

# Migration: Hacks or architecture

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VilniusPHP  
2019-07-04





# Aurelijus Banelis

Backend/DevOps

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PGP 0x320205E7539B6203  
130D C446 1F1A 2E50 D6E3  
3DA8 3202 05E7 539B 6203



What we can  
learn from  
**migrations**

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change  
To test  
Wait during switch

# Future

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

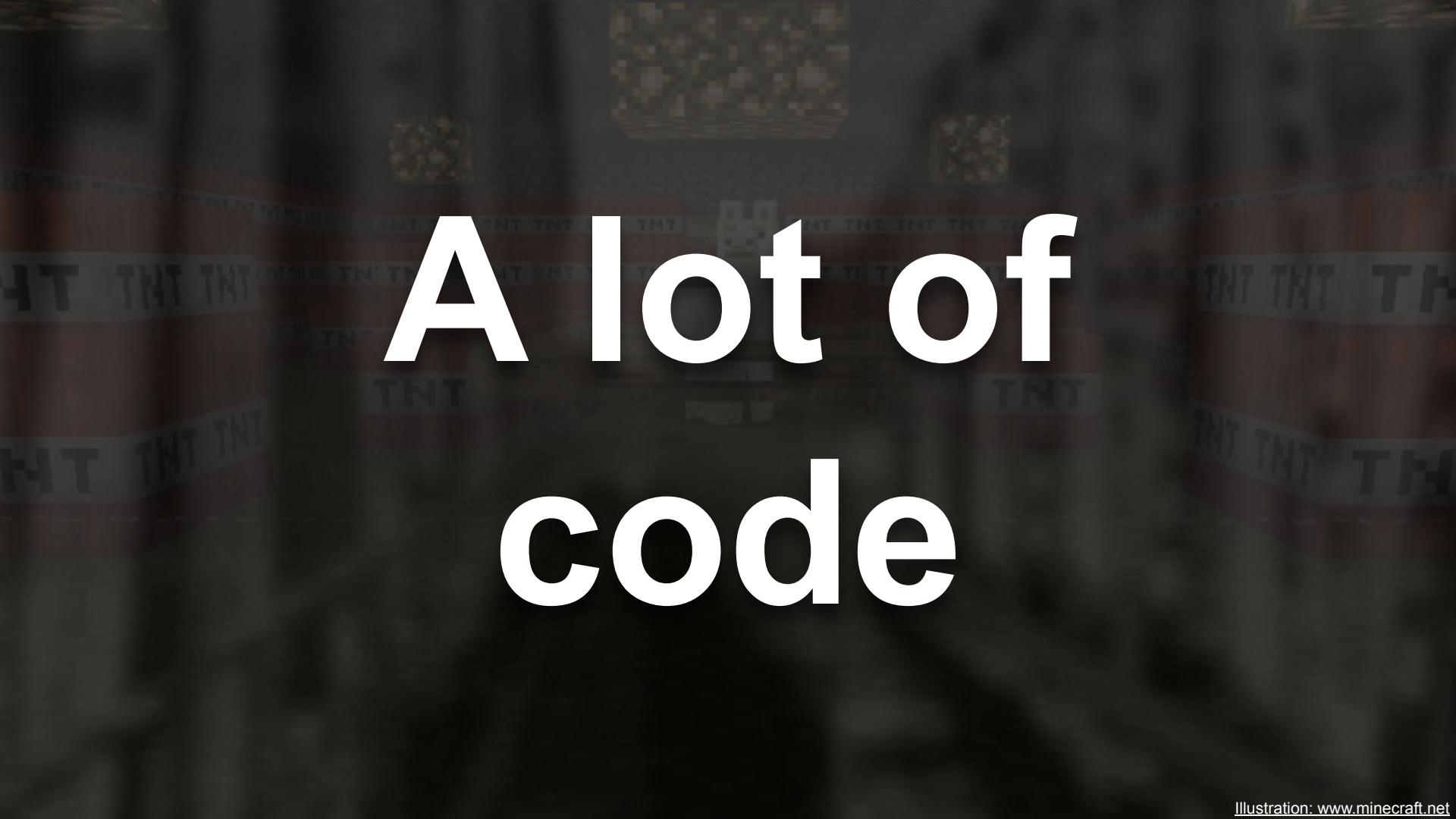
To change  
To test  
Wait during switch

# Future

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement

# Code

Change  
vs  
Refactor



# A lot of code

The background of the image is a scene from the video game Minecraft. It features a massive wall constructed from red TNT blocks. Above the wall, there's a layer of brown dirt and a few yellow flowers. The foreground is a dark green grassy area.

# Rewrite vs Migrate

**Why**

**Complex refactoring  
For business**

**How**

To change

To test

Wait during switch

**Future**

Quality of architecture  
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# Why

For developers  
For business

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To test  
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Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement



Search WordPress.org



Showcase Themes Plugins Mobile Support Get Involved About Blog Hosting

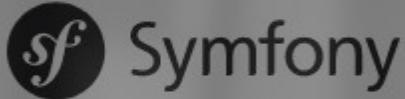
# Start small

# Get money

Download WordPress and use it on your site.

Download WordPress 5.2.2

[Download .tar.gz](#)



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# Get bigger Money does not help

Symfony is a set of reusable PHP components... and more! The framework for web projects

The standard foundation for building the best PHP application. We built it for you, so you can skip the basics. End repetitive coding tasks and enjoy the power of controlling your code.

[Browse components →](#)

[What is Symfony →](#)

Learn the essential about developing web applications with Symfony.

[Start reading →](#)

How do people feel  
about your business?

# Need to change Slow parts



Intelligent  
Enterprise



Experience  
Management



Small and  
Midsize  
Businesses



Try & Buy



Developer



Community



# Why

For developers  
**Change to grow**

# How

To change  
To test  
Wait during switch

# Future

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change  
To test  
Wait during switch

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement

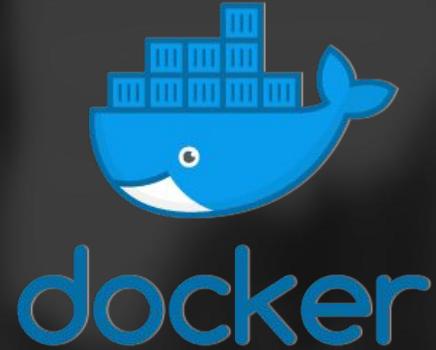
# Future

# Limitations



# hacks

# Dependencies



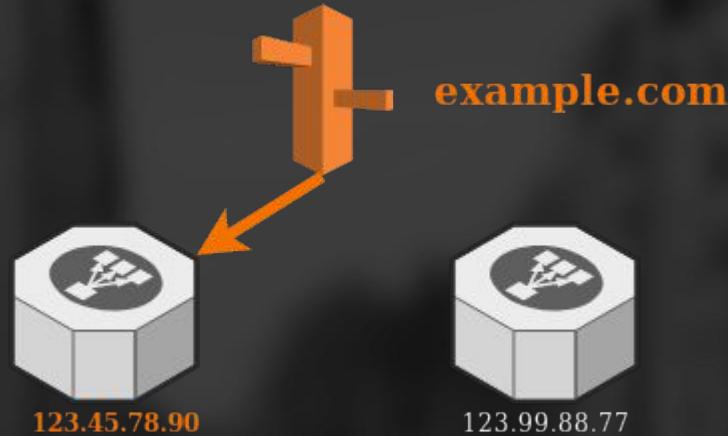
# lfs in kernel

# Database



PERCONA  
Toolkit

# Rename + triggers



# DNS



# DNS



# \*.wildcard



# Network



# Network



# wildcard

0.0.0.0/1 128.0.0.0/1

0 0000000.0000000.0000000.0000000  
0 1111111.1111111.1111111.1111111

1 0000000.0000000.0000000.0000000  
1 1111111.1111111.1111111.1111111



Down time

New  
hack

Old

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

Hacks to overlap

To test

Wait during switch

# Future

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change  
**To test**

Wait during switch

# Future

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement



# Changing blind?



Auginte

- [Setup](#)
- [Creating Pages](#)
- [Routing](#)
- [Controllers](#)
- [Templates](#)
- [Configuration](#)

## Master Symfony fundamentals

Be trained by SensioLabs experts (2 to 6 day sessions -- French or English).

[training.sensiolabs.com](http://training.sensiolabs.com)

## Discover SensioLabs' Professional Business Solutions

Peruse our complete Symfony & PHP solutions catalog for your web development needs.

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You are browsing the **Symfony 4 documentation**, which changes significantly from Symfony 3.x. If your app doesn't use Symfony 4 yet, browse the [Symfony 3.4 documentation](#).

# Computed state

```
# displays the default config values defined by Symfony
$ php bin/console config:dump-reference debug

# displays the exact configuration for a given application
$ php bin/console config:dump-debug-app:config
```



When using XML, you must use the `http://symfony.com/schema/dic/debug` namespace and the related XSD schema is available at: <https://symfony.com/schema/dic/debug/debug-1.0.xsd>



## Golden Master

I use *Golden Master* to help me detect changes in the behavior of a system when I can't justify writing the typical kind of assertion that you've grown used to seeing in tests. I use this trick, for example, when I find it difficult to articulate the expected result of a test. Imagine a function whose output consists of an image. It happens quite often that a binary comparison between actual and expected result yields a *hyperactive*

one which frequently fails even when a human would judge that the test passed. I suppose some people have tricks to make it easier to articulate "looks right" for images, but I don't know how to do that, and that leaves me to use either a hyperactive bit-by-bit comparison, or, much more inspiring, something else. Rather than resort to the Guru Chaitanya's anti-pattern, however, I take a snapshot of the last-known acceptable output—I call that the *golden master*—and reuse it for future use. When I run the test again, I compare the output to the golden master, and if they match, then the test passes; if they don't match, then the test fails. This doesn't make the code wrong, but it means that I need to check the result and decide whether the comparison is failing because the system needs an update.

You can use Golden Master whenever your system already knows some output to check, even if you find the form of that output particularly challenging. With this technique, you simply diff the output and inspect the situation only when you find differences between the current test run and the golden master. If your system already sends text to an output stream that you can capture, then you have the tools to use this technique.

## THE CODE WHISPERER

Your code is trying to tell you something.

[Ask Me a Question](#)

[Past Articles](#)

[Integrated Tests are a Scam](#)

[On-Site Training](#)

[Online Training](#)

[JUnit on One Page](#)

[Twitter](#)

[GitHub](#)

[Stack Overflow](#)

[RSS](#)

Analytics | All accounts > August | All Web Site Data | Try searching "Pageviews in last 30 days" | SAVE EXPORT SHARE EDIT

Home | Customisation | Reports | Real-time | Audience | Acquisition | Behaviour | Overview | Behaviour Flow | Site Content | All Pages | Content Drilldown | Landing Pages | Exit Pages | Site Speed | Site Search | Events | Publisher | Experiments | Conversions | Discover | Admin

Content Drilldown ✓

All Users 100.00% Page Views + Add Segment

Explorer | Page Views vs Select a metric | Day Week Month

Page Views

Primary Dimension: Page path level 1 Page

Secondary dimension Sort Type: Default advanced

Page path level 1	Page Views	Unique Page Views	Avg. Time on Page	Bounce Rate	% Exit
1. /	9.83%	17.80%	3.03%	41.16%	6.71%
2. /	(3.03%)	(2.93%)	(2.93%)	42.86%	0.00%
3. /	(3.03%)	(2.93%)	(2.93%)	28.57%	0.00%
4. /	(2.49%)	(2.14%)	(2.09%)	44.44%	0.00%
5. /				66.67%	
6. /					
7. /					
8. /					
9. /					
10. /					

Show rows: 10 Go to: 1 1-10 of 81

# Most important



Scope explode

New

Compare

Old

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change  
**Keep something stable**  
Wait during switch

# Future

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change

To test

**Wait during switch**

# Future

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement

# Distributed applications



Auginte

Overview

Yours

Active

Stale

All branches

Search branches...

**Default branch**

master Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusbus



Default

Change default branch

**Your branches**

examples-2019-05-16 Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusbanelis



0|24

#65 Open



examples-2019-05-09 Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusbus



0|24

#62 Open



draft-lecture-2014-04-30 Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusbus



2|15

#60 Draft



improvemets/gitignore Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusbus



3|0

New pull request



deploy-fix Updated 3 months ago by aurelijusbus



5|0

New pull request

**Action branches**

lecture-2019-05-16 Updated 7 months ago by aurelijusbanelis



0|24

#65 Open



examples-2019-05-16 Updated 7 months ago by aurelijusbanelis



0|24

#65 Open



lecture-2019-05-09 Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusbanelis



0|33

#62 Open



examples-2019-05-09 Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusbus



0|32

#61 Open



draft-lecture-2014-04-30 Updated 2 months ago by aurelijusbus



2|15

#60 Draft



View more active branches &gt;

# Forward compatibility

## ▼ Overview of Amazon SNS

[Dashboard](#)[Topics](#)[Subscriptions](#)

▼ Mobile

[Push notifications](#)

## System-to-system messaging

Amazon SNS is a managed messaging service that lets you decouple publishers from subscribers. This system-to-system messaging is ideal for microservices, distributed architectures, and serverless applications. [Learn more](#)



## User notifications

Amazon SNS lets you send push notifications to mobile apps, text messages to mobile phone numbers, and email messages. You can fan out messages with a topic, or publish to mobile endpoints directly. [Learn more](#)



# Data follow up



# Feature Flag Rollouts

Incrementally release a new feature to your users.

DEVELOPMENT



PRODUCTION



PERCENT ROLLOUT

The feature flag to implement "New Feature" is now in production and has been released at a slow, measured pace for incremental delivery. Roll back features at a hot fix if a bug is found or a feature is still not ready.

10%

20%

30%

40%

50%

60%

70%

80%

90%

100%

# Incremental switch

# System Overview

Overview of the key system metrics.

cpu

# Cache & monitoring

Total CPU utilization (all cores). 100% here means there is no CPU idle time at all. You can get per core usage at the CPUs section. It indicates the utilization of each core. Monitoring this metric over time can help you identify bottlenecks and keep an eye on your system's performance. A constantly high percentage of softirq may indicate network driver issues.

Total CPU utilization (system.cpu)



proc:/proc/stat  
system.cpu

percentage

- guest
- softirq
- irq
- user
- system

System Overview

CPUs

Memory

Disks

NFS Client

BTRFS filesystem

Networking Stack

IPv4 Networking

IPv6 Networking

Network Interfaces

Firewall (netfilter)

systemd Services

Applications

User Groups

Users

qemu win10

Logind

gpu

ntp local



Broken data

New

Pre

New

Old

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change  
To test  
**Distributed systems**

# Future

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement

# Why

# How

# Future

For developers  
For business

Availability  
Complexity  
Data integrity

Quality of architecture  
Visitor engagement



# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change  
To test  
Wait during switch

# Future

**Quality of architecture**  
Visitor engagement

Jump to: Status Specifications Browser compatibility Compatibility Notes See also

Web technology for developers > HTTP >

HTTP response status codes >

304 Not Modified

Related Topics

HTTP

Guides:

- ▶ Resources and URIs
- ▶ HTTP guide
- ▶ HTTP security

HTTP access control (CORS)

HTTP authentication

HTTP caching

HTTP compression

HTTP conditional requests

HTTP content negotiation

HTTP cookies

The HTTP **304 Not Modified** client redirection response code indicates that there is no need to retransmit the requested resources. It is an implicit redirection to a cached resource.

This happens when the request method is safe, like a **GET** or a **HEAD** request, or when the request is conditional and uses a **If-None-Match** or a **If-Modified-Since** header.

The most common 200 OK response would have included the standard Cache-Control, Content-Type, Date, ETag, Expires, and Vary headers.

Many developer tools' network panels of browsers create extraneous requests leading to 304 responses, so that access to the local cache is visible to developers.

# Distributed thinking

304 Not Modified

Specifications 

Documentation - This Guide

## Updating Stacks Using Change Sets

When you need to update a stack, understanding how your changes will affect running resources before you implement them can help you update stacks with confidence. Change sets allow you to preview how proposed changes to a stack might impact your running resources, for example, whether your changes will delete or replace any critical resources. AWS CloudFormation makes the changes to your stack only when you decide to execute the change set, allowing you to decide whether to proceed with your proposed changes or explore other changes by creating another change set. You can create and manage change sets using the AWS CloudFormation console, AWS CLI, or AWS CloudFormation API.

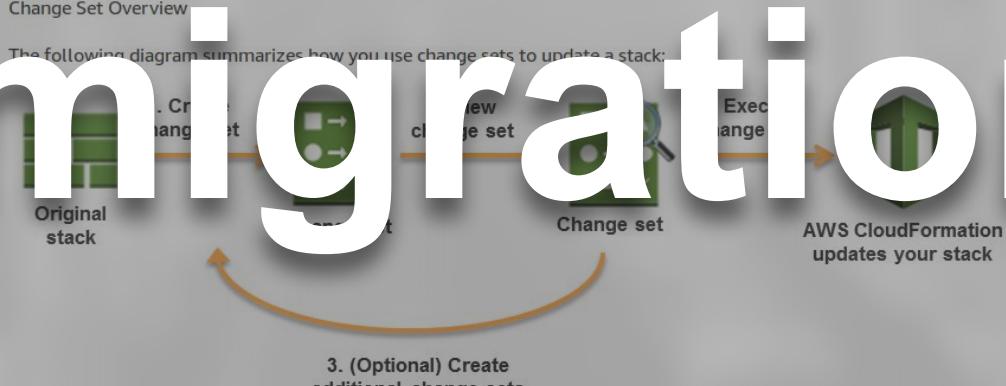
### Topics

- [Creating a Change Set](#)
- [Viewing a Change Set](#)
- [Executing a Change Set](#)
- [Deleting a Change Set](#)
- [Example Change Sets](#)

Change sets don't indicate whether AWS CloudFormation will successfully update a stack. For example, a change set doesn't check whether you'll pass an account limit, if you're updating a [resource](#) that doesn't support updates, or if you have insufficient [permissions](#) to modify a resource, all of which can cause a stack update to fail. If an update fails, AWS CloudFormation attempts to roll back your resources to their original state.

### Change Set Overview

The following diagram summarizes how you use change sets to update a stack:



1. Create a change set by submitting changes for the stack that you want to update. You can submit a modified stack template or modified input parameter values. AWS

# Automating migration

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change  
To test  
Wait during switch

# Future

**Few people to operate**  
Visitor engagement

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change  
To test  
Wait during switch

# Future

Few people to operate  
**Visitor engagement**

# Lessons from 6 software rewrite stories

A new take on the age-old question: Should you rewrite your application from scratch, or is that "the single worst strategic mistake that any software company can make"? Turns out there are more than two options for dealing with a mature codebase.

# Let users migrate

# Serverless: Granular security

Service ▾	Access level	Resource	Request condition
Allow (10 of 97 services)			
Auto Scaling	Full access	All resources	None
DynamoDB	Full access	All resources	aws:SourceIP like 192.0.0.8
EC2	Full: List Limited: Read, Write	All resources	None
EFS	Full access	arn:aws:elasticfilesystem:123456789012:file-systems/2017sales	None
Elasticsearch Service	Full: List Limited: Read, Write	All resources	None
EMR	Full access	All resources	None
IAM	Limited: List, Permissions management	All resources	aws:SourceIP Address 192.0.0.8
Lambda	Full: List, Read, Limited: Write	All resources	None
RDS	Full access	arn:aws:rds:123456789012:db:SQL_London	None
S3	Limited: List, Permissions management	arn:aws:s3:::DataTeam	s3:prefix string like Sales/*
Service ▾	Access level	Resource	Request condition
Allow (10 of 94 services)			
CloudFormation	Full: List Limited: Read, Write	All resources	None
CloudWatch Logs	Full access	Multiple resources	None
EC2	Full: List Limited: Read	All resources	None
ElastiCache	Full access	All resources	aws:SourceIP Address 192.0.0.8

# Why

For developers  
For business

# How

To change  
To test  
Wait during switch

# Future

Few people to operate  
**Infra-Personalization**

# Why

# For developers For business

# How

# To change To test Wait during switch

# Future

# Quality of architecture Visitor engagement

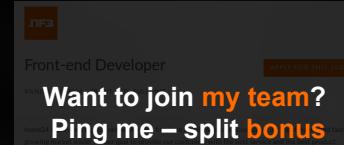


**Ease of migration  
is the best metric  
for your  
architecture**

# Migration: Thank you for Questions? architecture

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VilniusPHP  
2019-07-04



# Further reading/references

- <https://medium.com/@herbcaudill/lessons-from-6-software-rewrite-stories-635e4c8f7c22>
- <https://github.com/tomnomnom/gron>
- <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/acm/latest/userguide/acm-certificate.html#wildcard>
- [https://docs.aws.amazon.com/vpc/latest/userguide/VPC\\_Route\\_Tables.html#route-tables-nat](https://docs.aws.amazon.com/vpc/latest/userguide/VPC_Route_Tables.html#route-tables-nat)
- <https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP>Status/304>