

Table of probabilities $P[Z > a]$, where Z is the standard normal variable.

	0	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.4960	0.4920	0.4880	0.4840	0.4801	0.4761	0.4721	0.4681	0.4641
0.1	0.4602	0.4562	0.4522	0.4483	0.4443	0.4404	0.4364	0.4325	0.4286	0.4247
0.2	0.4207	0.4168	0.4129	0.4090	0.4052	0.4013	0.3974	0.3936	0.3897	0.3859
0.3	0.3821	0.3783	0.3745	0.3707	0.3669	0.3632	0.3594	0.3557	0.3520	0.3483
0.4	0.3446	0.3409	0.3372	0.3336	0.3300	0.3264	0.3228	0.3192	0.3156	0.3121
0.5	0.3085	0.3050	0.3015	0.2981	0.2946	0.2912	0.2877	0.2843	0.2810	0.2776
0.6	0.2743	0.2709	0.2676	0.2643	0.2611	0.2578	0.2546	0.2514	0.2483	0.2451
0.7	0.2420	0.2389	0.2358	0.2327	0.2296	0.2266	0.2236	0.2206	0.2177	0.2148
0.8	0.2119	0.2090	0.2061	0.2033	0.2005	0.1977	0.1949	0.1922	0.1894	0.1867
0.9	0.1841	0.1814	0.1788	0.1762	0.1736	0.1711	0.1685	0.1660	0.1635	0.1611
1.0	0.1587	0.1562	0.1539	0.1515	0.1492	0.1469	0.1446	0.1423	0.1401	0.1379
1.1	0.1357	0.1335	0.1314	0.1292	0.1271	0.1251	0.1230	0.1210	0.1190	0.1170
1.2	0.1151	0.1131	0.1112	0.1093	0.1075	0.1056	0.1038	0.1020	0.1003	0.0985
1.3	0.0968	0.0951	0.0934	0.0918	0.0901	0.0885	0.0869	0.0853	0.0838	0.0823
1.4	0.0808	0.0793	0.0778	0.0764	0.0749	0.0735	0.0721	0.0708	0.0694	0.0681
1.5	0.0668	0.0655	0.0643	0.0630	0.0618	0.0606	0.0594	0.0582	0.0571	0.0559
1.6	0.0548	0.0537	0.0526	0.0516	0.0505	0.0495	0.0485	0.0475	0.0465	0.0455
1.7	0.0446	0.0436	0.0427	0.0418	0.0409	0.0401	0.0392	0.0384	0.0375	0.0367
1.8	0.0359	0.0351	0.0344	0.0336	0.0329	0.0322	0.0314	0.0307	0.0301	0.0294
1.9	0.0287	0.0281	0.0274	0.0268	0.0262	0.0256	0.0250	0.0244	0.0239	0.0233
2.0	0.0228	0.0222	0.0217	0.0212	0.0207	0.0202	0.0197	0.0192	0.0188	0.0183
2.1	0.0179	0.0174	0.0170	0.0166	0.0162	0.0158	0.0154	0.0150	0.0146	0.0143
2.2	0.0139	0.0136	0.0132	0.0129	0.0125	0.0122	0.0119	0.0116	0.0113	0.0110
2.3	0.0107	0.0104	0.0102	0.0099	0.0096	0.0094	0.0091	0.0089	0.0087	0.0084
2.4	0.0082	0.0080	0.0078	0.0075	0.0073	0.0071	0.0069	0.0068	0.0066	0.0064
2.5	0.0062	0.0060	0.0059	0.0057	0.0055	0.0054	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049	0.0048
2.6	0.0047	0.0045	0.0044	0.0043	0.0041	0.0040	0.0039	0.0038	0.0037	0.0036
2.7	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0032	0.0031	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0027	0.0026
2.8	0.0026	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023	0.0023	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021	0.0020	0.0019
2.9	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
3.0	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0010
3.1	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007
3.2	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005
3.3	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0003
3.4	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002
3.5	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
3.6	0.0002	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
3.7	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
3.8	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
3.9	0.0									
4.0	0.0									

One-Tailed Critical Values for the Student t distribution

<i>Degrees of freedom</i>	<i>Probability (level of significance)</i>			
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.025</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>0.005</i>
<i>1</i>	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
<i>2</i>	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
<i>3</i>	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
<i>4</i>	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
<i>5</i>	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
<i>6</i>	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
<i>7</i>	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
<i>8</i>	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
<i>9</i>	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
<i>10</i>	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
<i>11</i>	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
<i>12</i>	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
<i>13</i>	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
<i>14</i>	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977
<i>15</i>	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
<i>16</i>	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
<i>17</i>	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
<i>18</i>	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
<i>19</i>	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
<i>20</i>	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
<i>21</i>	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
<i>22</i>	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
<i>23</i>	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
<i>24</i>	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
<i>25</i>	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
<i>26</i>	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779

Critical Values for the χ^2 distribution; probabilities $P[\chi^2 > a]$.

<i>Degrees of freedom</i>	<i>Probability (level of significance)</i>							
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.025</i>	<i>0.01</i>	<i>0.005</i>	<i>0.995</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.975</i>	<i>0.95</i>
<i>1</i>	3.841	5.024	6.635	7.879	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.004
<i>2</i>	5.991	7.378	9.210	10.597	0.010	0.020	0.051	0.103
<i>3</i>	7.815	9.348	11.345	12.838	0.072	0.115	0.216	0.352
<i>4</i>	9.488	11.143	13.277	14.860	0.207	0.297	0.484	0.711
<i>5</i>	11.070	12.833	15.086	16.750	0.412	0.554	0.831	1.145
<i>6</i>	12.592	14.449	16.812	18.548	0.676	0.872	1.237	1.635
<i>7</i>	14.067	16.013	18.475	20.278	0.989	1.239	1.690	2.167
<i>8</i>	15.507	17.535	20.090	21.955	1.344	1.646	2.180	2.733
<i>9</i>	16.919	19.023	21.666	23.589	1.735	2.088	2.700	3.325
<i>10</i>	18.307	20.483	23.209	25.188	2.156	2.558	3.247	3.940
<i>11</i>	19.675	21.920	24.725	26.757	2.603	3.053	3.816	4.575
<i>12</i>	21.026	23.337	26.217	28.300	3.074	3.571	4.404	5.226
<i>13</i>	22.362	24.736	27.688	29.819	3.565	4.107	5.009	5.892
<i>14</i>	23.685	26.119	29.141	31.319	4.075	4.660	5.629	6.571
<i>15</i>	24.996	27.488	30.578	32.801	4.601	5.229	6.262	7.261
<i>16</i>	26.296	28.845	32.000	34.267	5.142	5.812	6.908	7.962
<i>17</i>	27.587	30.191	33.409	35.718	5.697	6.408	7.564	8.672
<i>18</i>	28.869	31.526	34.805	37.156	6.265	7.015	8.231	9.390
<i>19</i>	30.144	32.852	36.191	38.582	6.844	7.633	8.907	10.117
<i>20</i>	31.410	34.170	37.566	39.997	7.434	8.260	9.591	10.851
<i>21</i>	32.671	35.479	38.932	41.401	8.034	8.897	10.283	11.591
<i>22</i>	33.924	36.781	40.289	42.796	8.643	9.542	10.982	12.338
<i>23</i>	35.172	38.076	41.638	44.181	9.260	10.196	11.689	13.091
<i>24</i>	36.415	39.364	42.980	45.559	9.886	10.856	12.401	13.848

Critical Values for the F-distribution for level of significance 0.05

	<i>Numerator degrees of freedom</i>							
<i>Denominator degrees of freedom.</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	161.448	199.500	215.707	224.583	230.162	233.986	236.768	238.883
2	18.513	19.000	19.164	19.247	19.296	19.330	19.353	19.371
3	10.128	9.552	9.277	9.117	9.013	8.941	8.887	8.845
4	7.709	6.944	6.591	6.388	6.256	6.163	6.094	6.041
5	6.608	5.786	5.409	5.192	5.050	4.950	4.876	4.818
6	5.987	5.143	4.757	4.534	4.387	4.284	4.207	4.147
7	5.591	4.737	4.347	4.120	3.972	3.866	3.787	3.726
8	5.318	4.459	4.066	3.838	3.687	3.581	3.500	3.438
9	5.117	4.256	3.863	3.633	3.482	3.374	3.293	3.230
10	4.965	4.103	3.708	3.478	3.326	3.217	3.135	3.072
11	4.844	3.982	3.587	3.357	3.204	3.095	3.012	2.948
12	4.747	3.885	3.490	3.259	3.106	2.996	2.913	2.849
13	4.667	3.806	3.411	3.179	3.025	2.915	2.832	2.767
14	4.600	3.739	3.344	3.112	2.958	2.848	2.764	2.699
15	4.543	3.682	3.287	3.056	2.901	2.790	2.707	2.641
16	4.494	3.634	3.239	3.007	2.852	2.741	2.657	2.591
17	4.451	3.592	3.197	2.965	2.810	2.699	2.614	2.548
18	4.414	3.555	3.160	2.928	2.773	2.661	2.577	2.510
19	4.381	3.522	3.127	2.895	2.740	2.628	2.544	2.477
20	4.351	3.493	3.098	2.866	2.711	2.599	2.514	2.447
21	4.325	3.467	3.072	2.840	2.685	2.573	2.488	2.420
22	4.301	3.443	3.049	2.817	2.661	2.549	2.464	2.397
23	4.279	3.422	3.028	2.796	2.640	2.528	2.442	2.375
24	4.260	3.403	3.009	2.776	2.621	2.508	2.423	2.355
25	4.242	3.385	2.991	2.759	2.603	2.490	2.405	2.337
26	4.225	3.369	2.975	2.743	2.587	2.474	2.388	2.321
27	4.210	3.354	2.960	2.728	2.572	2.459	2.373	2.305
28	4.196	3.340	2.947	2.714	2.558	2.445	2.359	2.291
29	4.183	3.328	2.934	2.701	2.545	2.432	2.346	2.278
30	4.171	3.316	2.922	2.690	2.534	2.421	2.334	2.266
35	4.121	3.267	2.874	2.641	2.485	2.372	2.285	2.217
40	4.085	3.232	2.839	2.606	2.449	2.336	2.249	2.180
45	4.057	3.204	2.812	2.579	2.422	2.308	2.221	2.152
50	4.034	3.183	2.790	2.557	2.400	2.286	2.199	2.130