

Q1. An electricity board charges the following rates to user. For the first 100 units → 60p per unit. For the next 200 units→80p per unit. Beyond 300 units→90p per unit. All users are charged a minimum of Rs. 50; if the total amount is more than 300 then an additional surcharges of 15% is added. Write a program to accept name of user consumed and print charges with their rates

<Source code>

```
#include<conio.h>

#include<#include<iostream.h>
string.h>

class calcharge
{
    protected:
        float charge,surfcharges;
        int unit;
        char name[20];
    public:
        calcharge(char nm[], int value)
        {
            unit=value;
            strcpy(name,nm);
            charge=0;
            surfcharges=0;
        }
        void basecharge()
        {
            if(unit<=100)
```

```
{  
    charge = unit*0.60;  
}  
else if(unit>100 && unit<=300)  
{  
    charge = (100*0.60)+(unit-100)*0.80;  
}  
else  
{  
    charge = (100*0.60)+(200*0.80)+(unit-300)*0.90;  
}  
}  
void checkmin()  
{  
    if(charge<=50)  
        charge = 50;  
}  
void surfcharge()  
{  
    if(charge>300)  
        surfcharges = charge + charge*0.15;  
}  
void display()  
{  
    cout<<"\n=====";  
    cout<<"\nName: "<<name;
```

```
        if(surfcharges>0)
        {   cout<<"\n=====";
            cout<<"\nBase charge: "<<charge;
            cout<<"\n+ surfaces charge: "<<surfcharges;

        }
        cout<<"\n=====";
        cout<<"\nTotal charge: "<<charge+surfcharges;
        cout<<"\n=====";
    }

};

void main()
{
    char nm[20];
    int unit;
    clrscr();
    cout<<"Enter your Name: ";
    cin>>nm;
    cout<<"Enter your unit: ";
    cin>>unit;
    calcharge bill(nm, unit);
    bill.basecharge();
    bill.checkmin();
    bill.surfcharge();
    bill.display();
    getch();
}
```

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```
Enter your Name: Vinayak_Purohit
Enter your unit: 772
```

```
=====
```

```
Name: Vinayak_Purohit
```

```
=====
```

```
Base charge: 644.799988
```

```
+ surfaces charge: 741.519958
```

```
=====
```

```
Total charge: 1386.319946
```

```
=====
```

Q2. Define a class to represent a bank account. Include the following members: a. Name of the depositor b. Account number c. Type of Account d. Balance amount in the Account Member Functions: a. To assign initial values. b. To deposit an amount. c. To withdraw an amount after checking the balance. d. To display name and balance. Write main program and handle accounts of 5 customer

<source code>

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
class Bank
{
    private:
        long accno;
        float balance;
        char holdernm[15],acctype[10];
    public:
        void Addinfo(long accnum, char custnm[], char accnm[], float amount)
        {
            accno = accnum;
            strcpy(holdernm,custnm);
            strcpy(acctype,accnm);
            balance = amount;
        }
        void Deposit(float amount)
        {
            if(amount>0)
```

```
{  
  
    balance += amount;  
  
    cout<<"\nRupees "<<amount<<" successfully added to your  
account";  
  
}  
else  
  
    cout<<"\nPlease enter an valid Amount";  
  
}  
void Withdraw(float amount)  
{  
  
    if(amount>0)  
    {  
  
        if(balance>amount)  
        {  
  
            balance -= amount;  
  
            cout<<"\nRupees "<<amount<<" successfully deducted  
from your account";  
  
        }  
  
        else  
  
            cout<<"\nyou don't have sufficient balance to  
withdraw money";  
  
        }  
  
        else  
  
            cout<<"\nPlease Enter valid amount";  
  
    }  
void Display()  
{
```

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```
        cout<<"\nACCOUNT NO: "<<accno;

        cout<<"\nHOLDER NAME:"<<holdernm;

        cout<<"\nACCOUNT TYPE: "<<acctype;

        cout<<"\nTOTAL BALANCE: "<<balance;

    }

};

void main()

{

    long accno;

    float balance;

    char holdernm[15],acctype[10];

    Bank b[5];

    clrscr();

    b[1].Addinfo(123123123,"vishal","saving",18000.01);

    b[2].Addinfo(99295,"Rakesh","current",35000.23);

    b[3].Addinfo(23541,"mahesh","saving",12030.6);

    b[4].Addinfo(98437,"shailesh","saving",9002.28);

    b[5].Addinfo(93625,"chirag","current",19002.35);

    // perfoming task

    b[1].Deposit(300);

    b[1].Withdraw(20000);

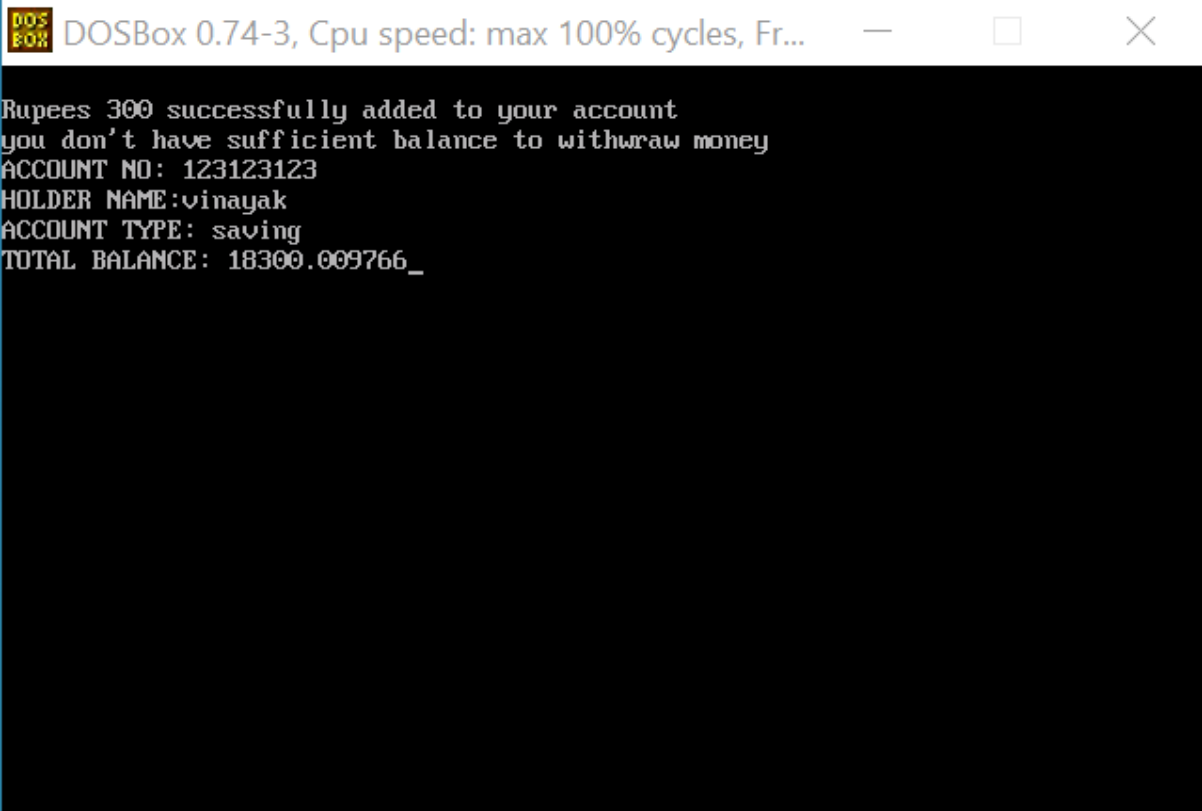
    b[1].Display();

    getch();

}
```

OUTPUT:

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```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: max 100% cycles, Fr...  
Rupees 300 successfully added to your account  
you don't have sufficient balance to withdraw money  
ACCOUNT NO: 123123123  
HOLDER NAME:vinayak  
ACCOUNT TYPE: saving  
TOTAL BALANCE: 18300.009766_
```


Q3. Program to create a class person having members name and age. Derive a class student having member percentage. Derive another class teacher having member salary. Write necessary member function to initialize, read and write data. Also write the main function.

<source code>

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class Person
{
    protected:
        char name[15];
        int age;
    public:
        void getdetail()
        {
            cout<<"Enter Name: ";
            cin>>name;
            cout<<"Enter Age: ";
            cin>>age;
        }
};
class Student: public Person
{
    protected:
        float per;
    public:
        void getdata()
```

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```
{    Person::getdetail();

    cout<<"Enter percentage: ";

    cin>>per;

}

void display()

{

    cout<<"\nName: "<<name;

    cout<<"\nAge: "<<age;

    cout<<"\nPer: "<<per;

}

};

class Teacher: public Person

{

    protected:

        float salary;

    public:

        void getdata()

        {

            Person::getdetail();

            cout<<"\nEnter salary: ";

            cin>>salary;

        }

        void display()

        {

            cout<<"\nName: "<<name;

            cout<<"\nAge: "<<age;
```

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```
        cout<<"\nSalary: "<<salary;
    }
};

void main()
{
    int ch;
    Student s;
    Teacher t;
    clrscr();
    cout<<"!! Select On which entity's you want to perform your Operation !!";
    cout<<"\n1.Student";
    cout<<"\n2.Teacher";
    cin>>ch;
    if(ch == 1)
    {
        s.getdata();
        s.display();
    }else if(ch == 2){
        t.getdata();
        t.display();
    }else
        cout<<"!! Please select valid choice !!";
    getch();
}
```

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```
!! Select On which entity's you want to perform your Operation !!  
1.Student  
2.Teacher1  
Enter Name: Vinayak  
Enter Age: 18  
Enter percentage: 87.43  
  
Name: Vinayak  
Age: 18  
Per: 87.43_
```

Q4. Program to create a class name student having data member name, no & three marks. Write a member function to input name, roll no & marks & calculate percentage

<source code>

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class Student
{
    protected:
        int roll_no,marks[3];
        char name[15];
        float per;
    public:
        void getdata()
        {
            cout<<"Enter Rollno: ";
            cin>>roll_no;
            cout<<"Enter Name: ";
            cin>>name;
            for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
            {
                cout<<"Enter marks of sub "<<i+1<<" :";
                cin>>marks[i];
            }
        }
        void calculateper()
```

```
{  
  
    int totalmarks=0;  
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)  
        totalmarks += marks[i];  
    per = totalmarks/3;  
}  
void display()  
{  
    cout<<"\nRoll No: "<<roll_no;  
    cout<<"\nName: "<<name;  
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)  
        cout<<"\nMarks of sub "<<i+1<<" : "<<marks[i];  
    cout<<"\nPer: "<<per;  
}  
};  
void main()  
{    Student s;  
    clrscr();  
    s.getdata();  
    s.calculateper();  
    s.display();  
    getch();  
}
```

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```
Enter Two-Wheeler Information:  
Enter registration number: 772834  
Enter fuel type: Petrol  
Enter distance (in km): 5000  
Enter mileage (in km/l):  
80
```

```
Two-Wheeler Information:  
Registration Number: 7732834  
Fuel Type: Petrol  
Distance: 5000 km  
Mileage: 80  
Fuel Used: 62.5
```

5. Create a class called "Vehicle" which contains data members registration number and fuel type Make getdata() function to input data value. Create class "two-Wheeler" from vehicle which contains data member's distance and mileage Make getdata() function to input data. Use overloading techniques for getdata() function and display the information with fuel used.

<source code>

```
#include <iostream.h>

#include <conio.h>

class vehicle
{
    protected:
        int reg_no;
        char fueltype[8];
    public:
        void getdata() {
            cout << "Enter registration number: ";
            cin >> reg_no;
            cout << "Enter fuel type: ";
            cin >> fueltype;
        }
        void display() {
            cout << "Registration Number: " << reg_no << endl;
            cout << "Fuel Type: " << fueltype << endl;
        }
};

class twowheeler : public vehicle
{
}
```



```
private:
    double distance;
    double mileage;
public:
    void getdata() {
        vehicle::getdata();
        cout << "Enter distance (in km): ";
        cin >> distance;
        cout << "Enter mileage (in km/l): ";
        cin >> mileage;
    }
    void display() {
        vehicle :: display();
        cout << "Distance: " << distance << " km" << endl;
        cout << "Mileage: " << mileage << endl;
        double fuelused = distance / mileage;
        cout << "Fuel Used: " << fuelused << endl;
    }
};

void main() {
    clrscr();
    twowheeler tw;
    cout << "Enter Two-Wheeler Information:" << endl;
    tw.getdata();
    cout << "\nTwo-Wheeler Information:" << endl;
    tw.display();
}
```

```
    getch();  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Output Restricted...  
Enter restricted side (L/R) : L  
  
1. Insert  
2. Delete  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1  
Enter data : 14  
Enter side (L/R) : L  
  
1. Insert  
2. Delete  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1  
Enter data : 13  
Enter side (L/R) : 1
```

Q6. Write a program that consist of two classes Time12 and Time24. The first one maintains time on 12 hour basis, whereas the other one maintains it on 24-hour basis

<source code>

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
class Time12;
class Time24
{
    int h, m;
    public:
        void getData()
        {
            cout << "\nEnter hour and minute (24-hour) : ";
            cin >> h >> m;
        }
        int geth()
        {
            return h;
        }
        int getm()
        {
            return m;
        }
        void putData()
        {
```

```
        cout << "\n";
    if (h <= 9)
        cout << "0" << h << ":";
    else
        cout << h << ":";
    if (m <= 9)
        cout << "0" << m;
    else
        cout << m;
    }
};

class Time12
{
    int h, m;
    public:
    Time12(Time24 t)
    {
        h = t.geth();
        if (h > 12)
        {
            h = h % 12;
            m = t.getm();
        }
    }
    void getData()
    {
```

```
        cout << "\nEnter hour and minute (12-hour) : ";
        cin >> h >> m;
    }
    void putData()
    {
        cout << "\n";
        if (h <= 9)
            cout << "0" << h << ":";
        else
            cout << h << ":";
        if (m <= 9)
            cout << "0" << m;
        else
            cout << m;
    }
};

void main()
{
    clrscr();
    Time12 t12;
    Time24 t24;

    t24.getData();
    t12 = t24;

    t12.putData();
    t12.getData();
    t24.putData();
}
```

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```
    getch();  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter hour and minute (24-hour) : 1 23  
  
01:01  
Enter hour and minute (12-hour) : 1 24  
  
01:23
```

Q7).Create two classes DM and DB which store the values of distance. DM stores distance in meters and centimeters. DB stores distances in feet and inches. Write a program that can read values for the class object and add one object of DM with another object of DB. Use a friend function to carry out the addition operation and this function will display answer in meter and centimeters

<source code>

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <string.h>
class tel_dir {
    char name[20];
    int number;
public:
    void ADD() {
        cout << "\nEnter Name, Telephone Number:";
        cin >> name >> number;
    }

    void show() {
        cout << name << "\t" << number << endl;
    }

    int isExists(char *nm)
    {
        return strcmp(nm, name) == 0;
    }
}
```

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```
};  
  
int main()  
{  
    int i;  
    tel_dir entry[3];  
    clrscr();  
    cout << "\nEnter details for 3 entries\n";  
    for (i = 0; i < 3; i++) {  
        entry[i].ADD();  
    }  
  
    cout << "\nOUTPUT\n\n";  
  
    for (i = 0; i < 3; i++) {  
        entry[i].show();  
    }  
  
    char nm[20];  
    cout << "\nEnter name to search : ";  
    cin >> nm;  
    for (i = 0; i < 3; i++) {  
        if (entry[i].isExists(nm))  
            entry[i].show();  
    }  
    getch();  
    return 0;
```


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}

OUTPUT:

```
Enter details for 3 entries

Enter Name, Telephone Number:yash
4343

Enter Name, Telephone Number:ketan
8787

Enter Name, Telephone Number:vinayak
9090

OUTPUT

yash    4343
ketan   8787
vinayak 9090

Enter name to search : yash
yash    4343
```

Q8).Write a program to maintain a telephone directory use add() and Show() methods to add new entries and display the telephone numbers of a person when the name of the person is given

<source code>

```
#include <iostream.h>

#include<conio.h>

#include <string.h>

class tel_dir
{
```

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```
int totalrecord;

int sno;

struct Record
{
    char name[20];
    long number;
} records[50];

public:
    tel_dir()
    {
        totalrecord = 50;
        sno=0;
    }

    void add()
    {
        if (sno < totalrecord)
        {
            cout << "\nEnter Name: ";
            cin >> records[sno].name;

            cout << "\nEnter Telephone Number: ";
            cin >> records[sno].number;

            sno++;
        }
    }
};
```

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```
    }  
    else  
    {  
        cout << "Phone directory is full." << endl;  
    }  
}  
  
void show(char sname[])  
{  
    for (int i = 0; i<=sno-1; i++)  
    {  
        if (strcmp(records[i].name,sname) == 0)  
        {  
            cout<<"Name: "<<records[i].name<<"\nNumber: "<<records[i].number <<  
endl;  
        }  
    }  
}  
};  
  
void main()  
{  
    tel_dir entry;  
    char nm[20];  
    int ch;  
    clrscr();  
    do  
    {  
        cout<<"1. Add records"<<endl;
```

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```
cout<<"2. Show"<<endl;
cout<<"3. Exit"<<endl;
cout<<"Enter your choice: ";
cin>>ch;

switch (ch) {
    case 1:
        entry.add();
        break;
    case 2:
        cout << "Enter name to search: ";
        cin>>nm;
        entry.show(nm);
        break;
    case 3:
        break;
    default:
        cout<<"ERROR 72: !! Something went wrong...!!\n";
        break;
}
}while(ch!=3);
getch();
}
```

OUTPUT:

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Enter details for 3 entries

Enter Name, Telephone Number: jay
8768904231

Enter Name, Telephone Number: ketan
9879294356

Enter Name, Telephone Number: vinayak
9098776435

OUTPUT

jay	-9177
ketan	4500
vinayak	20339

Enter name to search : jay
jay -9177

Q9).Create a base class shape use the class two store double type value that could be used to compare the area. A drive to specific classes called triangle and rectangle. From the base shape and a member in get data to the base class to initialize base data member and another function display area. 10.

<source code>

```
#include<iostream.h>

#include<conio.h>

class shape
{
protected:
    double x,y;
public:
    void get(int a,int b)
    {
        x=a;
        y=b;
    }

    virtual void display_area()=0;
};

class rec:public shape
{
public:
    void display_area()
    {
        cout<<"\nx = "<< x << ", y = "<< y << " ";
        cout<<"\nArea of Rectangle : ";
    }
}
```

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```
        cout<<x*y;
    }
};

class tri:public shape
{
public:
    void display_area()
    {
        cout<<"\nx = "<< x << ", y = "<< y << " ";
        cout<<"\nArea of Triangle : ";
        cout<<0.5*x*y;
    }
};

void main(){
    shape *ptr;
    rec r1;
    tri t1;
    clrscr();
    r1.get(1,3);
    t1.get(6,0);
    ptr=&r1;
    ptr->display_area();
    ptr=&t1;
    ptr->display_area();
    getch();
}
```

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Roll no :- G-772

}

OUTPUT:

```
x = 1, y = 3
Area of Rectangle : 3
x = 6, y = 0
Area of Triangle : 0
```

Q10).Write Program to implement Stack Operations like PUSH, POP, PEEP, UPDATE and DISPLAY using class and object

<source code>

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class Stack
{
    protected:
        int s[5];
        int top,data,n;
    public:
        Stack() {
            top = -1;
            n=5;
```



```
}  
  
void push(int val) {  
    if(top == n-1)  
        cout<<"Stack overflow.....";  
    else {  
        top++;  
        s[top]=val;  
    }  
}  
  
int pop() {  
    if(top== -1) {  
        cout<<"stack underflow....";  
        return 0;  
    }  
    else {  
        data = s[top];  
        top--;  
        return data;  
    }  
}  
  
void display()  
{    int i;  
    cout<<"\nprinting stack..."<<endl;  
    for(i=top;i>-1;i--)  
        cout<<s[i]<<"\t";
```

```
    }

    void peep(int position) {
        int i;
        i=position;
        if(top-i+1<0)
            cout<<"Stack underflow...";
        else
            cout<<"Data is: "<<s[top-i+1];
    }

    void edit(int position) {
        int i;
        i=position;
        if(top-i+1<0)
            cout<<"stack underflow..";
        else {
            cout<<"value at this location is: "<<s[top-i+1];
            cout<<"\nEnter value to change: ";
            cin>>s[top-i+1];
        }
    }

};

void main()
{
    int ch,data;
    Stack s;
```

```
clrscr();  
  
do  
{  
  
    cout<<"\n1. Push\n2. pop\n3. Display\n4. peep\n5. Upadte\n6. Exit";  
    cout<<"\nEnter your choice: ";  
    cin>>ch;  
  
    switch (ch)  
    {  
        case 1:  
            cout<<"Enter value to push: ";  
            cin>>data;  
            s.push(data);  
            break;  
        case 2:  
            cout<<s.pop()<<" is deleted...";  
            break;  
        case 3:  
            s.display();  
            break;  
        case 4:  
            cout<<"Enter from top to display: ";  
            cin>>data;  
            s.peep(data);  
            break;  
        case 5:
```

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```
        cout<<"Enter from top to update: ";  
        cin>>data;  
        s.edit(data);  
        break;  
    case 6:  
        break;  
    }  
    }while(ch!=6);  
    getch();  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
1. Push  
2. pop  
3. Display  
4. peep  
5. Upadte  
6. Exit  
Enter your choice: 1  
Enter value to push: 1  
  
1. Push  
2. pop  
3. Display  
4. peep  
5. Upadte  
6. Exit  
Enter your choice: 1  
Enter value to push: 2
```

```
1. Push  
2. pop  
3. Display  
4. peep  
5. Upadte  
6. Exit  
Enter your choice: 3  
  
printing stack...  
2      1
```

Q11). Write Program to convert Infix to Postfix Expression using class and object.

<source code>

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
int top = -1;
int s[50];
class Stack
{
    char data;
public:
    void push(char val)
    {
        data = val;
        top++;
        s[top] = data;
    }
    char pop()
    {
        data = s[top];
        top--;
        return data;
    }
    int priority(char op)
    {
        int c=0;
```

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```
        switch (op)
        {
            case '^':
                c=3;
                break;

            case '*':case '/':
                c=2;
                break;

            case '+':case '-':
                c=1;
                break;
        }
        return c;
    }
};

void main()
{
    Stack si;
    char in[50],post[50];
    int j=0;
    clrscr();
    cout<<"Enter an Infix expression: ";
    cin>>in;
```

```
for(int i=0;in[i]!='\0';i++)
{
    switch(in[i])
    {
        case '(':
            si.push(in[i]);
            break;

        case '+': case '-': case '*': case '/':
            while(si.priority(s[top])>=si.priority(in[i]))
                post[j++]=si.pop();
            si.push(in[i]);
            break;

        case ')':
            while(s[top]!='(')
                post[j++] = si.pop();
            si.pop();
            break;

        default:
            post[j++] = in[i];
            break;
    }
}

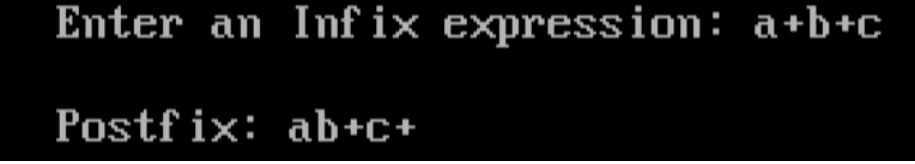
while(top>=0)
    post[j++] = si.pop();

post[j] = '\0';
```

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```
cout<<"\nPostfix: "<<post;
    getch();
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Enter an Infix expression: a+b+c
Postfix: ab+c+
```

Q12). Write Program to convert Infix to Prefix Expression using class and object.

<source code>

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
int top = -1;
int s[50];
class Stack
{
    char data;
public:
    void push(char val)
    {
        data = val;
```



```
        top++;
        s[top] = data;
    }
    char pop()
    {
        data = s[top];
        top--;
        return data;
    }
    int priority(char op)
    {
        int c=0;
        switch (op)
        {
            case '^':
                c=3;
                break;

            case '*':case '/':
                c=2;
                break;

            case '+':case '_':
                c=1;
                break;
        }
    }
```

```
        return c;
    }
};

void main()
{
    Stack si;
    char in[50],pre[50];
    int j=0;
    clrscr();
    cout<<"Enter an Infix expression: ";
    cin>>in;

    strrev(in);

    for(int i=0;in[i]!='\0';i++)
    {
        switch(in[i])
        {
            case ')':
                si.push(in[i]);
                break;

            case '+': case '-': case '*': case '/':
                while(si.priority(s[top])>=si.priority(in[i]))
                    pre[j++]=si.pop();
                si.push(in[i]);
```

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```
                break;
            case '(':
                while(s[top]!='')
                    pre[j++] = si.pop();
                si.pop();
                break;
            default:
                pre[j++] = in[i];
                break; }
        }
        while(top>=0)
            pre[j++] = si.pop();
        pre[j] = '\0';
        strrev(pre);
        cout<<"\nPrefix: "<<pre;
        getch();
    }
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter an Infix expression: a+b+c
Prefix: +a+bc
```

Q13). Write Program to implement Simple Queue Operations like Insert, Delete and Display.

<source code>

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
const int n = 5;
class Queue {
private:
    int q[n];
    int f, r;
public:
    Queue() {
        f = r = -1;
    } void push(int data) {
        if (r == n - 1) {
            cout << "Overflow" << endl;
            return;
        }
        r++;
        q[r] = data;
        if (f == -1)
            f++;
    }
    int pop() {
        int data;
        if (f == -1) {
```

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```
        cout << "Underflow" << endl;
        return 0;
    }
    data = q[f];
    if (f == r)
        f = r = -1;
    else
        f++;
    return data;
}

void display() {
    int i;
    if (f == -1) {
        cout << "Underflow" << endl;
        return;
    }
    for (i = f; i <= r; i++) {
        cout << q[i] << "\t";
    }
    cout << endl;
}

};

int main() {
    Queue que;
```

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```
int ch, data;

clrscr();

do {

    cout << endl << "1. Push" << endl;
    cout << "2. Pop" << endl;
    cout << "3. Display" << endl;
    cout << "4. Exit" << endl;
    cout << "Enter your choice : ";
    cin >> ch;

    switch (ch) {

        case 1:

            cout << endl << "Enter data : ";
            cin >> data;
            que.push(data);
            break;

        case 2:

            data = que.pop();
            cout << endl << "Deleted data is : " << data;
            break;

        case 3:

            que.display();
            break;

    }

} while (ch != 4);
```

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```
    getch();  
    return 0;  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
1. Push  
2. Pop  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1
```

```
Enter data : 12
```

```
1. Push  
2. Pop  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1
```

```
Enter data : 13
```

```
1. Push  
2. Pop  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 3  
12      13
```

```
1. Push  
2. Pop  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 2
```

```
Deleted data is : 12
```

Q14).Write Program to implement Circular Queue Operations like Insert, Delete and Display using class and object

<source code>

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
const int n = 5;
class CircularQueue
{
    protected:
        int q[n];
        int f, r;

    public:
        CircularQueue()
        {
            f = r = -1;
        }

        void push(int data)
        {
            if ((r + 1) % n == f)
            {
                cout << "Overflow..." << endl;
                return;
            }
            if (r == n - 1)
```


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```
        r = 0;

    else

        r++;

    q[r] = data;

    if (f == -1)

        f++;

}

int pop()
{

    int data;

    if (f == -1)

    {

        cout << "Underflow..." << endl;

        return 0;

    }

    data = q[f];

    if (f == r)

        f = r = -1;

    else if (f == n - 1)

        f = 0;

    else

        f++;

    return data;

}
```

```
}

void display()
{
    int i;
    if (f == -1)
    {
        cout << "Underflow..." << endl;
        return;
    }
    if (f <= r)
    {
        for (i = f; i <= r; i++)
        {
            cout << q[i] << "\t";
        }
    }
    else
    {
        for (i = f; i < n; i++)
            cout << q[i] << "\t";
        for (i = 0; i <= r; i++)
            cout << q[i] << "\t";
    }
    cout << endl;
}
```

```
};
```

```
void main() {  
    CircularQueue cq;  
    int ch, data;  
    clrscr();  
  
    do {  
        cout << endl << "1. Push" << endl;  
        cout << "2. Pop" << endl;  
        cout << "3. Display" << endl;  
        cout << "4. Exit" << endl;  
        cout << "Enter your choice : ";  
        cin >> ch;  
        switch (ch)  
        {  
            case 1:  
                cout<<endl<<"Enter data : ";  
                cin>>data;  
                cq.push(data);  
                break;  
            case 2:  
                data=cq.pop();  
                cout<<endl<< "Deleted data is : " << data;  
                break;  
            case 3:
```

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```
        cq.display();  
        break;}  
    } while (ch != 4);  
  
    getch();  
}
```

```
1. Push  
2. Pop  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1
```

```
Enter data : 123
```

```
1. Push  
2. Pop  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1
```

```
Enter data : 1234
```

```
1. Push  
2. Pop  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 3  
123      1234
```

```
1. Push  
2. Pop  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice : 2  
  
Deleted data is : 123
```

Q15).Write Program to implement Double Ended Queue Operations like Insert, Delete and Display using class and object(To Perform Input Restricted)

<source code>

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class Cir_queue
{
    protected:
        int r, f;
        int dq[5];
        int n;
    public:
        Cir_queue(int size)
        {
            n = size;
            r = -1;
            f = -1;
        }

        void insert_r(int data)
        {
            if (r == n - 1)
            {
                cout << "Overflow..." << endl;
                return;
            }
        }
    }
```

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```
        r++;  
        dq[r] = data;  
  
        if (f == -1)  
        {  
            f = 0;  
        }  
    }  
  
void insert_l(int data)  
{  
    if (f == 0)  
    {  
        cout << "Overflow..." << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
    if (f == -1)  
        f = r = n - 1;  
    else  
        f--;  
    dq[f] = data;  
}  
  
void display()  
{  
    int i;
```

```
        if (f == -1)
        {
            cout << "Underflow..." << endl;
            return;
        }
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        {
            cout << dq[i] << "\t";
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
};
```

```
void main()
{
    int ch, data;
    char io, ioside, side;
    Cir_queue rdq(5);

    cout << "Input Restricted : " << endl;
    cout << "Enter restricted side (L/R) : ";
    cin >> ioside;
    do
    {
        cout << "\n1. Insert " << endl;
        cout << "2. Display " << endl;
```

```
cout << "3. Exit " << endl;

cout << "Enter your choice : ";

cin >> ch;

switch (ch) {

    case 1:

        cout << "Enter data : ";

        cin >> data;

        if (io == 'i') {

            if (ioside == 'l') {

                rdq.insert_r(data);

            }

            else

                rdq.insert_l(data);

        }

        else {

            cout << "Enter side (L/R) : ";

            cin >> side;

            if (side == 'r')

                rdq.insert_r(data);

            else

                rdq.insert_l(data);

        }

        break;

    case 2:

        rdq.display();

        break;
```



```
    }  
} while (ch != 3);  
  
return 0;  
}
```

```
Input Restricted :  
Enter restricted side (L/R) : L
```

```
1. Insert  
2. Display  
3. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1  
Enter data : 1  
Enter side (L/R) : L
```

```
1. Insert  
2. Display  
3. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1  
Enter data : 2  
Enter side (L/R) : L
```

```
1. Insert  
2. Display  
3. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1  
Enter data : 3  
Enter side (L/R) : L
```

```
1. Insert  
2. Display  
3. Exit  
Enter your choice : 1  
Enter data : 4  
Enter side (L/R) : L
```

```
1. Insert  
2. Display  
3. Exit  
Enter your choice : 2  
0      4      3      2      1
```

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Q16).Write Program to implement Double Ended Queue Operations like Insert, Delete and Display using class and object(To Perform Output Restricted)

<source code>

```
#include <iostream.h>

#include<conio.h>

class CircularQueue {
private:
    int r, f;
    int dq[5];
    int n;
public:
    CircularQueue(int size) {
        n = size;
        r = -1;
        f = -1;
    }
    void insert_r(int data) {
        if (r == n - 1) {
            cout << "Overflow..." << endl;
            return;
        }
        r++;
        dq[r] = data;
        if (f == -1) {
            f = 0;
        }
    }
};
```

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```
}
```

```
int delete_l() {  
    int data;  
    if (f == -1) {  
        cout << "Underflow..." << endl;  
        return 0;  
    }  
    data = dq[f];  
    dq[f] = 0;  
    if (f == r) {  
        f = r = -1;  
    } else {  
        f++;  
    }  
    return data;  
}
```

```
int delete_r() {  
    int data;  
    if (r == -1) {  
        cout << "Underflow..." << endl;  
        return 0;  
    }  
    data = dq[r];  
    dq[r] = 0;  
    if (f == r)
```

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```
f = r = -1;

else

    r--;

return data;
}

void insert_l(int data) {
    if (f == 0) {
        cout << "Overflow..." << endl;
        return;
    }
    if (f == -1)
        f = r = n - 1;
    else
        f--;
    dq[f] = data;
}

void display() {
    int i;
    if (f == -1) {
        cout << "Underflow...." << endl;
        return;
    }
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cout << dq[i] << "\t";
    }
    cout << endl;
```

```
    }  
};  
  
void main() {  
    int ch, data;  
    char io, ioside, side;  
    CircularQueue cq(5);  
    cout << "Output Restricted..." << endl;  
    cout << "Enter restricted side (L/R) : ";  
    cin >> ioside;  
    do {  
        cout << endl << "1. Insert" << endl;  
        cout << "2. Delete" << endl;  
        cout << "3. Display" << endl;  
        cout << "4. Exit" << endl;  
        cout << "Enter your choice : ";  
        cin >> ch;  
        switch (ch) {  
            case 1:  
                cout << "Enter data : ";  
                cin >> data;  
                if (io == 'i') {  
                    if (ioside == 'l') {  
                        cq.insert_r(data);  
                    } else {  
                        cq.insert_l(data);  
                    }  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    } while (ch != 4);  
}
```

```
    }  
} else {  
    cout << "Enter side (L/R) : ";  
    cin >> side;  
    if (side == 'r') {  
        cq.insert_r(data);  
    } else {  
        cq.insert_l(data);  
    }  
}  
break;  
case 2:  
    if (io == '0') {  
        if (ioside == 'l') {  
            data = cq.delete_r();  
        } else {  
            data = cq.delete_l();  
        }  
    } else {  
        cout << "Enter side (L/R) : ";  
        cin >> side;  
        if (side == 'r') {  
            data = cq.delete_r();  
        } else {  
            data = cq.delete_l();  
        }  
    }
```

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```

    }

    break;

case 3:

    cq.display();

    break;

}

} while (ch != 4);

getch();

}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Output Restricted...
Enter restricted side (L/R) : L

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter data : 12
Enter side (L/R) : L

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter data : 13
Enter side (L/R) : L

```

```

Enter your choice : 1
Enter data : 14
Enter side (L/R) : L

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter data : 15
Enter side (L/R) : L

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice : 3
0      15      14      13      12

```

```

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice : 2
Enter side (L/R) : L

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter your choice : 3
0      0      14      13      12

```