# Detectors For Fiber Optic Communication

Jake Matzinger

**EECE 598** 

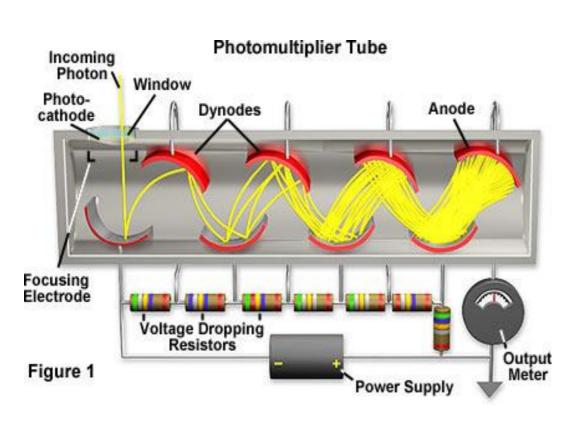
Dr. Lee

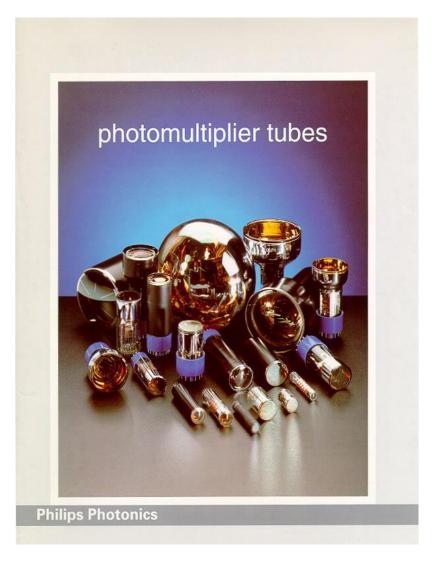
October 7, 2015

## **Detectors**

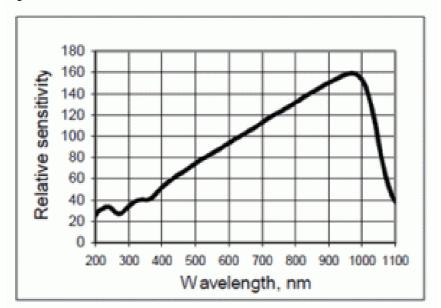
- Senses the luminescent power and translates it into a varying electric current
- Must meet high performance requirements
- Have reasonable cost in relation to network
- Have long operating life

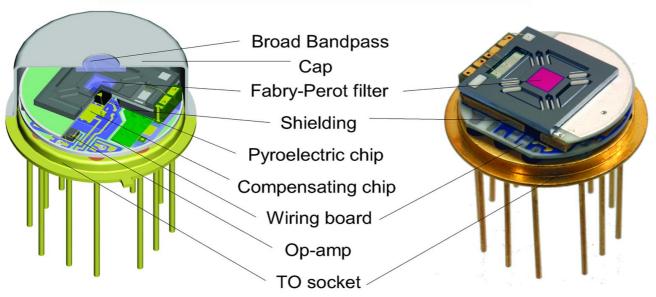
## **Photo Multipliers**



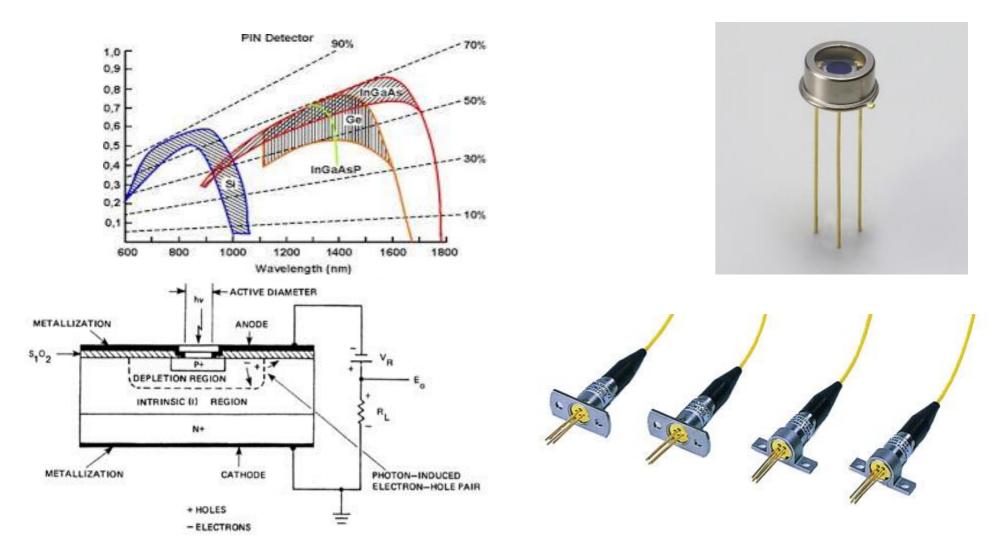


### Pyroelectric Photodetector

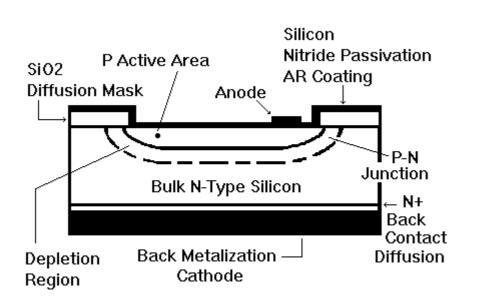




#### PIN Photodiode



#### Double Heterostructure Photodiode



- Designed so that on the intrinsic layer absorbs light
- Popular structure uses InGaAs for intrinsic layer for wavelengths from 1250-1650nm
- Design similar to laser diodes

#### Avalanche Photodiode

#### Avalanche Photodiode N-Contact (Cathode) ELECTRIC FIELD STRENGTH E Depletion Region **ELECTRIC** FIELD Incident Photons P-Contact N\* Holes PN JUNCTION (Anode) ⊕⊙⊙ **⊕**⊙⊙⊙⊙⊕ $\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc$ **AVALANCHE π-Region** $\oplus \infty$ $\oplus \oplus \odot$ REGION Electrons SiO2 DEPLETION LAYER Layer P+ N-Layer P-Layer Figure 1