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(CODECHEF Certified) Data Structure & Algorithms Programme (CCDSAP)

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Chef And Binary Operation | Problem Code: BINOP









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All submissions for this problem are available.

Read problems statements in Mandarin Chinese, Russian and Vietnamese as well.

Today is Chef's birthday. His mom decided to surprise him with a truly fantastic gift: his favourite binary string B. But, unfortunately, all the stocks of binary string B have been sold out, and only a binary string $A (A \neq B)$ is available in the market.

She purchases the string A and tries to convert it to string B by applying any of following three operations zero or more times.

AND Operation:

She will choose a pair of indices i and j such that i!=j and perform following sequence of operations.

- result = A_i & A_i
- A_i = result & A_i
- A_i = result & A_i

OR Operation:

She will choose a pair of indices i and j such that i != j and perform following sequence of operations.

- result = A_i | A_i
- A_i = result | A_i
- A_i = result | A_i

All Submissions

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- A_i = result ^ A_i
- A_j = result ^ A_j

Chef's mom is eagerly waiting to surprise him with his favourite gift and therefore, she wants to convert string **A** to string **B** as fast as possible. Can you please help her by telling her the minimum number of operations she will require? If it is impossible to do so, then let Chef's mom know about it.

Input

First line of input contains a single integer **T** denoting the number of test cases. **T** test cases follow.

First line of each test case, will contain binary string A.

Second line of each test case, will contain binary string B.

Output

For each test case, Print "Lucky Chef" (without quotes) in first line and minimum number of operations required to convert string **A** to sting **B** in second line if conversion is possible. Print "Unlucky Chef" (without quotes) in a new line otherwise.

Constraints

- $1 \le T \le 10^5$
- $1 \le |A| \le 10^6$
- $1 \le |B| \le 10^6$
- A != B
- |A| = |B|
- sum of |A| over all test cases does not exceed 106
- sum of |B| over all test cases does not exceed 10⁶

Subtasks

- Subtask #1 (40 points) : Sum of |A| & |B| over all test cases does not exceed 10^3
- Subtask #2 (60 points) : Sum of |A| & |B| over all test cases does not exceed $10^6\,$

Example

Input

2

101

101

010

1111

1010

Output

Lucky Chef

2

Unlucky Chef

Explanation

Example case 1.

- Applying XOR operation with indices i = 1 and j = 2. Resulting string will be 011.
- Then, Applying AND operation with indices i = 1 and j = 3. Resulting string will be
 010

Example case 2.

• It is impossible to convert string A to string B.

Author: 3★ ma5termind

Tester: 6★ iscsi

Editorial: http://discuss.codechef.com/problems/BINOP

Tags: <u>binay-ops</u>, <u>easy</u>, <u>june16</u>, <u>ma5termind</u>

Date Added: 5-01-2016

Time Limit: 1 secs

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: C, CPP14, JAVA, PYTH, PYTH 3.5, PYPY, CS2, PAS fpc, PAS gpc,

RUBY, PHP, GO, NODEJS, HASK, SCALA, D, PERL, FORT, WSPC, ADA, CAML, ICK, BF, ASM, CLPS, PRLG, ICON, SCM qobi, PIKE, ST, NICE, LUA, BASH, NEM, LISP sbcl, LISP clisp, SCM guile, JS, ERL, TCL, PERL6, TEXT, SCM chicken, CLOJ, FS

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CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

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Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in a language of your choice. Our **programming contest** judge accepts solutions in over 35+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple **programming challenges** that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

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