# Al tools overview

how works and what does

## Runway ai

#### Main purposes:

Video generation, video editing, and creative content production.

#### How it works:

#### 1) Input Reception

The user uploads images, videos, or enters a text prompt.

#### 2) Data Processing:

Pre-processing filters clean up noise in the images or video.

For text prompts, the system encodes the input using natural language processing (NLP) models.

NLP models help computers interpret human language, converting written text into a format the machine understands.

#### 3) Model Usage

Text-to-Video: Diffusion models create frames based on input prompts.

Definition: Diffusion models generate visual content by iteratively refining random noise into recognizable patterns.

Video Editing: Neural networks apply effects like background replacement and motion stabilization.

Extend: Neural networks are layers of algorithms designed to mimic the human brain, analyzing data in complex patterns.

#### 4) Rendering:

Text-to-Video: Diffusion models create frames based on input prompts.

#### 5) Output Generation:

The final video is optimized for user download.

### FaceApp Al

#### Main purposes:

Face transformations (aging, gender swaps, hairstyle changes), and photo retouching.

#### How it works:

#### 1) Input Reception

The user uploads a selfie.

#### 2) Face Detection:

Al uses convolutional neural networks (CNNs) to identify facial landmarks.

Definition: CNNs are specialized neural networks that excel at processing visual data.

#### 3) Data Processing:

The system analyzes facial features, textures, and lighting.

Segmentation models separate regions (skin, eyes, background) for targeted edits.

Extend: Segmentation allows AI to treat different parts of an image differently — smoothing skin without affecting eyes, for example.

#### 4) Model Usage

GANs (Generative Adversarial Networks) apply transformations like aging effects or gender swaps.

Definition: GANs consist of two competing neural networks — one generates images, and the other evaluates their realism.

#### 5) Output Generation:

AI blends changes seamlessly and generates a realistic image.

### ChatGPT

#### Main purposes:

Content creation, coding assistance, brainstorming ideas, Q&A support, and general conversational help.

#### How it works:

#### 1) Input Reception

The user submits a text request.

#### 2) Data Tokenization:

Text is broken into smaller units called tokens.

Definition: Tokens are parts of words; for example, "running" might be broken into ["run," "ning"].

#### 3) Data Processing:

Al analyzes relationships between tokens using attention mechanisms.

Extend: Attention mechanisms help AI prioritize important parts of the input to generate meaningful responses.

#### 4) Model Usage

A transformer model predicts the most appropriate next tokens.

Definition: Transformers are advanced neural networks that excel at understanding context in text.

#### 5) Output Generation:

Al assembles a coherent response, formatting it for readability.

# Replica Al

#### Main purposes:

Voice-over creation, emotional speech synthesis, and character voice generation.

#### How it works:

#### 1) Input Reception

The user inputs text and selects a voice style.

#### 2) Data Processing:

The text is broken down into phonemes (small sound units).

Emotional markers (pitch variations, pauses) are added.

Definition: Phonemes are the building blocks of speech, like the "b" in "bat."

#### 3) Model Usage

A deep neural network converts phonemes into synthetic audio.

Extend: These networks are trained by exposing them to thousands of voice samples, teaching the AI to mimic human speech.

#### 4) Post-Processing:

Filters smooth audio artifacts and ensure fluid speech transitions.

#### 5) Output Generation:

The AI produces a polished, realistic audio file.

### Character Al

#### Main purposes:

Role-playing, storytelling, and personalized conversations with virtual characters.

#### How it works:

#### 1) Input Reception

The user sends a message to a virtual character.

#### 2) Data Tokenization:

The message is broken into tokens and analyzed for context.

#### 3) Character Context Analysis:

Al retrieves the character's predefined traits and speech patterns.

Extend: Personality models ensure the character maintains consistent behavior and tone throughout the interaction.

#### 4) Model Usage

A transformer-based language model fine-tuned for personality interactions generates responses.

Extend: Personality models ensure the character maintains consistent behavior and tone throughout the interaction.

#### 5) Output Generation:

Al delivers a response that matches the character's unique personality and maintains conversational flow.

Thank you for attention.