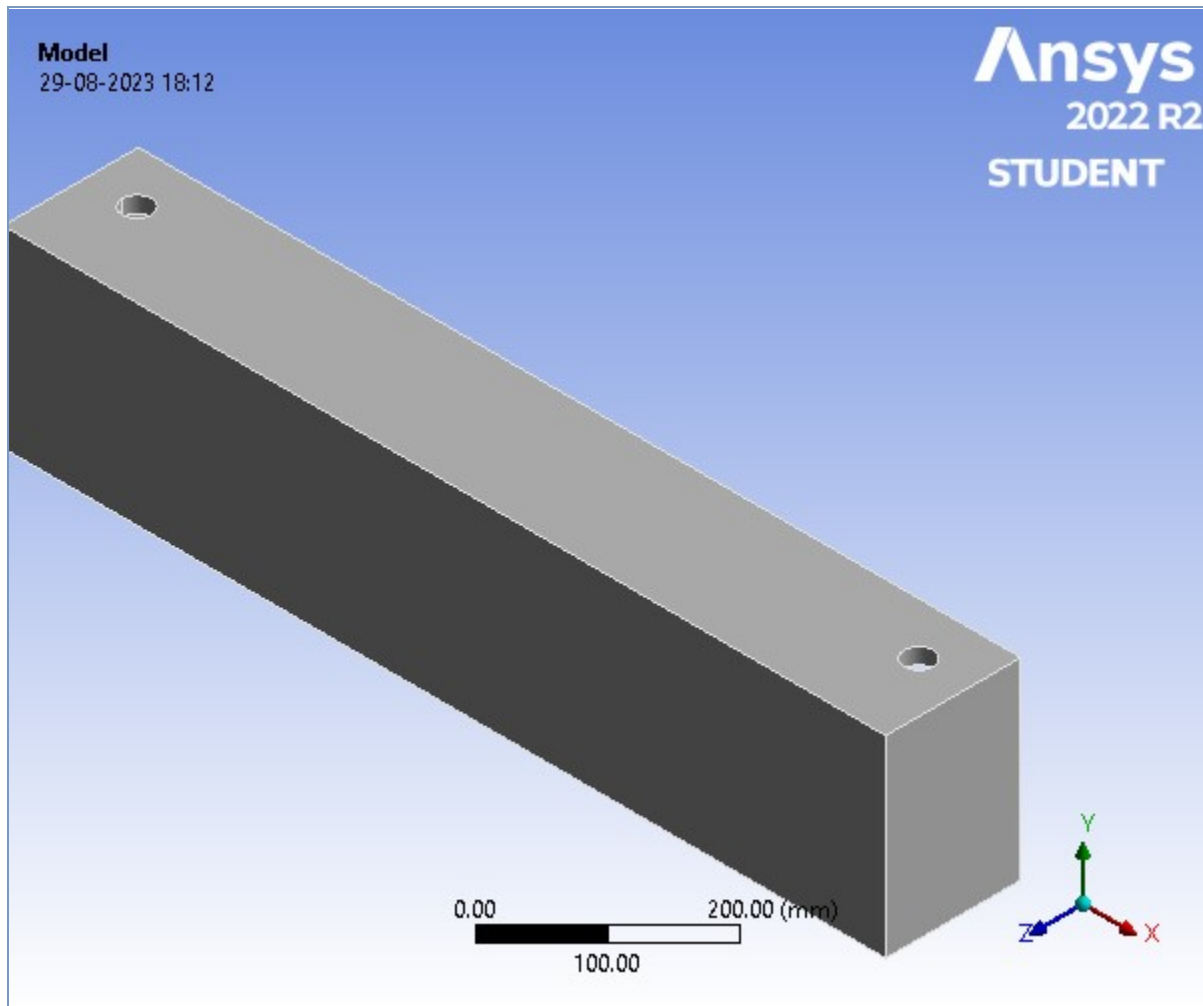




## Project\*

First Saved	Tuesday, August 29, 2023
Last Saved	Tuesday, August 29, 2023
Product Version	2022 R2
Save Project Before Solution	No
Save Project After Solution	No



# Contents

- [Units](#)
- [Model \(A4\)](#)
  - [Geometry Imports](#)
    - [Geometry Import \(A3\)](#)
  - [Geometry](#)
    - [Chassie\\_simplified v0\[1\]-FreeParts|Body1](#)
  - [Materials](#)
  - [Coordinate Systems](#)
  - [Mesh](#)
    - [Mesh Controls](#)
  - [Static Structural \(A5\)](#)
    - [Analysis Settings](#)
    - [Standard Earth Gravity](#)
    - [Loads](#)
    - [Solution \(A6\)](#)
      - [Solution Information](#)
      - [Results](#)
      - [Stress Tool](#)
        - [Safety Factor](#)
- [Material Data](#)
  - [Aluminum Alloy](#)

## Units

**TABLE 1**

Unit System	Metric (mm, kg, N, s, mV, mA) Degrees rad/s Celsius
Angle	Degrees
Rotational Velocity	rad/s
Temperature	Celsius

## Model (A4)

**TABLE 2**

**Model (A4) > Geometry Imports**

Object Name	<i>Geometry Imports</i>
State	Solved

**TABLE 3**

**Model (A4) > Geometry Imports > Geometry Import (A3)**

Object Name	<i>Geometry Import (A3)</i>
State	Solved
<b>Definition</b>	
Source	C:\Users\HP\Downloads\Chassie_simplified v0[1].step
Type	Step
<b>Basic Geometry Options</b>	
Solid Bodies	Yes

Surface Bodies	Yes
Line Bodies	No
Parameters	Independent
Parameter Key	ANS;DS
Attributes	No
Named Selections	No
Material Properties	No
<b>Advanced Geometry Options</b>	
Use Associativity	Yes
Coordinate Systems	No
Reader Mode Saves Updated File	No
Use Instances	Yes
Smart CAD Update	Yes
Compare Parts On Update	No
Analysis Type	3-D
Mixed Import Resolution	None
Import Facet Quality	Source
Clean Bodies On Import	No
Stitch Surfaces On Import	None
Decompose Disjoint Geometry	Yes
Enclosure and Symmetry Processing	Yes

## Geometry

**TABLE 4**  
**Model (A4) > Geometry**

Object Name	<i>Geometry</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Definition</b>	
Source	C:\Users\HP\Downloads\Chassie_simplified v0[1].step
Type	Step
Length Unit	Millimeters
Element Control	Program Controlled
Display Style	Body Color
<b>Bounding Box</b>	
Length X	943.25 mm
Length Y	205.8 mm
Length Z	144.49 mm
<b>Properties</b>	
Volume	8.1476e+006 mm <sup>3</sup>
Mass	22.569 kg
Scale Factor Value	1.
<b>Statistics</b>	
Bodies	1
Active Bodies	1
Nodes	42084
Elements	24293
Mesh Metric	None
<b>Update Options</b>	
Assign Default Material	No
<b>Basic Geometry Options</b>	
Solid Bodies	Yes

Surface Bodies	Yes
Line Bodies	No
Parameters	Independent
Parameter Key	ANS;DS
Attributes	No
Named Selections	No
Material Properties	No
<b>Advanced Geometry Options</b>	
Use Associativity	Yes
Coordinate Systems	No
Reader Mode Saves Updated File	No
Use Instances	Yes
Smart CAD Update	Yes
Compare Parts On Update	No
Analysis Type	3-D
Mixed Import Resolution	None
Import Facet Quality	Source
Clean Bodies On Import	No
Stitch Surfaces On Import	None
Decompose Disjoint Geometry	Yes
Enclosure and Symmetry Processing	Yes

**TABLE 5**  
**Model (A4) > Geometry > Parts**

Object Name	<i>Chassie_simplified v0[1]-FreeParts Body1</i>
State	Meshed
<b>Graphics Properties</b>	
Visible	Yes
Transparency	1
<b>Definition</b>	
Suppressed	No
Stiffness Behavior	Flexible
Coordinate System	Default Coordinate System
Reference Temperature	By Environment
Treatment	None
<b>Material</b>	
Assignment	Aluminum Alloy
Nonlinear Effects	Yes
Thermal Strain Effects	Yes
<b>Bounding Box</b>	
Length X	943.25 mm
Length Y	205.8 mm
Length Z	144.49 mm
<b>Properties</b>	
Volume	8.1476e+006 mm <sup>3</sup>
Mass	22.569 kg
Centroid X	471.63 mm
Centroid Y	102.9 mm
Centroid Z	93.244 mm
Moment of Inertia Ip1	1.8503e+005 kg·mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia Ip2	1.9972e+006 kg·mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia Ip3	2.0885e+006 kg·mm <sup>2</sup>

Statistics	
Nodes	42084
Elements	24293
Mesh Metric	None

**TABLE 6**  
**Model (A4) > Materials**

Object Name	<i>Materials</i>
State	Fully Defined
Statistics	
Materials	1
Material Assignments	0

## Coordinate Systems

**TABLE 7**  
**Model (A4) > Coordinate Systems > Coordinate System**

Object Name	<i>Global Coordinate System</i>
State	Fully Defined
Definition	
Type	Cartesian
Coordinate System ID	0.
Origin	
Origin X	0. mm
Origin Y	0. mm
Origin Z	0. mm
Directional Vectors	
X Axis Data	[ 1. 0. 0. ]
Y Axis Data	[ 0. 1. 0. ]
Z Axis Data	[ 0. 0. 1. ]

## Mesh

**TABLE 8**  
**Model (A4) > Mesh**

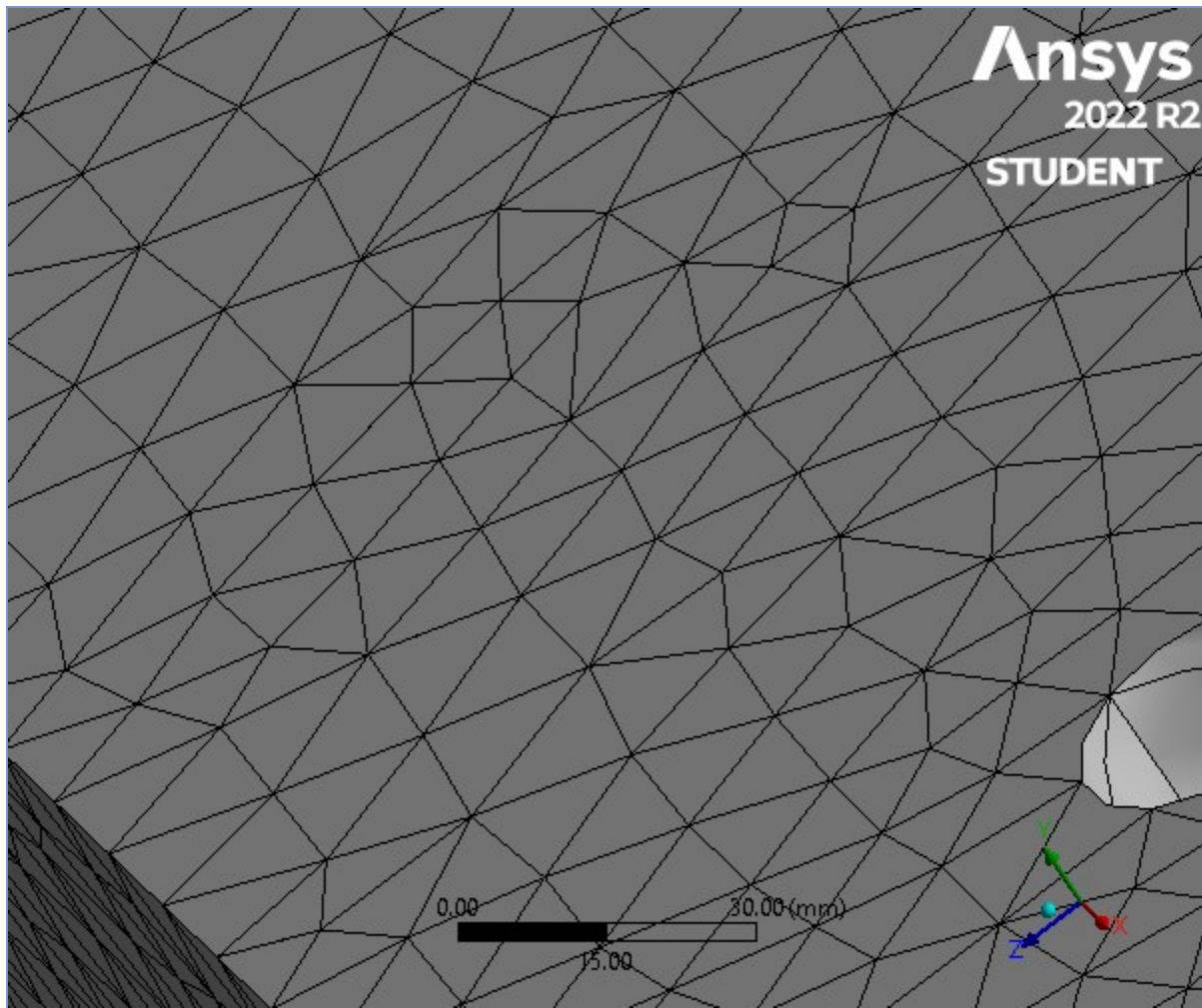
Object Name	<i>Mesh</i>
State	Solved
Display	
Display Style	Use Geometry Setting
Defaults	
Physics Preference	Mechanical
Element Order	Program Controlled
Element Size	Default
Sizing	
Use Adaptive Sizing	Yes
Resolution	Default (2)
Mesh Defeaturing	Yes
Defeature Size	Default
Transition	Fast
Span Angle Center	Coarse
Initial Size Seed	Assembly
Bounding Box Diagonal	976.19 mm

Average Surface Area	66413 mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum Edge Length	17.15 mm
<b>Quality</b>	
Check Mesh Quality	Yes, Errors
Error Limits	Aggressive Mechanical
Target Element Quality	Default (5.e-002)
Smoothing	Medium
Mesh Metric	None
<b>Inflation</b>	
Use Automatic Inflation	None
Inflation Option	Smooth Transition
Transition Ratio	0.272
Maximum Layers	5
Growth Rate	1.2
Inflation Algorithm	Pre
View Advanced Options	No
<b>Advanced</b>	
Number of CPUs for Parallel Part Meshing	Program Controlled
Straight Sided Elements	No
Rigid Body Behavior	Dimensionally Reduced
Triangle Surface Mesher	Program Controlled
Topology Checking	Yes
Pinch Tolerance	Please Define
Generate Pinch on Refresh	No
<b>Statistics</b>	
Nodes	42084
Elements	24293

**TABLE 9**  
**Model (A4) > Mesh > Mesh Controls**

Object Name	Patch Conforming Method	Body Sizing
State	Fully Defined	
Scope		
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection	
Geometry	1 Body	
Definition		
Suppressed	No	
Method	Tetrahedrons	
Algorithm	Patch Conforming	
Element Order	Use Global Setting	
Type		Element Size
Element Size		15.0 mm
Advanced		
Defeature Size		Default
Behavior		Soft

**FIGURE 1**  
**Model (A4) > Mesh > Figure**



## Static Structural (A5)

**TABLE 10**  
**Model (A4) > Analysis**

Object Name	<i>Static Structural (A5)</i>
State	Solved
<b>Definition</b>	
Physics Type	Structural
Analysis Type	Static Structural
Solver Target	Mechanical APDL
<b>Options</b>	
Environment Temperature	22. °C
Generate Input Only	No

**TABLE 11**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Analysis Settings**

Object Name	<i>Analysis Settings</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Step Controls</b>	
Number Of Steps	1.
Current Step Number	1.
Step End Time	1. s

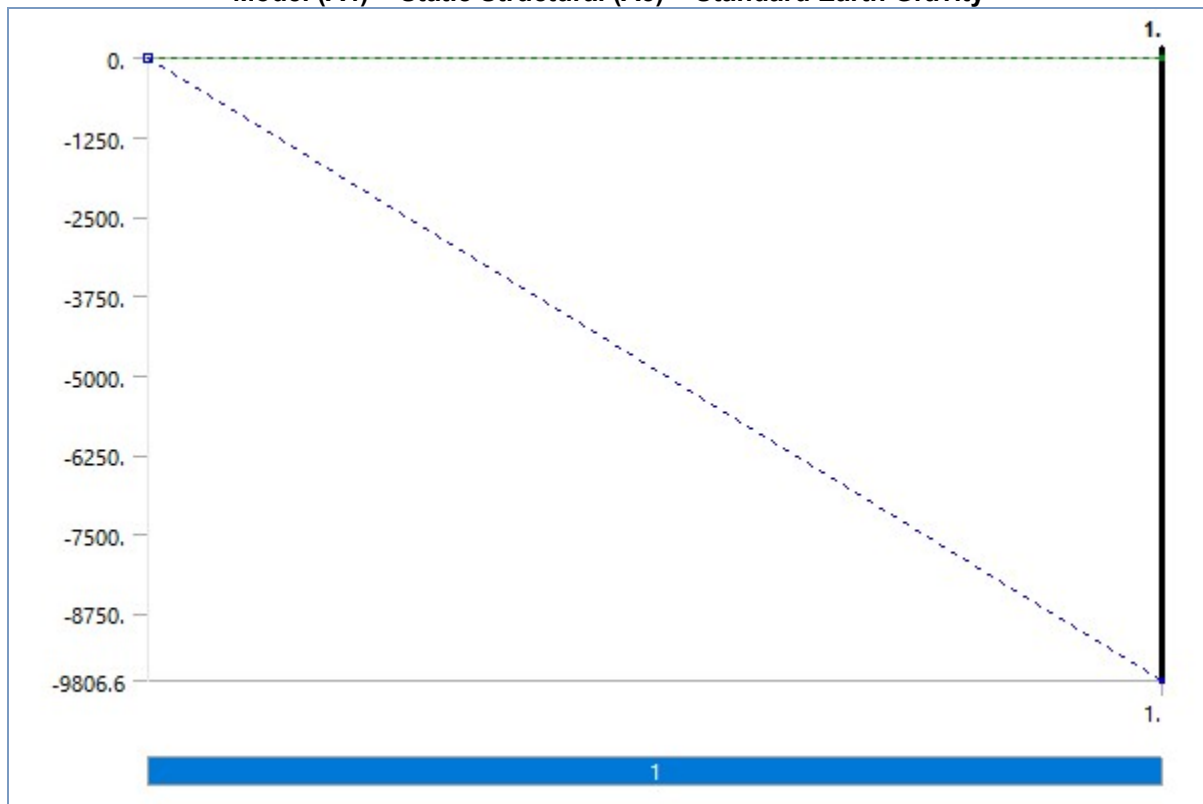
Auto Time Stepping	Program Controlled
<b>Solver Controls</b>	
Solver Type	Program Controlled
Weak Springs	Off
Solver Pivot Checking	Program Controlled
Large Deflection	Off
Inertia Relief	Off
Quasi-Static Solution	Off
<b>Rotordynamics Controls</b>	
Coriolis Effect	Off
<b>Restart Controls</b>	
Generate Restart Points	Program Controlled
Retain Files After Full Solve	No
Combine Restart Files	Program Controlled
<b>Nonlinear Controls</b>	
Newton-Raphson Option	Program Controlled
Force Convergence	Program Controlled
Moment Convergence	Program Controlled
Displacement Convergence	Program Controlled
Rotation Convergence	Program Controlled
Line Search	Program Controlled
Stabilization	Program Controlled
<b>Advanced</b>	
Inverse Option	No
Contact Split (DMP)	Off
<b>Output Controls</b>	
Stress	Yes
Surface Stress	No
Back Stress	No
Strain	Yes
Contact Data	Yes
Nonlinear Data	No
Nodal Forces	No
Volume and Energy	Yes
Euler Angles	Yes
General Miscellaneous	No
Contact Miscellaneous	No
Store Results At	All Time Points
Result File Compression	Program Controlled
<b>Analysis Data Management</b>	
Solver Files Directory	C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\WB_HP_8532_4\wbnew_files\dp0 \SYS\MECH\
Future Analysis	None
Scratch Solver Files Directory	
Save MAPDL db	No
Contact Summary	Program Controlled
Delete Unneeded Files	Yes
Nonlinear Solution	No
Solver Units	Active System
Solver Unit System	mm

TABLE 12



**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Accelerations**

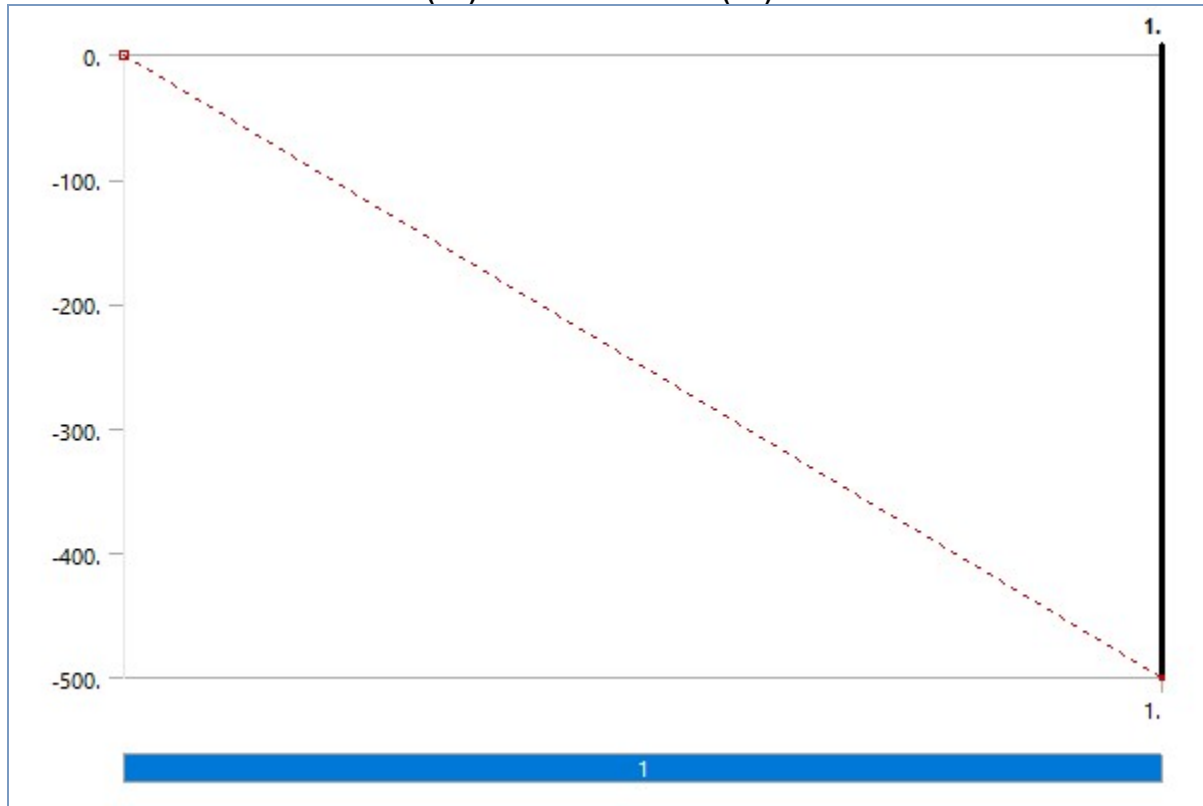
Object Name	<i>Standard Earth Gravity</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Scope</b>	
Geometry	All Bodies
<b>Definition</b>	
Coordinate System	Global Coordinate System
X Component	0. mm/s <sup>2</sup> (ramped)
Y Component	0. mm/s <sup>2</sup> (ramped)
Z Component	-9806.6 mm/s <sup>2</sup> (ramped)
Suppressed	No
Direction	-Z Direction

**FIGURE 2****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Standard Earth Gravity****TABLE 13****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Loads**

Model (11) State Structural (11) Loads		
Object Name	Force	Fixed Support
State	Fully Defined	
Scope		
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection	
Geometry	1 Face	
Definition		
Type	Force	Fixed Support
Define By	Vector	
Applied By	Surface Effect	
Magnitude	-500. N (ramped)	
Direction	Defined	

Suppressed	No
------------	----

**FIGURE 3**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Force**



### **Solution (A6)**

**TABLE 14**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution**

Object Name	<i>Solution (A6)</i>
State	Solved
<b>Adaptive Mesh Refinement</b>	
Max Refinement Loops	1.
Refinement Depth	2.
<b>Information</b>	
Status	Done
MAPDL Elapsed Time	11. s
MAPDL Memory Used	755. MB
MAPDL Result File Size	15.75 MB
<b>Post Processing</b>	
Beam Section Results	No
On Demand Stress/Strain	No

**TABLE 15**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Solution Information**

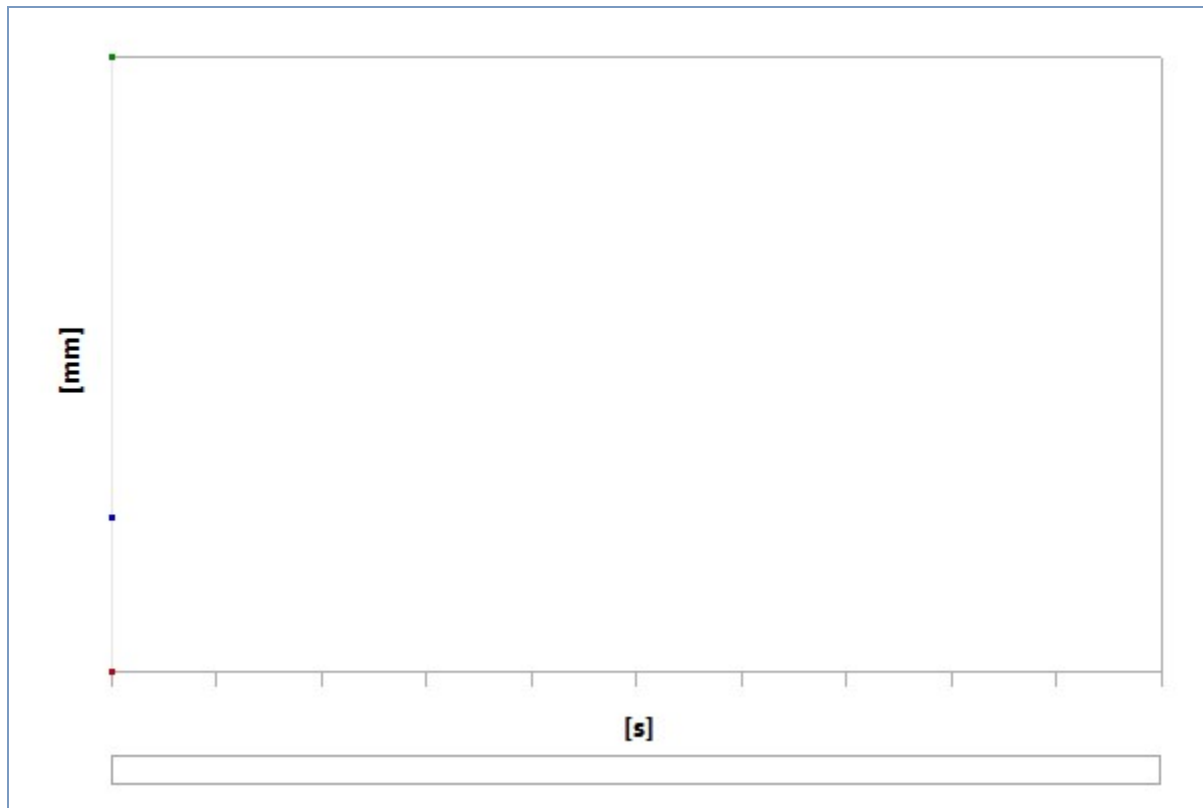
Object Name	<i>Solution Information</i>
State	Solved
<b>Solution Information</b>	
Solution Output	Solver Output

Newton-Raphson Residuals	0
Identify Element Violations	0
Update Interval	2.5 s
Display Points	All
<b>FE Connection Visibility</b>	
Activate Visibility	Yes
Display	All FE Connectors
Draw Connections Attached To	All Nodes
Line Color	Connection Type
Visible on Results	No
Line Thickness	Single
Display Type	Lines

**TABLE 16**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Results**

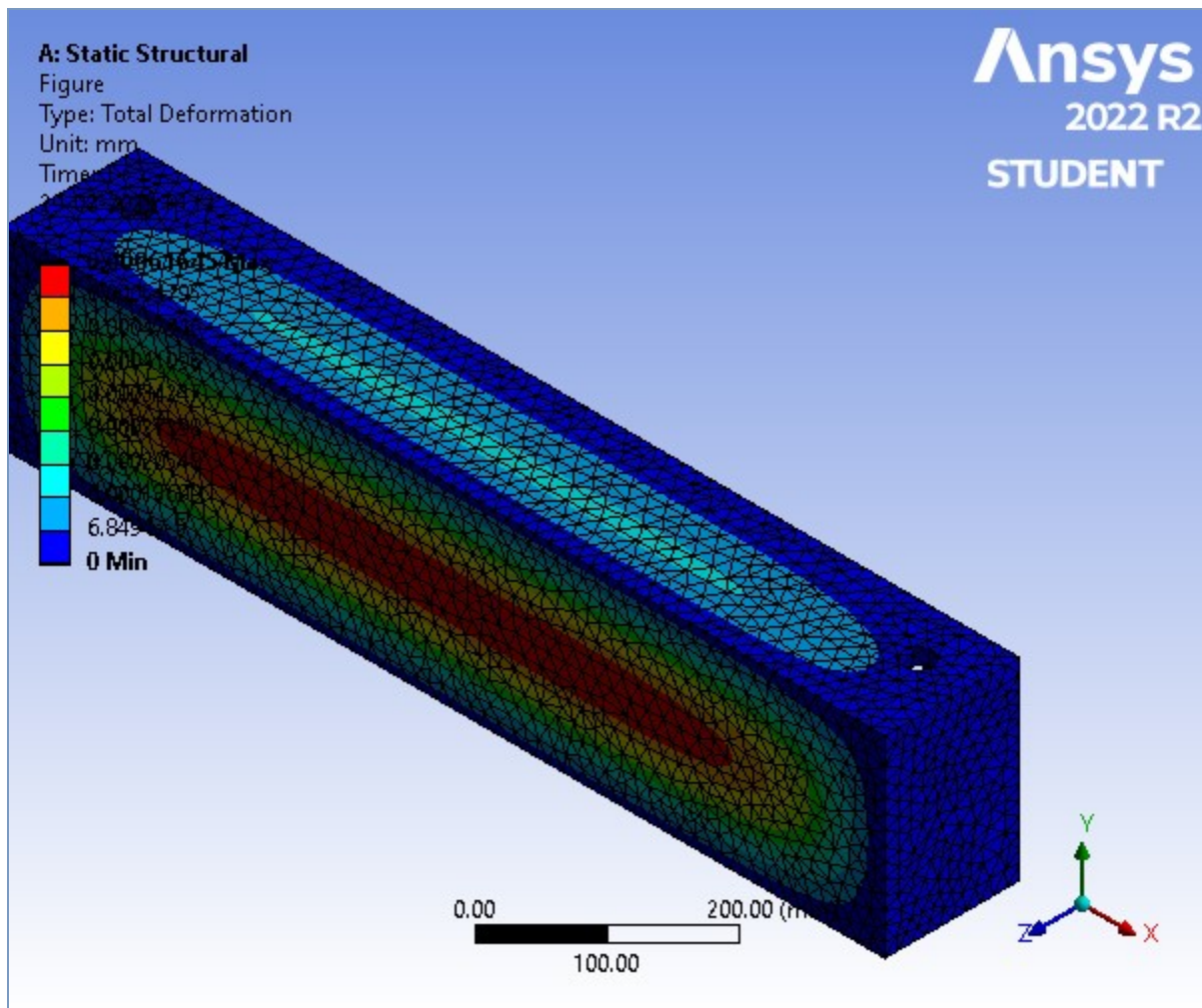
Object Name	Total Deformation	Equivalent Elastic Strain
State	Solved	
Scope		
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection	
Geometry	All Bodies	
Definition		
Type	Total Deformation	Equivalent Elastic Strain
By	Time	
Display Time	Last	
Calculate Time History	Yes	
Identifier		
Suppressed	No	
Results		
Minimum	0. mm	2.4968e-008 mm/mm
Maximum	6.1645e-004 mm	1.7105e-006 mm/mm
Average	1.5366e-004 mm	5.4677e-007 mm/mm
Minimum Occurs On	Chassie_simplified v0[1]-FreeParts Body1	
Maximum Occurs On	Chassie_simplified v0[1]-FreeParts Body1	
Information		
Time	1. s	
Load Step	1	
Substep	1	
Iteration Number	1	
Integration Point Results		
Display Option		Averaged
Average Across Bodies		No

**FIGURE 4**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation**

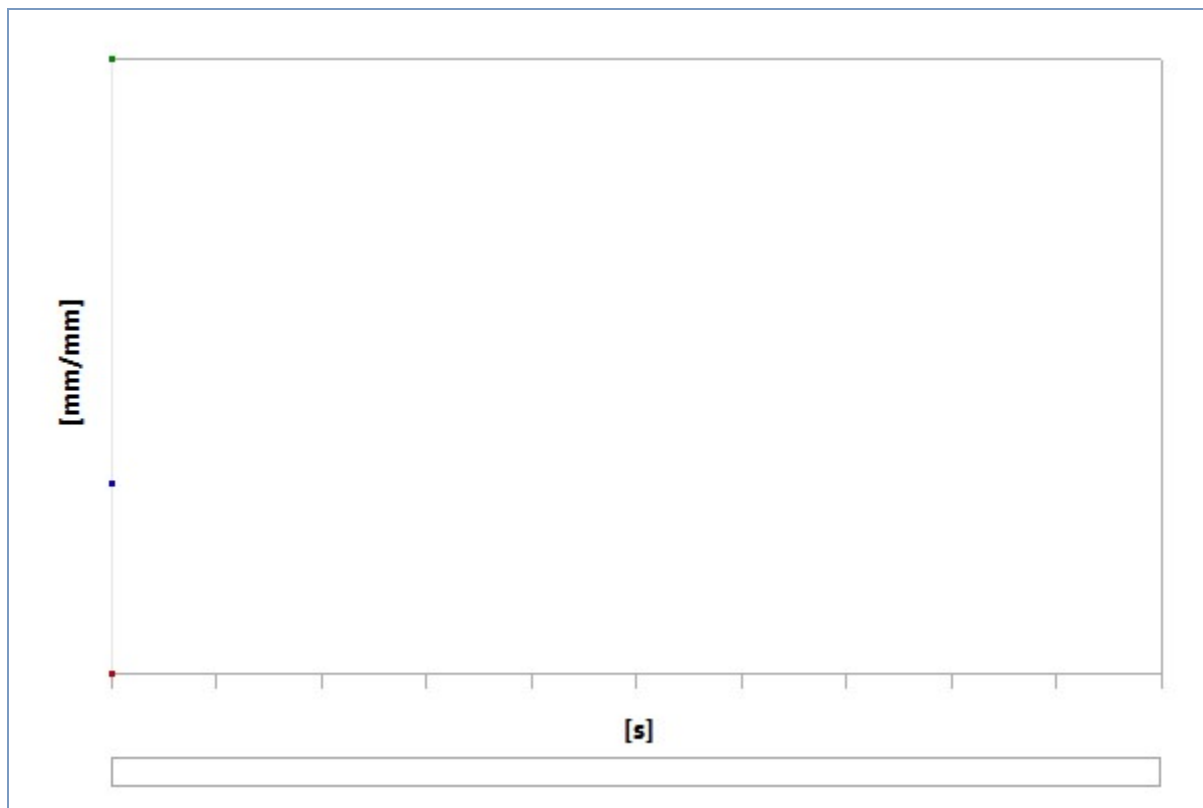
**TABLE 17****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation**

Time [s]	Minimum [mm]	Maximum [mm]	Average [mm]
1.	0.	6.1645e-004	1.5366e-004

**FIGURE 5****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation > Figure**

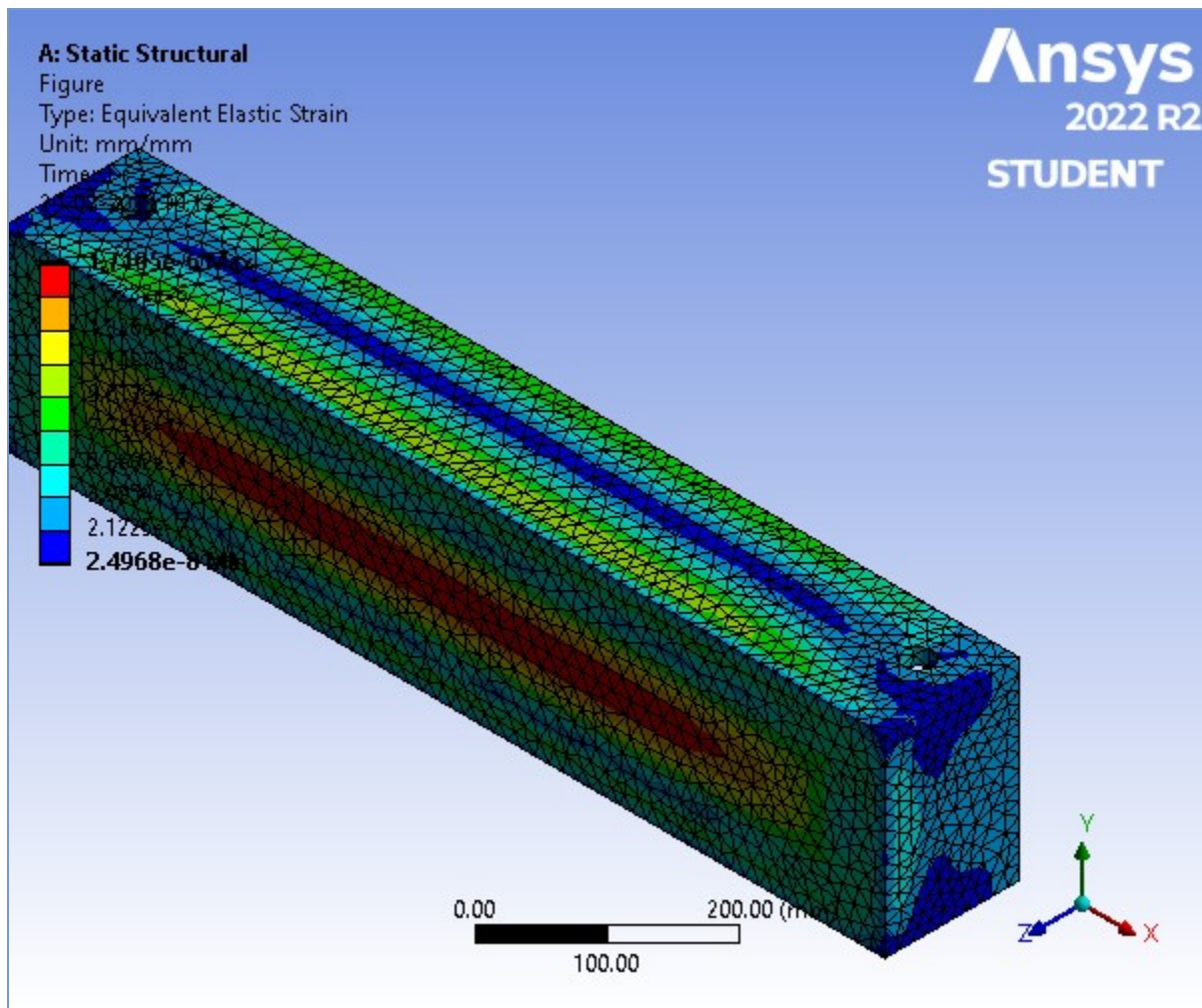


**FIGURE 6**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Elastic Strain**

**TABLE 18****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Elastic Strain**

Time [s]	Minimum [mm/mm]	Maximum [mm/mm]	Average [mm/mm]
1.	2.4968e-008	1.7105e-006	5.4677e-007

**FIGURE 7****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Elastic Strain > Figure**

**TABLE 19****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Safety Tools**

Object Name	<i>Stress Tool</i>
State	Solved
<b>Definition</b>	
Theory	Max Equivalent Stress
Stress Limit Type	Tensile Yield Per Material

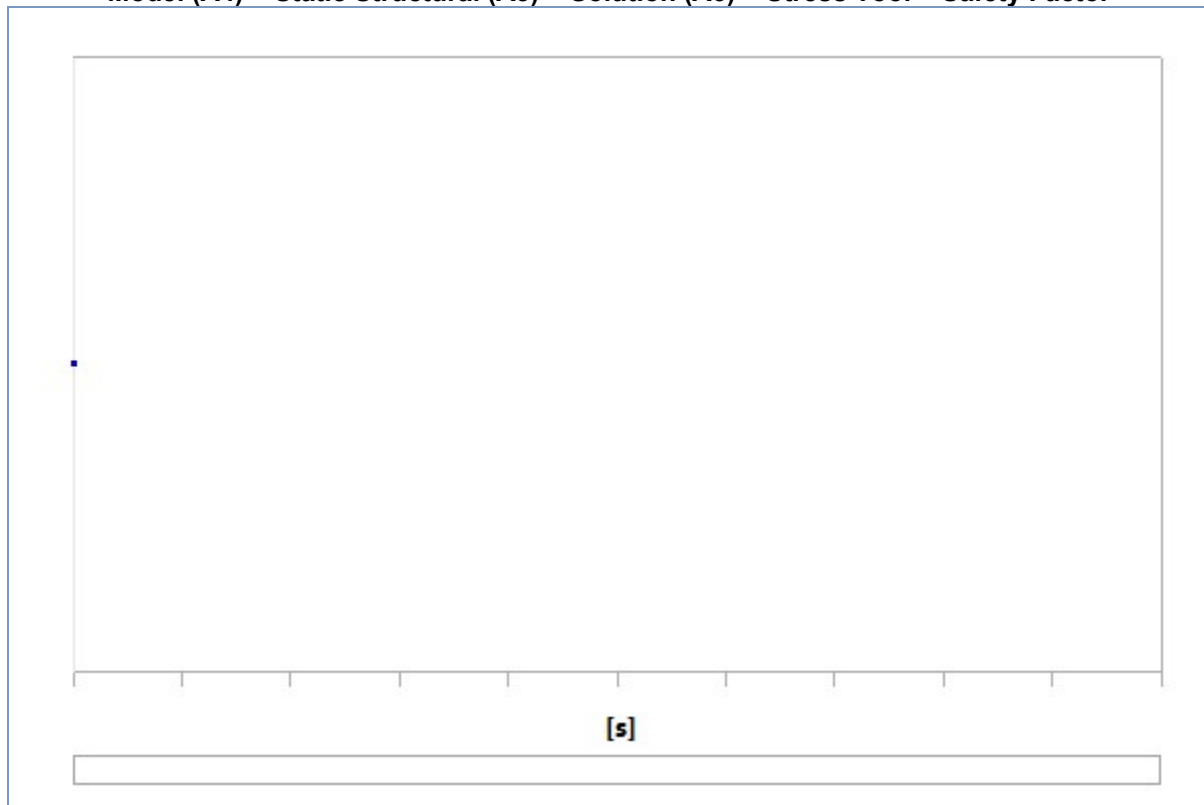
**TABLE 20****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Tool > Results**

Object Name	<i>Safety Factor</i>
State	Solved
<b>Scope</b>	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Geometry	All Bodies
<b>Definition</b>	
Type	Safety Factor
By	Time
Display Time	Last
Calculate Time History	Yes
Identifier	
Suppressed	No
<b>Integration Point Results</b>	

Display Option	Averaged
Average Across Bodies	No
<b>Results</b>	
Minimum	> 10
Minimum Occurs On	Chassie_simplified v0[1]-FreeParts Body1
<b>Information</b>	
Time	1. s
Load Step	1
Substep	1
Iteration Number	1

**FIGURE 8**

**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Tool > Safety Factor**

**TABLE 21**

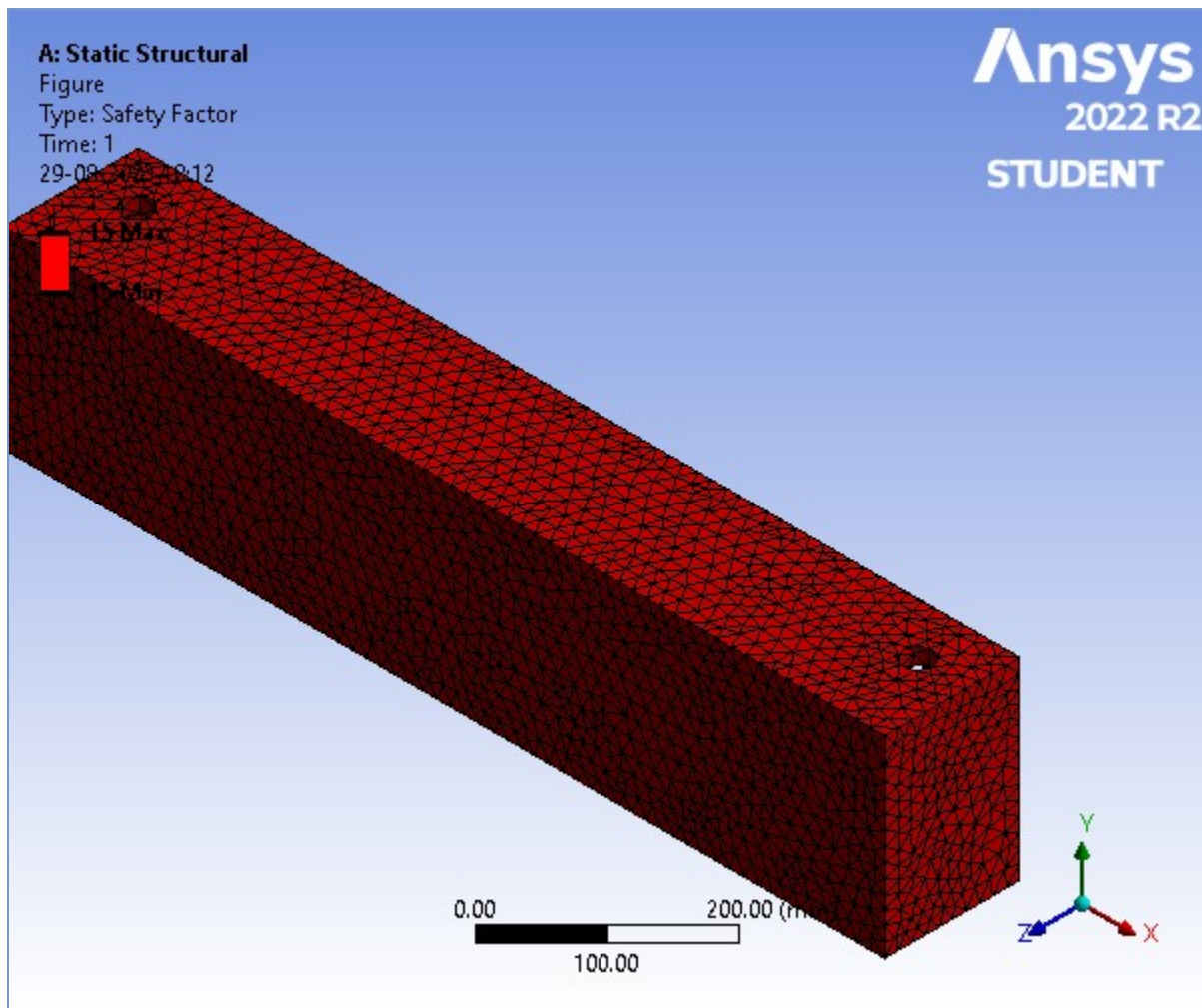
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Tool > Safety Factor**

Time [s]	Minimum	Maximum	Average
1.	15.	15.	15.

**FIGURE 9**

**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Tool > Safety Factor > Figure**





## Material Data

### Aluminum Alloy

**TABLE 22**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Constants**

Density	2.77e-006 kg mm <sup>-3</sup>
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	2.3e-005 C <sup>-1</sup>
Specific Heat	8.75e+005 mJ kg <sup>-1</sup> C <sup>-1</sup>

**TABLE 23**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Color**

Red	Green	Blue
138	104	46

**TABLE 24**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Compressive Ultimate Strength**

Compressive Ultimate Strength MPa
0

**TABLE 25**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Compressive Yield Strength**

Compressive Yield Strength MPa
280

**TABLE 26**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Tensile Yield Strength**

Tensile Yield Strength MPa
280

**TABLE 27**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Tensile Ultimate Strength**

Tensile Ultimate Strength MPa
310

**TABLE 28**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Isotropic Secant Coefficient of Thermal Expansion**

Zero-Thermal-Strain Reference Temperature C
22

**TABLE 29**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Isotropic Thermal Conductivity**

Thermal Conductivity W mm <sup>-1</sup> C <sup>-1</sup>	Temperature C
0.114	-100
0.144	0
0.165	100
0.175	200

**TABLE 30**  
**Aluminum Alloy > S-N Curve**

Alternating Stress MPa	Cycles	R-Ratio
275.8	1700	-1
241.3	5000	-1
206.8	34000	-1
172.4	1.4e+005	-1
137.9	8.e+005	-1
117.2	2.4e+006	-1
89.63	5.5e+007	-1
82.74	1.e+008	-1
170.6	50000	-0.5
139.6	3.5e+005	-0.5
108.6	3.7e+006	-0.5
87.91	1.4e+007	-0.5
77.57	5.e+007	-0.5
72.39	1.e+008	-0.5
144.8	50000	0
120.7	1.9e+005	0
103.4	1.3e+006	0
93.08	4.4e+006	0
86.18	1.2e+007	0
72.39	1.e+008	0
74.12	3.e+005	0.5
70.67	1.5e+006	0.5
66.36	1.2e+007	0.5
62.05	1.e+008	0.5

**TABLE 31**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Isotropic Resistivity**

Resistivity ohm mm	Temperature C
2.43e-005	0
2.67e-005	20
3.63e-005	100

**TABLE 32**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Isotropic Elasticity**

Young's Modulus MPa	Poisson's Ratio	Bulk Modulus MPa	Shear Modulus MPa	Temperature C
71000	0.33	69608	26692	

**TABLE 33**  
**Aluminum Alloy > Isotropic Relative Permeability**

Relative Permeability
1