

# ROOTED TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT SYSTEM

**TEAM INFINITY –  
AG/TG1, TG2 AND TG4**



## TEAM INFINITY

ASHISH CHAKRABORTY

SWETANGI PUNDIR

KARMENDRA CHOUDHARY

SARTHAK TANDON

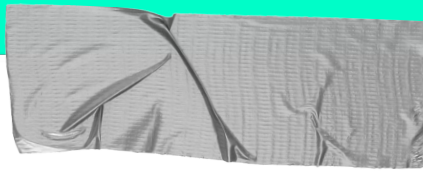
VINAI REDDY

The background of the slide is a close-up photograph of several bright green leaves. The leaves are in sharp focus in the foreground, showing their veins, while the background is a soft, out-of-focus blue sky with some light clouds. The overall lighting is bright and natural, suggesting a sunny day.

## BASIC IDEA

**Our aim is to integrate a plethora of sensors and relay the information to a smartphone, so that all the necessary information is at the fingertips of the farmer.**

**Further, the app will be able to predict the onset of diseases in livestock and plant life using the principles of Machine Learning.**



# Motivation

→ **5000+ Annual suicides**

States like Maharashtra and Telangana record high suicide rates every year.

→ **Millions still in distress**

Due to inadequate irrigation and fertilizer facilities, many still suffer.

→ **One of the largest employers**

Agriculture is still one of the most employing divisions in the country.

IT IS THE NEED OF THE HOUR THAT WE USE  
WHATEVER TECHNOLOGICAL RESOURCES  
AVAILABLE TO HELP AND ASSIST FARMERS.

# OUR SOLUTION -

# FARMER ASSIST SYSTEM USING IOT, DIP AND ML THROUGH ANDROID MOBILE APPLICATION.

WITH A LITTLE HELP FROM YOUR SMARTPHONE AND SENSORS, A LOT OF SUPPORT CAN BE EXTENDED TO THE FARMERS

# PART - I

Machine Learning to predict the onset of diseases in livestock. Furthermore, a number of add-ons have been integrated with the Android mobile application “Sprout”.

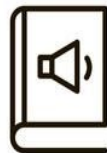
DATASETS THAT WERE AVAILABLE ONLINE HAD BEEN PRE-PROCESSED TO SUIT THE INDIAN CONDITIONS. THROUGH A YES/NO QUESTIONNAIRE DESIGNED FOR THE FARMER, THE APP CAN WARN THE FARMER OF AN ONCOMING DISEASE.



THE ANDROID APPLICATION CAN PREDICT THE  
ONSET OF **DISEASES IN**  
**PLANTS AND FARM**  
**ANIMALS** FROM SYMPTOMS ENTERED  
USING MACHINE LEARNING.



*dreamstime.*



# PART - II

Multiple sensors are interfaced through an arduino and the data is relayed to the farmer through the app. Further, the Node.js collects the data and parses it onto plot.ly to generate beautifully transcribed graphical representations

WE WILL BE ABLE TO DETECT -

HUMIDITY

TEMPERATURE

MOISTURE

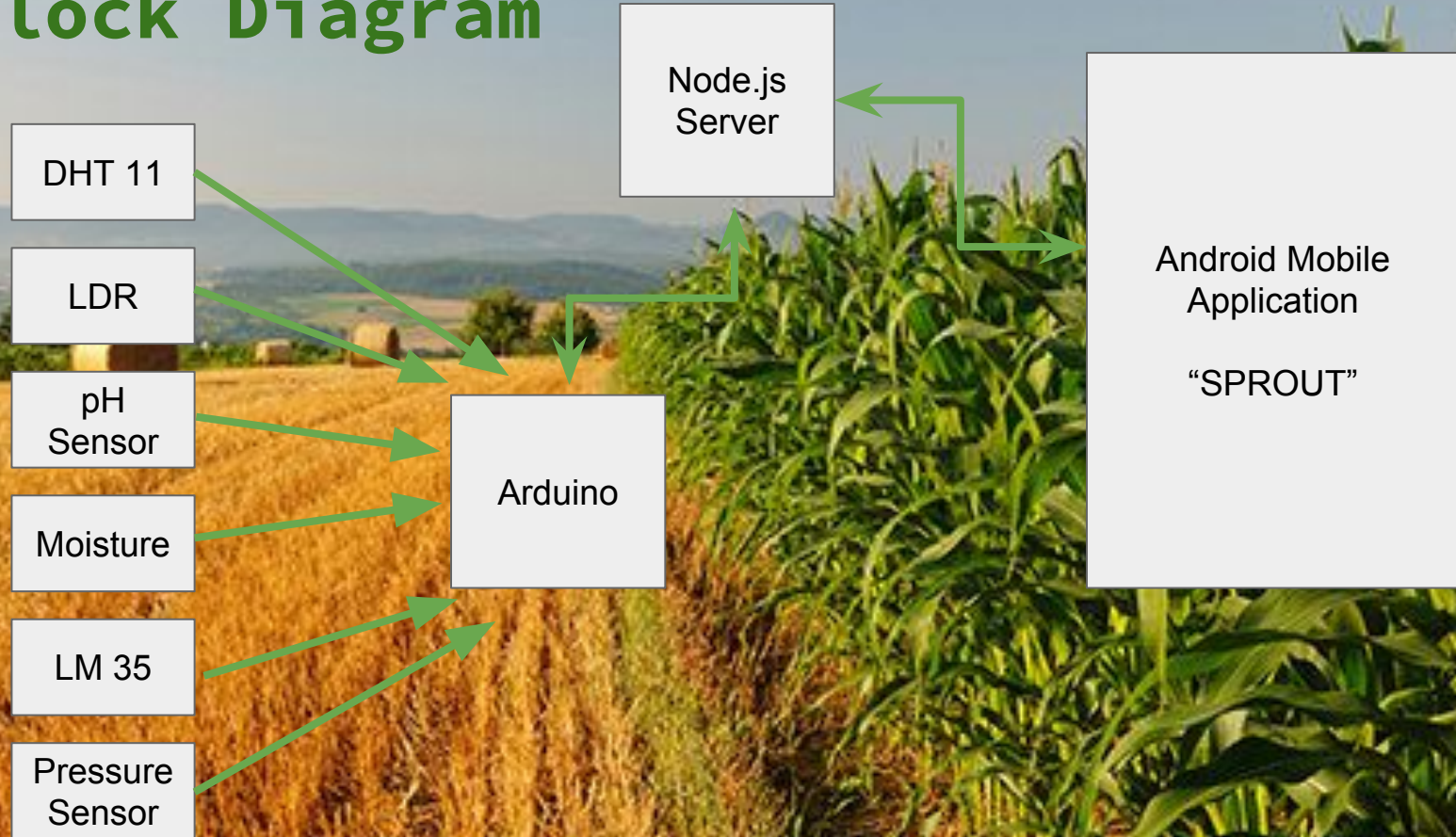
LIGHT INTENSITY

PH

PRESSURE

PRESENCE OF WILD ANIMALS

# Block Diagram



# USING "SERIALPORT" AND "PLOT.LY" LIBRARIES IN NODE.JS



for-test

+ NEW GRID

↑ IMPORT



SAVE



COPY



EXPORT



UNDO



REDO



TRACES



LAYOUT



AXES



NOTES



LEGEND



FIT DATA



THEMES

# LIGHT INTENSITY MEASURED BY AN LDR

Click to enter Plot title

Click to enter Y axis title

200

150

100

19:37:00

19:37:30

19:38:00

19:38:30

19:39:00

19:39:30

19:40:00

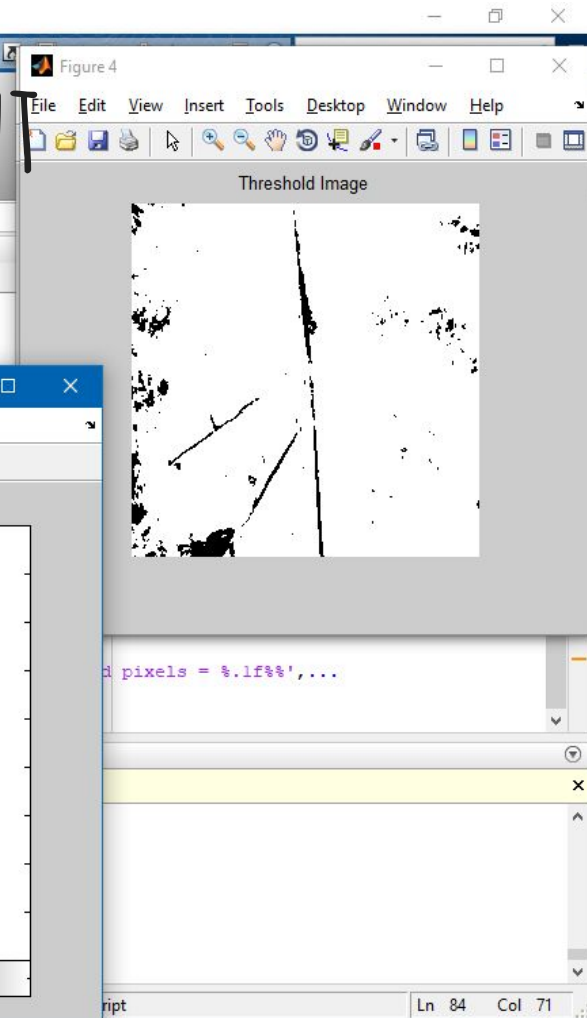
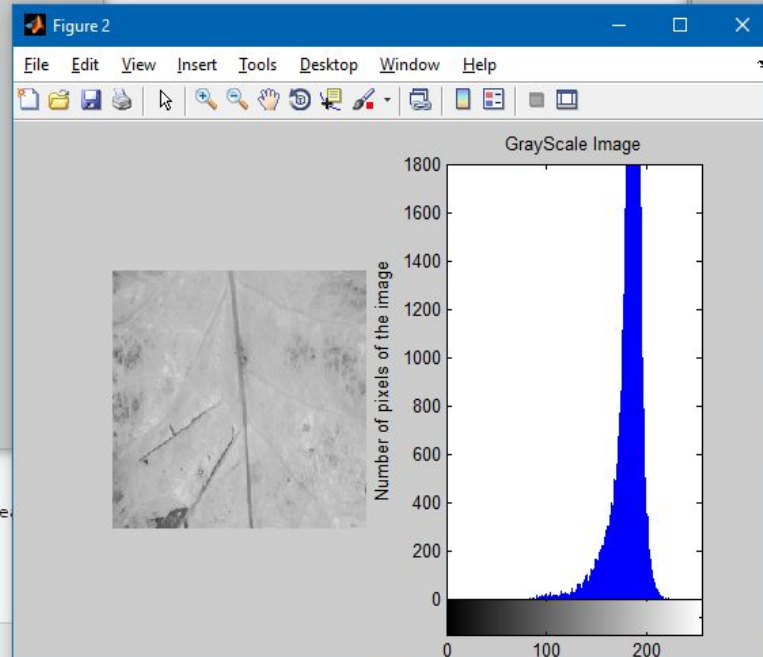
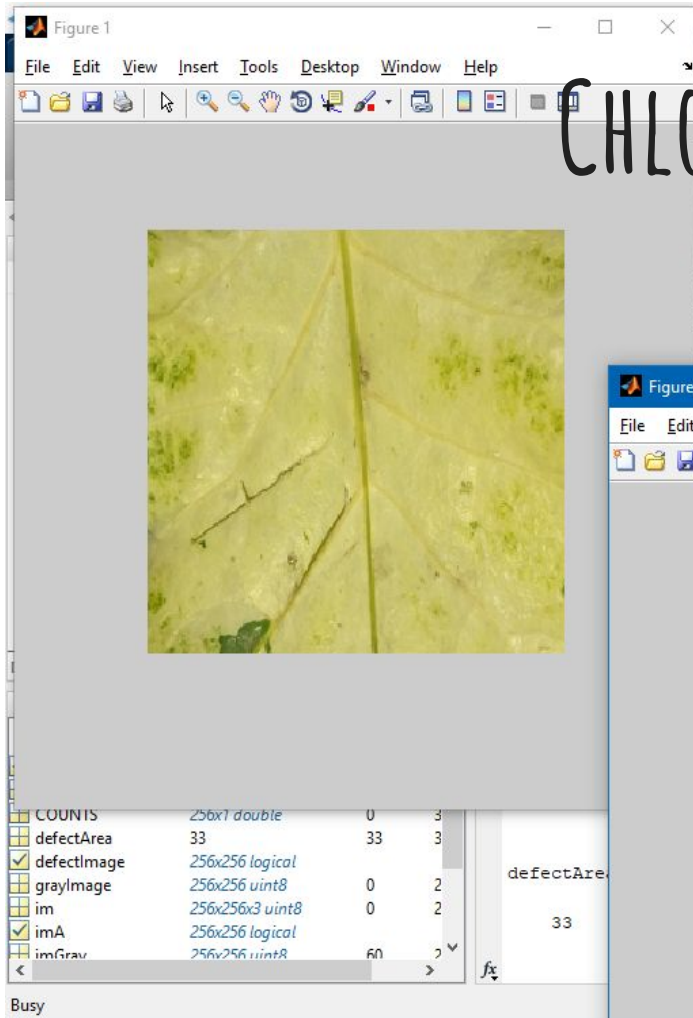
19:40:30

# PART - III

Image Processing Algorithms run on MATLAB will successfully predict the diseases occurring in plants. Images of the plants will be taken manually at the repository.



# CHLOROPHYLL CONTENT

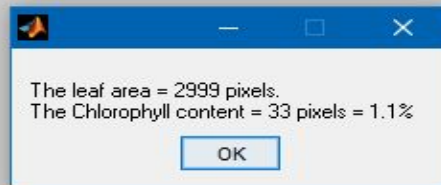
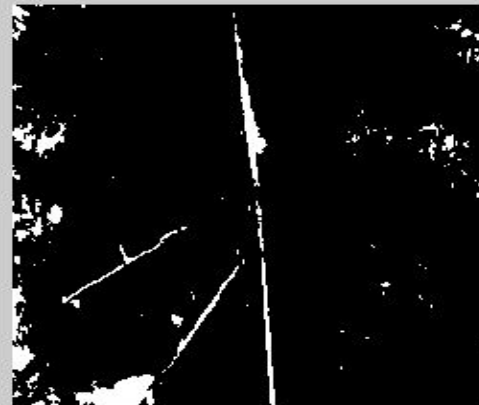




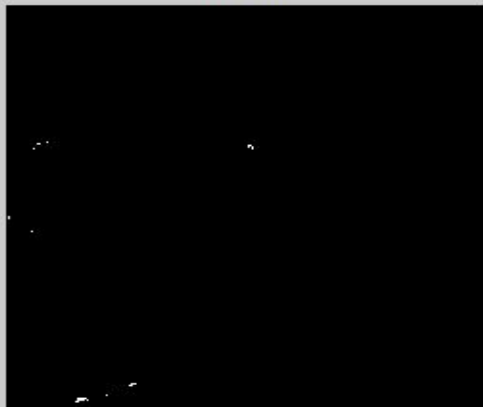
Original Grayscale Image



Binary Image, leaf mask



Defects

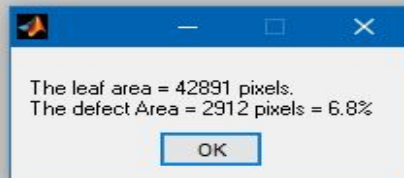


CHLOROPHYLL PERCENTAGE

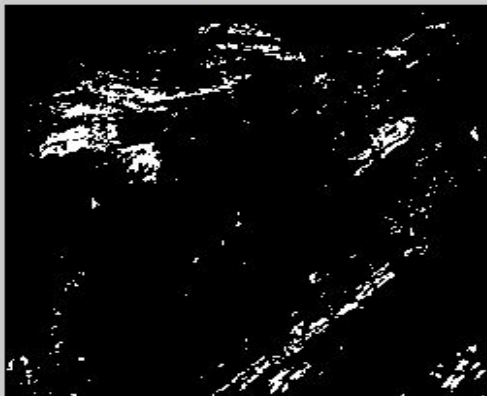
Original Grayscale Image

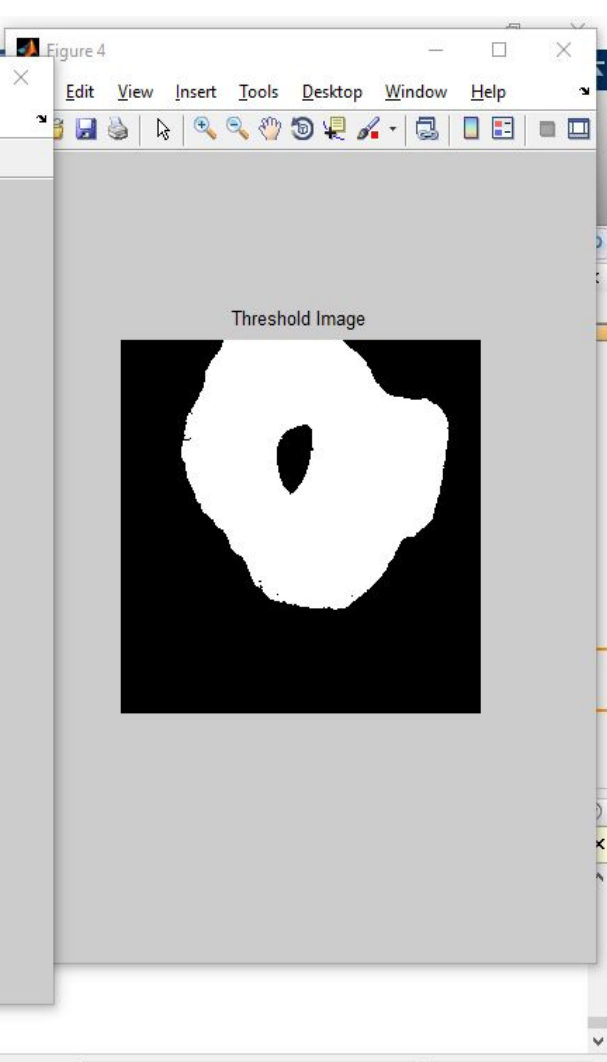
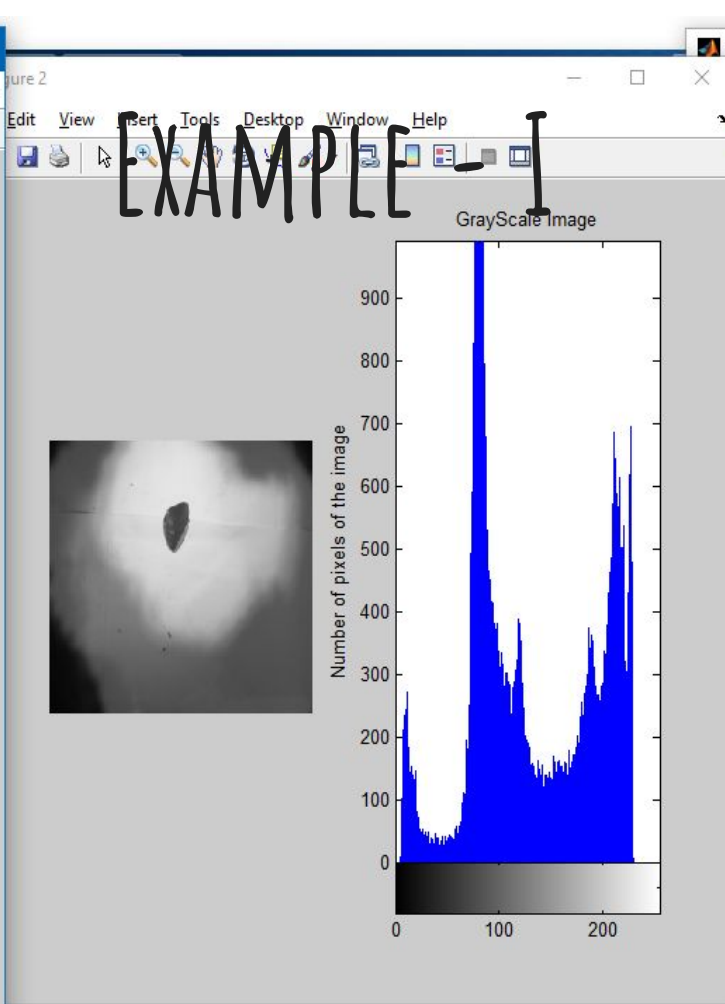
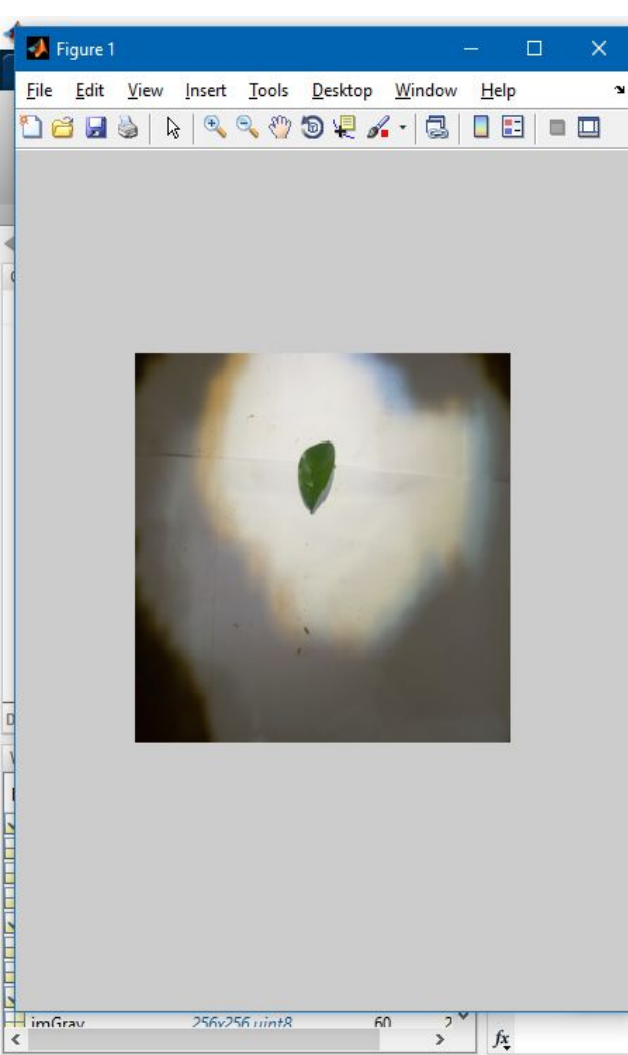


Binary Image, leaf mask

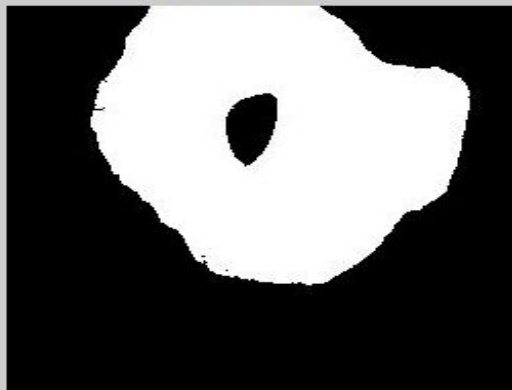


Defects

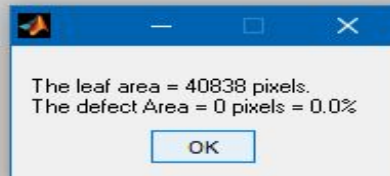




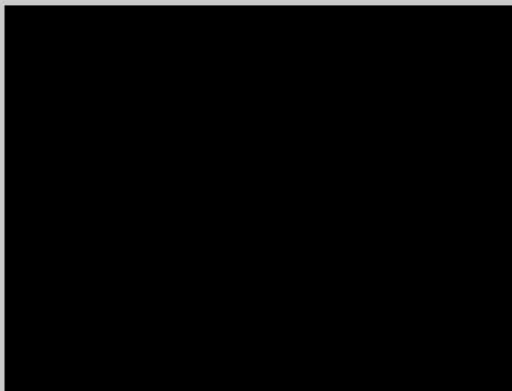
Original Grayscale Image



Binary Image, leaf mask



Defects



NO HOLES!

Figure 1



Figure 2

# EXAMPLE - II



Number of pixels of the image

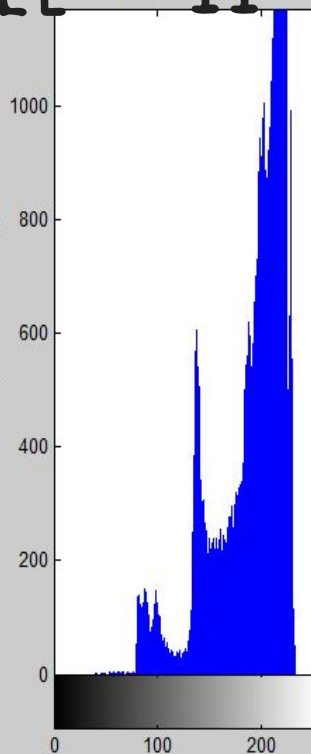
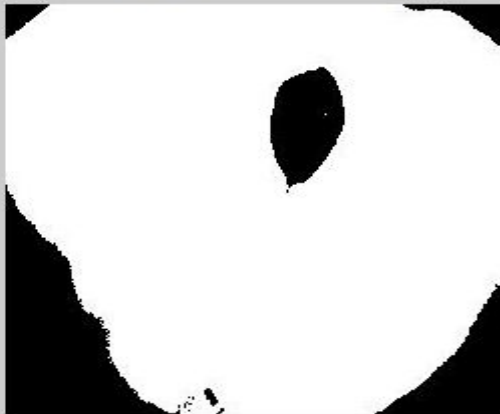


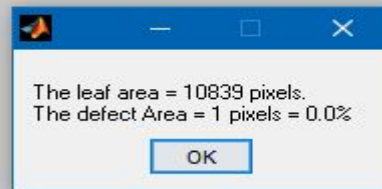
Figure 4



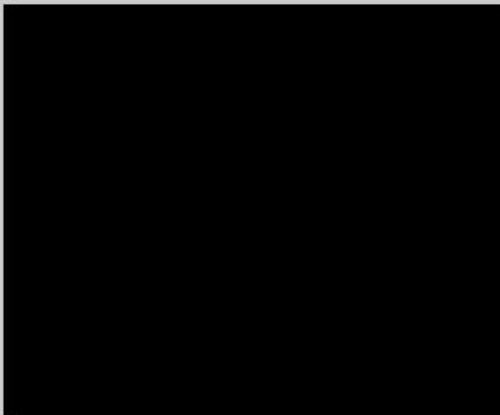
Original Grayscale Image



Binary Image, leaf mask



Defects



1 HOLE!

# PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

<b>Operating Voltage</b>	<b>5-7V</b>
<b>Max Current</b>	<b>100-130mA</b>
<b>Weight</b>	<b>350-400g</b>
<b>Output</b>	<b>Humidity (%)</b> <b>Temperature (Degrees Celsius)</b> <b>IR (Degree of closeness)</b> <b>Piezo (Presence detection)</b>

# Feasibility

## Cost

Our end product offers low cost long term solution contrasting present day high cost agro-tech solutions.

## Time

Our prototype will be ready in 1 months and can be made available to the market in another 4-5 months because of its easy fabrication.

## Technology

We provide state of the art technology for the consumers to make their life better.



# COST ANALYSIS

COMPONENT	COST
Temperature and Humidity Sensor	₹180
Moisture Sensor	₹185
Piezoelectric Sensor	₹140
IR Sensor	₹135
LDR	₹99
Arduino Uno	₹450
Power Supply	₹300
Hardware and Consumables	₹100
Application	₹0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>₹1589</b>

A hand holding a black smartphone, with the screen partially visible. The background is a blurred red surface. The text is overlaid on the image in a white, hand-drawn style font.

WITH A BUDGET OF ₹1500, THE FARMER  
CAN GET ALL THE CRUCIAL DATA ON TO  
HIS FINGER TIPS!

FURTHER, THE COST WILL REDUCE UPON MASS MANUFACTURING.



**Product  
Benchmarking**

**MEET  
FARMBOT**

<https://farm.bot/>

# OUR PRODUCT VS. FARMBOT

## COST

FARMBOT - \$2495 - \$3695

OUR PRODUCT - ₹1000 - ₹1500

## TECHNICALITIES

FARMBOT - RASPBERRY PI, TIMING BELTS, FARMDUINO

OUR PRODUCT - PLETHORA OF SENSORS, FREE APP, ARDUINO UNO

## TARGET RANGE

FARMBOT - ONLY 600 USERS ACROSS THE GLOBE

OUR PRODUCT - A WIDER RANGE OF PEOPLE CAN BE REACHED BECAUSE OF LOW PRICE AND USP

# MILESTONES

## SENSORS

Integrate all the sensors

30<sup>th</sup> March

## MACHINE LEARNING

Using Machine Learning to predict diseases

31<sup>st</sup> March

## APPLICATION

Develop the application

## INTEGRATION

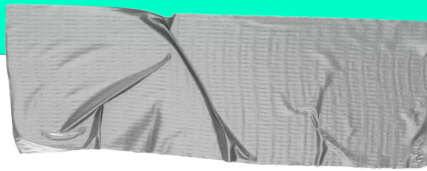
Firebase/Node.js



# DELIVERABLES

OUR END PRODUCT THAT WILL REACH THE MARKET..



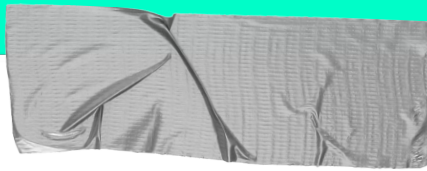


→ **An all-in-one block of sensors integrated with the Arduino**

The block will relay the data to the App that will keep the farmer posted

→ **An exclusive Android mobile application**

The application will be able to predict the onset of a disease in both plants and animals through the results of a questionnaire using machine learning



→ **Inexpensive product with good range and durability**

The block will be protected by hardware that would be resistant to climate extremities.

→ **All-in-one mobile application**

Additional add-ons of simple courses for farmers, G-maps and G-weather API integration as a future add-on.



The background of the image shows the silhouettes of several people sitting on a balcony or in a room with large windows, looking out at a city skyline. A prominent feature in the skyline is a large, ornate dome, likely a government building or a historical monument. The text is overlaid on this scene.

HELP FROM THE GOVERNMENT IN TERMS  
OF FUNDS AND DATASETS.

PRADHAN MANTRI KRISHI YOJANA

IN CONCLUSION, WE'RE CONFIDENT THAT OUR LOW-COST APPLICATION BASED  
INTEGRATED SENSOR PRODUCT WILL BE OF UTMOST HELP TO THE FARMERS

THANK YOU

@VinaiDRT