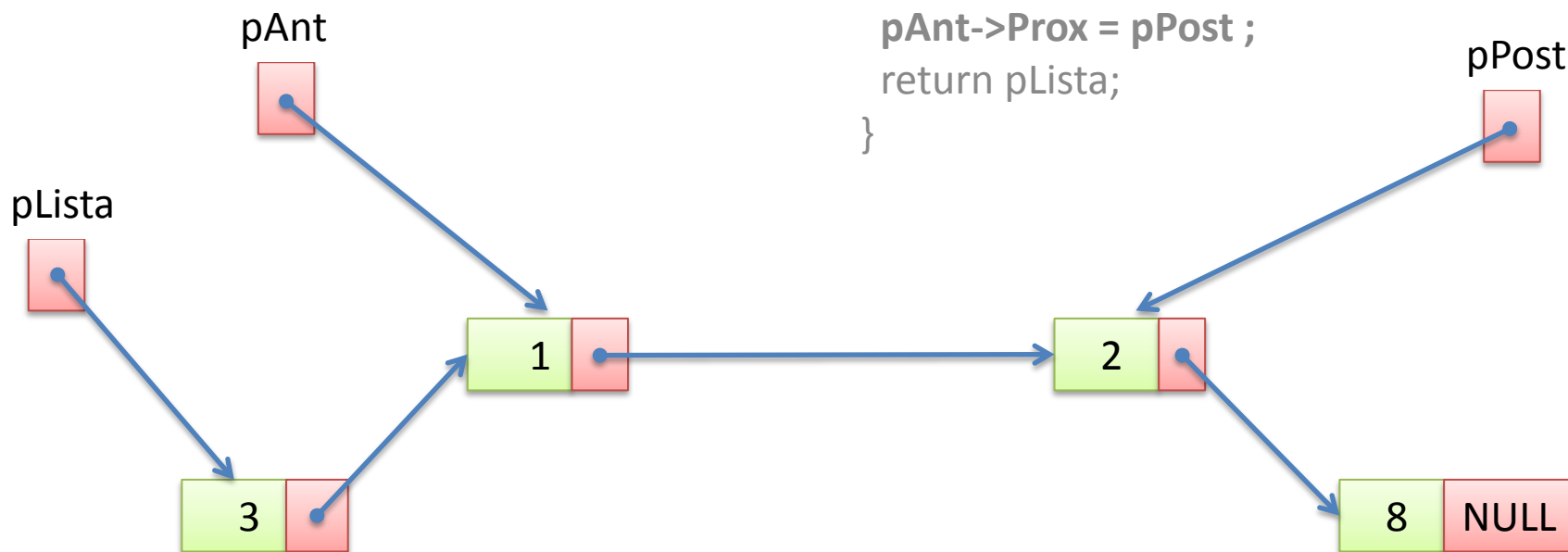
pChave = 7

```
TNo *ExcluiChave(TNo *pLista, int pChave)
{
    TNo *pAnt, *pPost;
    pAnt = pLista;
    while (pAnt->Prox->Numero != pChave)
        pAnt = pAnt->Prox;
    pPost = pAnt->Prox->Prox;
    free(pAnt->Prox);
    pAnt->Prox = pPost;
    return pLista;
}
```



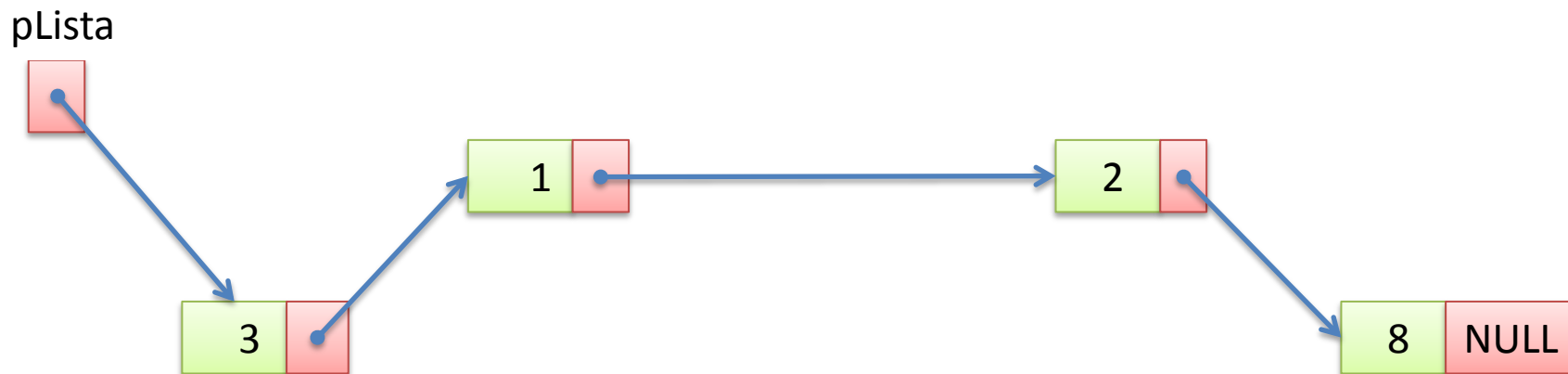
pChave = 7

```
TNo *ExcluiChave(TNo *pLista, int pChave)
{
    TNo *pAnt, *pPost;
    pAnt = pLista;
    while (pAnt->Prox->Numero != pChave)
        pAnt = pAnt->Prox;
    pPost = pAnt->Prox->Prox;
    free(pAnt->Prox);
    pAnt->Prox = pPost ;
    return pLista;
}
```



pChave = 7

```
TNo *ExcluiChave(TNo *pLista, int pChave)
{
    TNo *pAnt, *pPost;
    pAnt = pLista;
    while (pAnt->Prox->Numero != pChave)
        pAnt = pAnt->Prox;
    pPost = pAnt->Prox->Prox;
    free(pAnt->Prox);
    pAnt->Prox = pPost ;
    return pLista;
}
```



Lista Encadeada

```
struct TNo
```

```
{
```

```
int Numero;
```

```
Tno *Prox;
```

```
};
```



```
struct TLista
```

```
{
```

```
TNo *Primeiro;
```

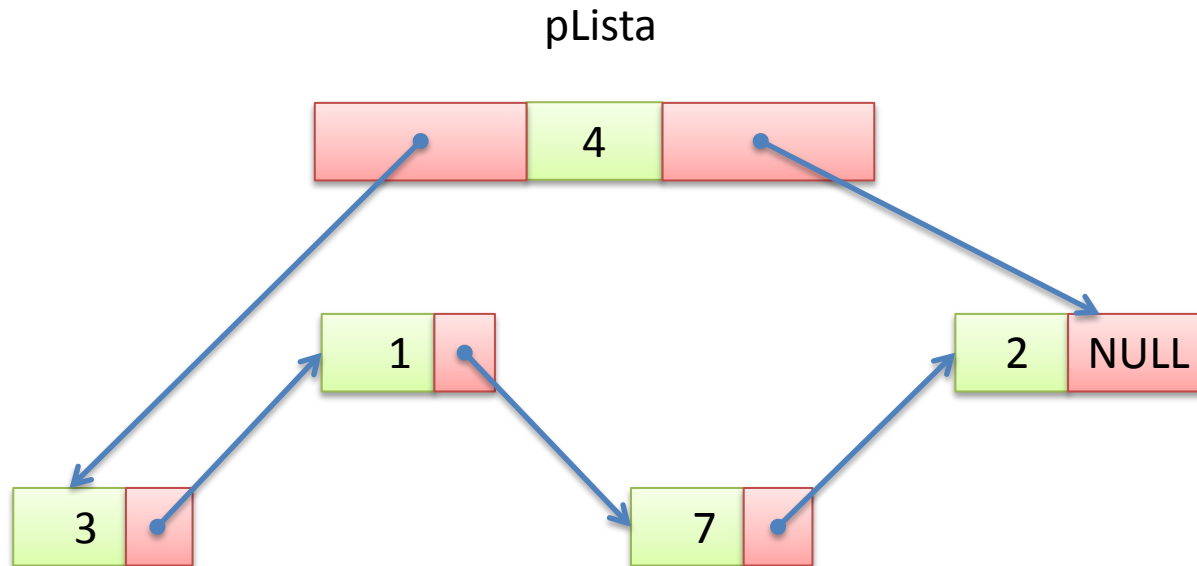
```
int Qtde;
```

```
TNo *Ultimo;
```

```
};
```



Lista Encadeada



Prática...

- No ambiente virtual (Moodle):
 - Prática ListasEncadeadas.pdf