```
#include "stm32f3xx.h"
    #include "spi.h"
 3
    #include "ioexpander.h"
 6
    void writeReg(uint8 t reg, uint8 t val)
 7
8
        beginTransaction();
9
        transfer8(OPCODE WRITE); /*Transfer OpCode*/
10
        transfer8(reg); /*Transfer Register address*/
         transfer8(val); /*Transfer value*/
11
12
         endTransaction();
13
14
    uint8 t readReg(uint8 t reg)
15
16
         uint8 t returnValue;
17
        beginTransaction();
18
        transfer8(OPCODE READ); /*Transfer OpCode*/
19
        transfer8(reg); /*Transfer Register address*/
20
        returnValue = transfer8(0x55); /*Transfer junk*/
21
        endTransaction();
22
        return returnValue;
23 }
void setBitInReg(uint8_t reg, uint8_t bit)
25
26
         uint8 t CurrentRegValue;
27
         CurrentRegValue = readReg(reg); /*Read the previous value*/
28
         CurrentRegValue |= 1<<br/>bit; /*Set the bit required*/
29
         writeReg(reg,CurrentRegValue); /*Update the value*/
30
   }
31
32
    void clearBitInReg(uint8 t reg, uint8 t bit)
33
    {
34
         uint8 t CurrentRegValue;
35
         CurrentRegValue = readReg(reg); /*Read the previous value*/
36
                                         /*Clear the bit required*/
/*Update the value*/
         CurrentRegValue &= ~(1<<bit);</pre>
37
         writeReg(reg,CurrentRegValue);
38
     }
39
40
41
    void pinMode(port p,uint8 t pin, mode type)
42
43
         uint8 t addressIODIR;
44
         uint8 t addressPULLUP;
45
         if(p == PORTA)
                         /*Set port A addresses if port A is selected*/
46
47
             addressIODIR = IODIRA;
48
             addressPULLUP = GPPUA;
49
         }
50
         else /*Else set port B addresses*/
51
52
             addressIODIR = IODIRB;
53
             addressPULLUP = GPPUB;
54
55
         switch(type)
56
         -{
57
             case OUTPUT:
58
             clearBitInReg(addressIODIR,pin); /*Output requires the bit to be cleared in
             the IODIR register*/
59
            break;
60
61
             case INPUT :
62
            setBitInReg(addressIODIR,pin); /*Input requires the bit to be set in the IODIR
            register*/
63
            break;
64
65
            case INPUT PULLUP:
66
             setBitInReg(addressIODIR,pin);
             setBitInReg(addressPULLUP,pin); /*Input Pullup requires an additional
67
```

```
configuration of the pull up register*/
 68
 69
             break;
 70
 71
             default:
 72
 73
             break;
 74
 75
         }
 76
     }
 77
 78
     void digitalWrite(port p,uint8 t pin,uint8 t state)
 79
 80
          uint8 t addressGPIO;
          if(p == PORTA) /*Set port A address if port A is selected*/
 81
 82
              addressGPIO = GPIOAEXT;
 83
          else /*Else set port B address*/
 84
              addressGPIO = GPIOBEXT;
 85
 86
          if(state) /*Set bit to 1, indicating high output*/
 87
              setBitInReg(addressGPIO,pin);
 88
          else
 89
              clearBitInReg(addressGPIO,pin); /*Clear bit indicating low output*/
 90 }
 91
 92
    uint8 t readBits(port p)
 93
 94
         uint8_t readValue;
 95
         uint8_t addressGPIO;
 96
          if(p == PORTA) /*Set port A address if port A is selected*/
 97
             addressGPIO = GPIOAEXT;
 98
          else /*Else set port B address*/
 99
              addressGPIO = GPIOBEXT;
100
101
          readValue = readReg(addressGPIO); /*Read the register value*/
102
          return readValue; /*Return the read value*/
103
104
105
```