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(CODECHEF Certified) Data Structure & Algorithms Programme (CCDSAP)

EXAM DATE

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Gift and Chef | Problem Code: GIFTCHEF



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All submissions for this problem are available.

Read problems statements in Mandarin Chinese, Russian and Vietnamese as well.

Last week Penguin Charlie had a birthday. Chef presented him a string S.

Unfortunately, Charlie doesn't like string S, he likes string F. Charlie wants to create a few strings ${\bf F}$ from ${\bf S}$ by cutting. Cutting means getting some substrings from ${\bf S}$ that are equal to **F** and delete them from string S. After deleting a substring, the left and right parts of the resulting string remain separated. Note, a substring of a string S is a consecutive sequence of characters in S.

In some cases Charlie can still get substrings equal to **F** from the pieces that remain after cutting the original string. Your task is to calculate the number of ways to cut out at least one occurrence of the substring **F** in **S**. As this number may be too large, print it modulo $10^9 + 7$.

Input

Input begins with an integer T: the number of test cases. Each test case consists of a two lines with two strings: S, F.

Output

For each test case, output a single line indicating the number of ways Charlie can cut at least one occurrence of **F** from **S** modulo $10^9 + 7$.

Constraints and Subtasks

• $1 \le T \le 10$

Subtask 1: 10 points

All Submissions

Successful Submissions

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Example

Input:

3

chefandcharliethebest

charliethebest

heknowsimeanityeahyouknowimeanityouknow

imeanit aaaaa

Output:

1

aa

3

7

Explanation

Example case 1.

chefand|charliethebest|

1 way to cut 1 string "charliethebest" from the string S:

Example case 2.

heknows|imeanit|yeahyouknow|imeanit|youknow

2 ways to cut 1 string "imeanit" from the string S - take one of them

1 way to cut 2 strings "imeanit" from the string S - take both:

Example case 3.

4 ways to cut 1 string "aa" from the string "aaaaa": |aa|aaa, a|aa|aa, aa|aa|a, aaa|aa| 3 ways to cut 2 strings "aa" from the string "aaaaa": |aa||aa|a, |aa|a|aa|, a|aa||aa|.

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Editorial: http://discuss.codechef.com/problems/GIFTCHEF

Tags: <u>dynamic-programming</u>, <u>easy</u>, <u>kmp</u>, <u>nov16</u>, <u>omelyanenko</u>

Date Added: 4-02-2016

Time Limit: 0.5 secs

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: C, CPP14, JAVA, PYTH, PYTH 3.5, PYPY, CS2, PAS fpc, PAS gpc,

RUBY, PHP, GO, NODEJS, HASK, SCALA, D, PERL, FORT, WSPC, ADA, CAML, ICK, BF, ASM, CLPS, PRLG, ICON, SCM qobi, PIKE, ST, NICE, LUA, BASH, NEM, LISP sbcl, LISP clisp, SCM

guile, JS, ERL, TCL, PERL6, TEXT, SCM chicken, CLOJ, FS

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CodeChef - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

Practice Section - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in a language of your choice. Our **programming contest** judge accepts solutions in over 35+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple **programming challenges** that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

Compete - Monthly Programming Contests and Cook-offs

Here is where you can show off your **computer programming skills**. Take part in our 10 day long monthly coding contest and the shorter format Cook-off **coding contest**. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our **programming contests** have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

Programming Tools	Practice Problems	<u>Initiatives</u>
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Contest Hosting	<u>Hard</u>	Campus Chapters
Problem Setting	<u>Challenge</u>	
CodeChef Tutorials	<u>Peer</u>	
CodeChef Wiki	School	
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