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**Roll No: 67**

## **Practical No. 5**

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1. Press the Explorer button on the main panel and load the weather dataset and answer the following questions

- (a) How many instances are there in the dataset?

Current relation		Attributes: 5	Sum of weights: 14
Relation: weather.symbolic			
Instances: 14			

- (b) State the names of the attributes along with their types and values.

Selected attribute		Type: Nominal	Unique: 0 (0%)
Name: temperature			
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 3	
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	hot	4	4
2	mild	6	6
3	cool	4	4

Selected attribute		Type: Nominal	Unique: 0 (0%)
Name: outlook			
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 3	
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	sunny	5	5
2	overcast	4	4
3	rainy	5	5

Selected attribute		Type: Nominal	Unique: 0 (0%)
Name: temperature			
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 3	
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	hot	4	4
2	mild	6	6
3	cool	4	4

Selected attribute			
Name: windy		Type: Nominal	
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 2	
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	TRUE	6	6
2	FALSE	8	8

(c) What is the class attribute?

Selected attribute			
Name: play		Type: Nominal	
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 2	
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	yes	9	9
2	no	5	5

(d) In the histogram on the bottom-right, which attributes are plotted on the X,Y-axes? How do You change the attributes plotted on the X,Y-axes?



(e) How will you determine how many instances of each class are present in the data

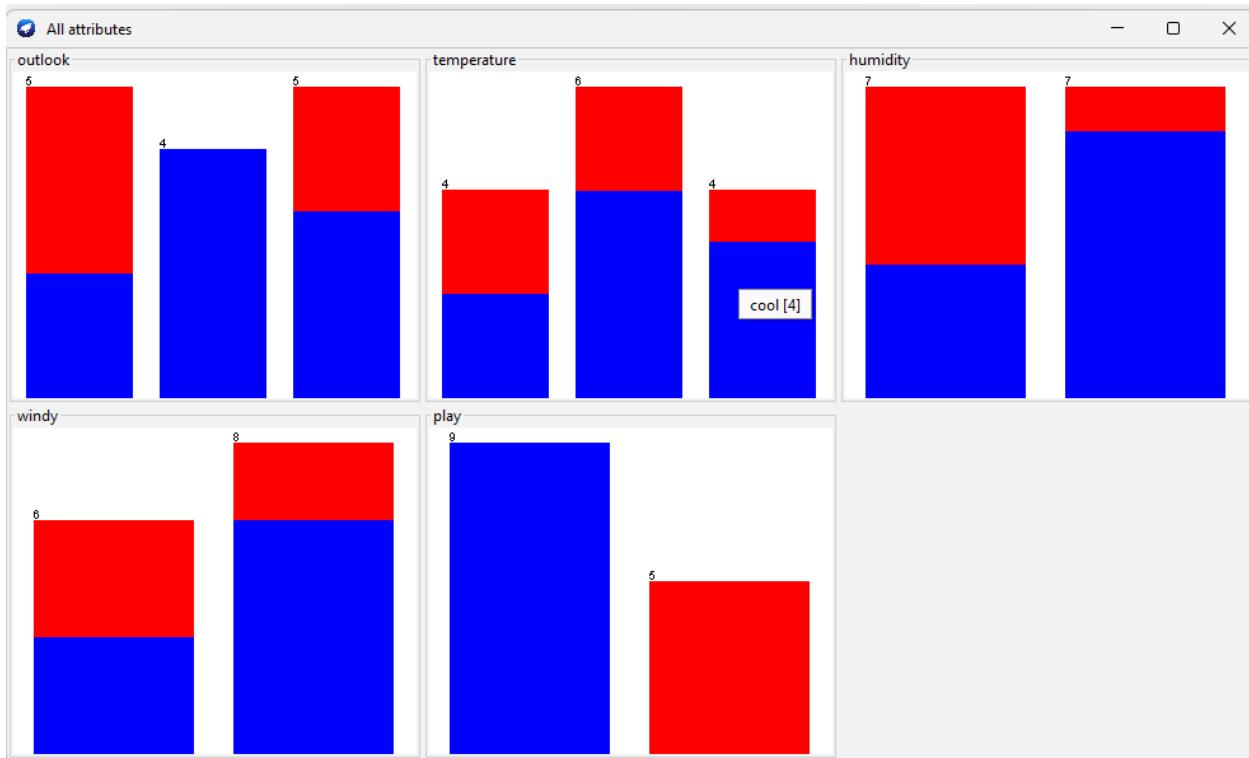
Selected attribute			
Name: temperature		Type: Nominal	
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 3	Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	hot	4	4
2	mild	6	6
3	cool	4	4

Selected attribute			
Name: outlook		Type: Nominal	
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 3	Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	sunny	5	5
2	overcast	4	4
3	rainy	5	5

Selected attribute			
Name: temperature		Type: Nominal	
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 3	Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	hot	4	4
2	mild	6	6
3	cool	4	4

Selected attribute			
Name: windy		Type: Nominal	
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 2	Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	TRUE	6	6
2	FALSE	8	8

(f) What happens when the Visualize All button is pressed?



(g) How will you view the instances in the dataset? How will you save the changes?

Viewer

Relation: weather.symbolic

No.	1: outlook	2: temperature	3: humidity	4: windy	5: play
	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal
1	sunny	hot	high	FALSE	no
2	sunny	hot	high	TRUE	no
3	overcast	hot	high	FALSE	yes
4	rainy	mild	high	FALSE	yes
5	rainy	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
6	rainy	cool	normal	TRUE	no
7	overcast	cool	normal	TRUE	yes
8	sunny	mild	high	FALSE	no
9	sunny	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
10	rainy	mild	normal	FALSE	yes
11	sunny	mild	normal	TRUE	yes
12	overcast	mild	high	TRUE	yes
13	overcast	hot	normal	FALSE	yes
14	rainy	mild	high	TRUE	no

Add instance Undo OK Cancel

2. Load the weather dataset and perform the following tasks:

- (a) Use the unsupervised filter RemoveWithValues to remove all instances where the attribute 'humidity' has the value 'high'?

No.	1: outlook	2: temperature	3: humidity	4: windy	5: play
	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal
1	rainy	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
2	rainy	cool	normal	TRUE	no
3	overcast	cool	normal	TRUE	yes
4	sunny	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
5	rainy	mild	normal	FALSE	yes
6	sunny	mild	normal	TRUE	yes
7	overcast	hot	normal	FALSE	yes

- (b) Undo the effect of the filter.

No.	1: outlook	2: temperature	3: humidity	4: windy	5: play
	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal
1	sunny	hot	high	FALSE	no
2	sunny	hot	high	TRUE	no
3	overcast	hot	high	FALSE	yes
4	rainy	mild	high	FALSE	yes
5	rainy	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
6	rainy	cool	normal	TRUE	no
7	overcast	cool	normal	TRUE	yes
8	sunny	mild	high	FALSE	no
9	sunny	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
10	rainy	mild	normal	FALSE	yes
11	sunny	mild	normal	TRUE	yes
12	overcast	mild	high	TRUE	yes
13	overcast	hot	normal	FALSE	yes
14	rainy	mild	high	TRUE	no

Add instance Undo OK Cancel

(c) Answer the following questions:

**(i) What is meant by filtering in Weka?**

**Ans:** In Weka, a filter is a tool used to preprocess and manipulate data before it is used to train a machine learning model. Filters can be used to perform various operations on the data such as removing attributes, transforming values, normalizing data, or selecting subsets of data based on certain criteria.

Filters in Weka can be applied to the entire dataset or a subset of the dataset. They can be applied before or after splitting the dataset into training and testing sets. Filters are an important tool for preparing data for machine learning models and can help improve the accuracy of the models.

**(ii) Which panel is used for filtering a dataset?**

**Ans:** In Weka, the panel used for filtering a dataset is called the "Preprocess" panel. It is one of the main panels in the Weka Explorer interface, which is the graphical user interface for Weka. In the Preprocess panel, you can select the filter you want to apply from a list of available filters, configure its parameters, and apply it to the dataset. Once the filter is applied, you can save the filtered dataset for further analysis or use it directly for training and testing machine learning models.

**(iii) What are the two main types of filters in Weka?**

**Ans:** In Weka, the two main types of filters are supervised and unsupervised filters.

**Supervised filters:** These filters use information from the class labels (i.e., the target variable) to modify the data. They are used when the class labels are available and the filter modifies the data based on the class labels. For example, the AttributeSelection filter can be used to select a subset of the most informative attributes for a given classification task.

**Unsupervised filters:** These filters do not use any information from the class labels and modify the data based only on its attributes. They are used when the class labels are not available or when the filter should not depend on the class labels. For example, the PrincipalComponents filter can be used to reduce the dimensionality of the data by transforming the attributes into a smaller set of uncorrelated variables.

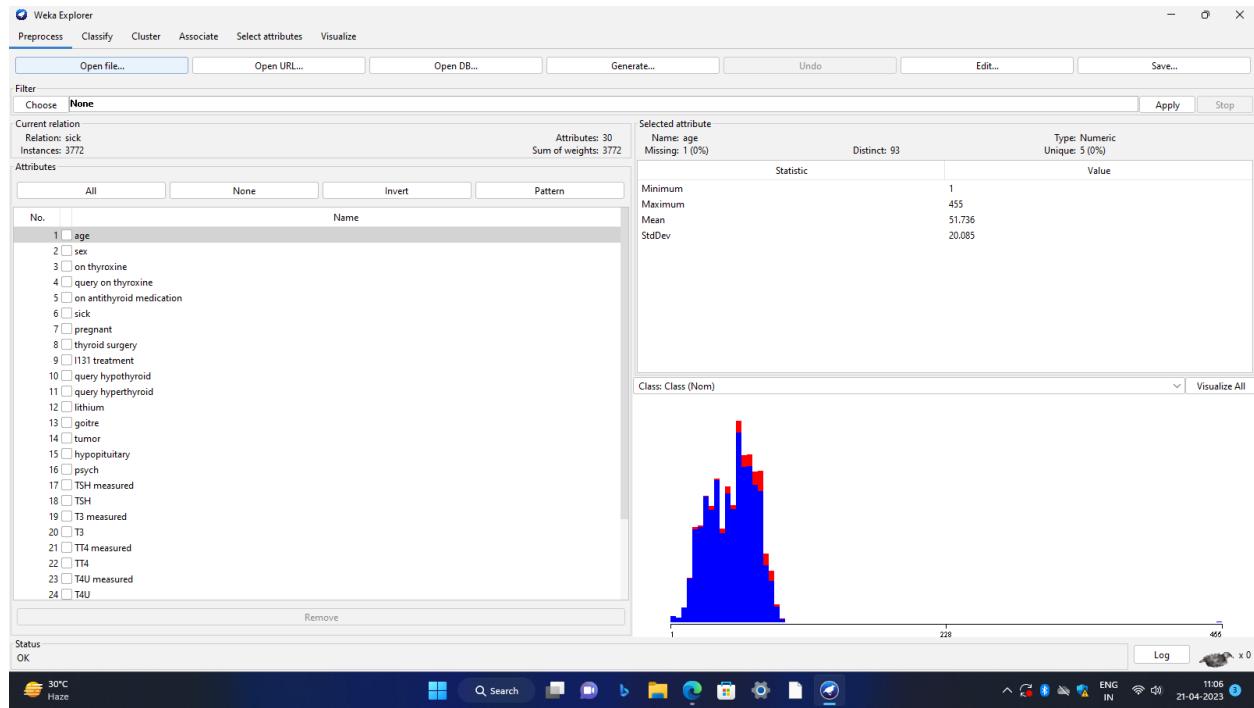
**(iv) What is the difference between the two types of filters? What is the difference between an attribute filter and an instance filter?**

**Ans:** An attribute filter in Weka is a type of filter that modifies the attributes (columns) of the dataset. For example, an attribute filter may remove certain attributes that are not relevant to the analysis, transform the values of an attribute to a different scale, or discretize a numeric attribute into categorical values. Attribute filters are applied to all instances (rows) of the dataset, and the same filter is applied to all attributes.

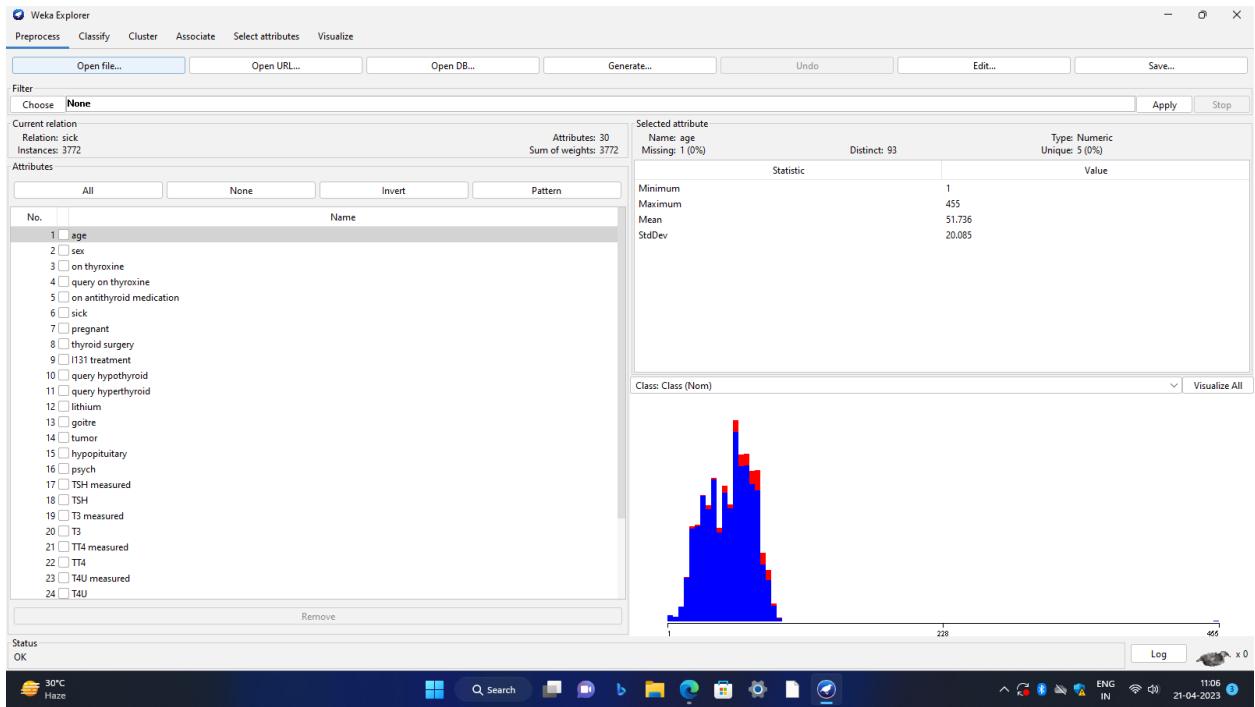
On the other hand, an instance filter in Weka is a type of filter that modifies the instances (rows) of the dataset. For example, an instance filter may remove certain instances that are outliers or duplicates, balance the class distribution of the dataset, or resample the dataset to reduce its size. Instance filters are applied to all attributes of the dataset, and the same filter is applied to all instances.

## Part I

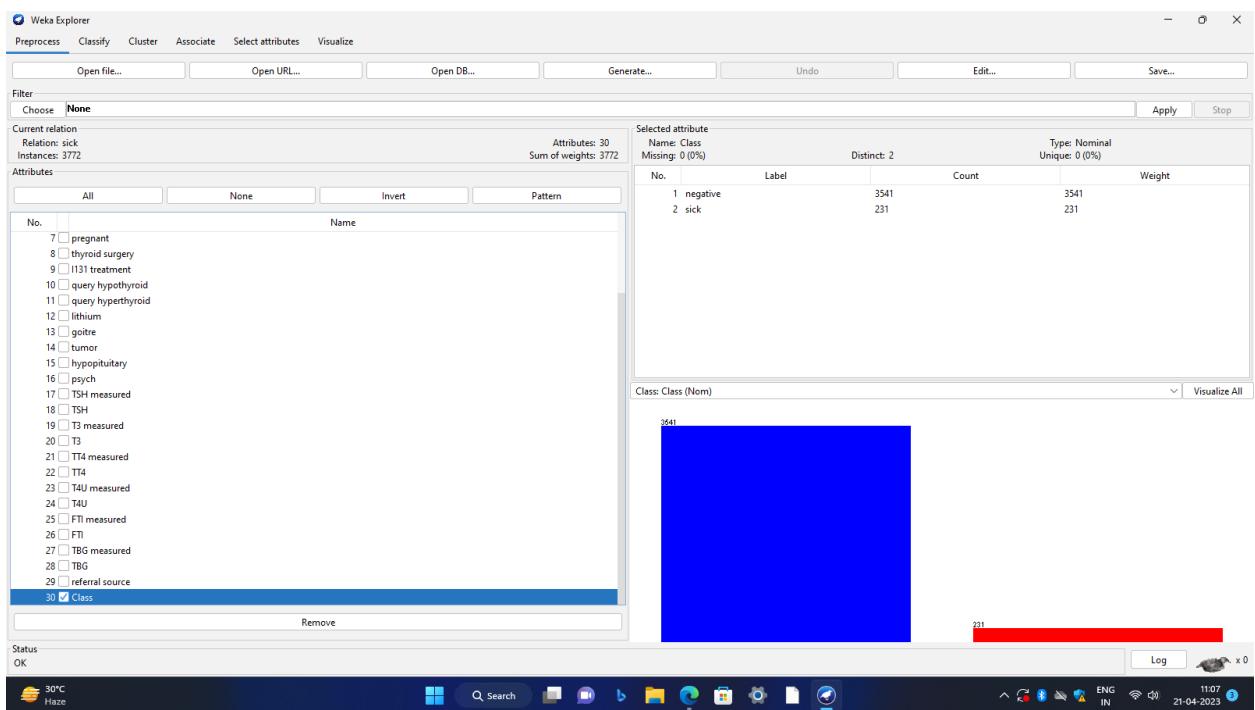
### 1.2



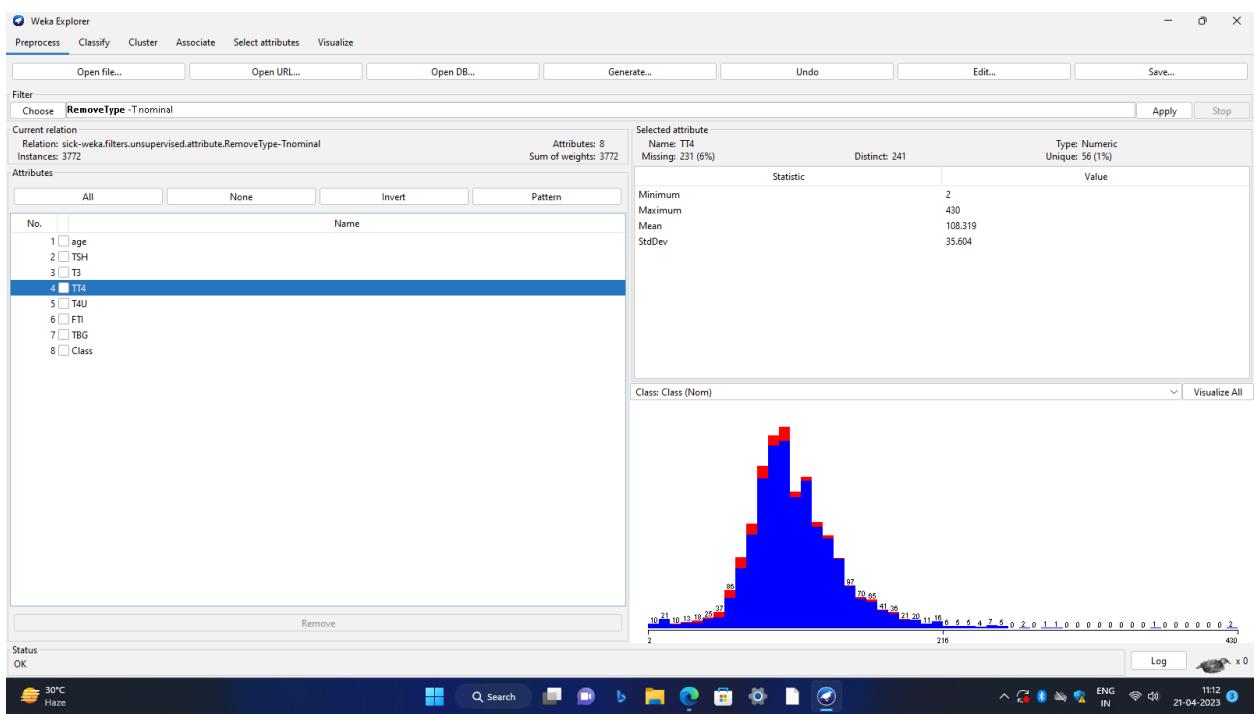
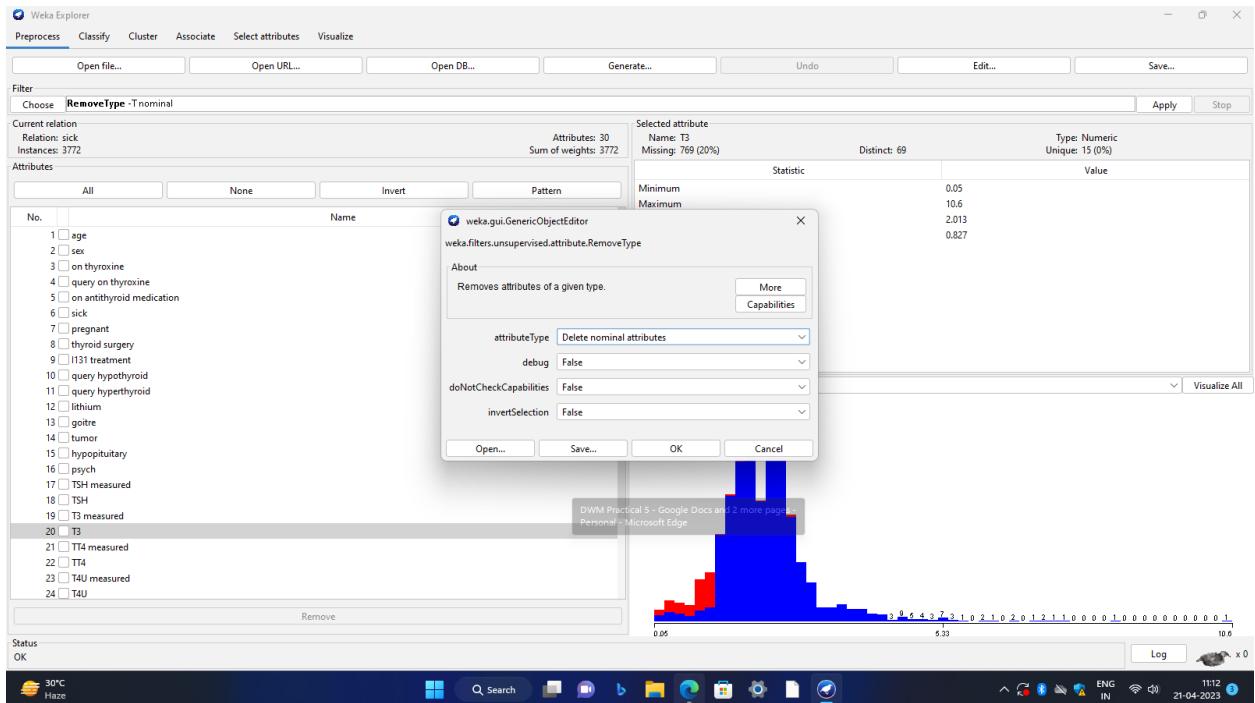
### 1.3



## 1.4



## 1.5



1.6

**Weka Explorer**

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier Choose **NaiveBayes**

Test options

- Use training set
- Supplied test set Set...
- Cross-validation Folds 10
- Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) Class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:14:24 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
11:14:30 - bayes.NaiveBayes

Classifier output

	378.0	101.0
svmc	2169.0	34.0
other	849.0	187.0
SVI	113.0	1.0
STMM	37.0	4.0
[total]	3546.0	236.0

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

\*\*\* Evaluation on training set \*\*\*

Time taken to test model on training data: 0.03 seconds

\*\*\* Summary \*\*\*

	Correctly Classified Instances	3507	92.9745 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	265	7.0255 %	
Kappa statistic	0.5433		
Mean absolute error	0.0869		
Root mean squared error	0.227		
Relative absolute error	75.4633 %		
Root relative squared error	94.6774 %		
Total Number of Instances	3772		

\*\*\* Detailed Accuracy By Class \*\*\*

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	HCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
negative	0.939	0.212	0.985	0.939	0.962	0.567	0.930	0.992	negative
sick	0.788	0.061	0.457	0.788	0.579	0.567	0.930	0.672	sick
Weighted Avg.	0.930	0.203	0.953	0.930	0.938	0.567	0.930	0.973	

\*\*\* Confusion Matrix \*\*\*

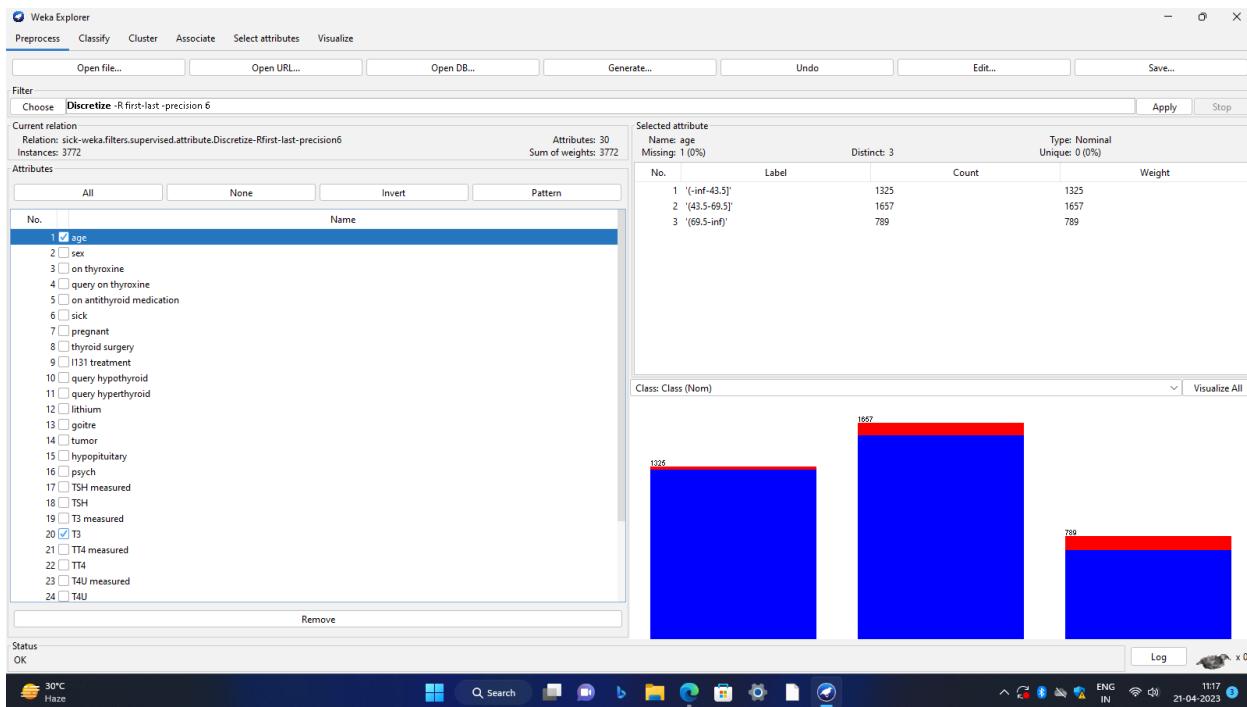
a	b	<-- classified as
3325	216	a = negative
49	182	b = sick

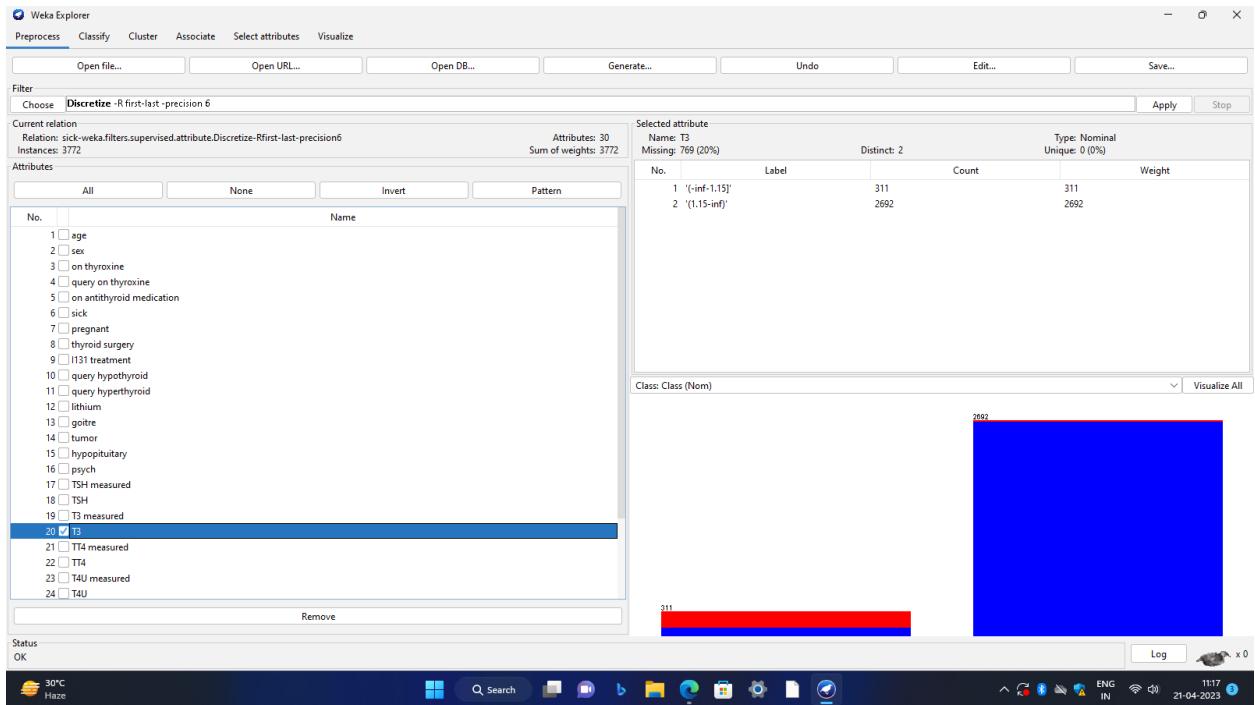
Status OK Log x 0

30°C Haze

Search Stop 11:15 ENG IN 21-04-2023

## 2.2

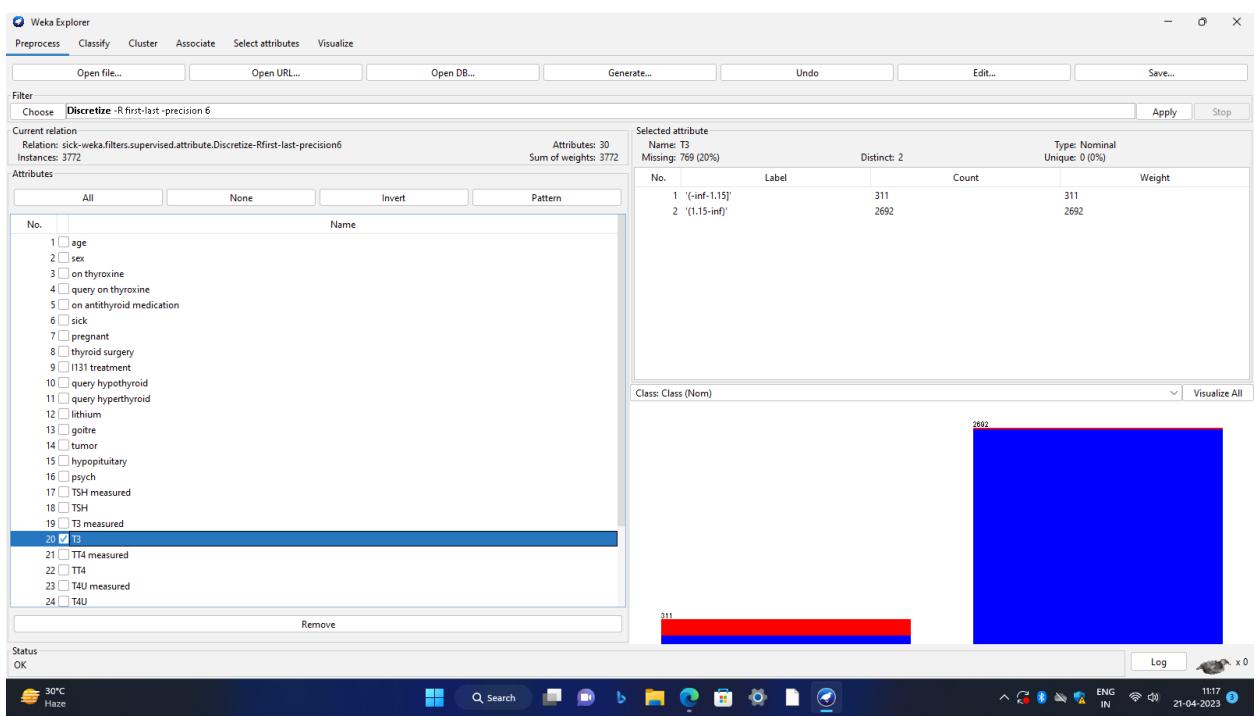
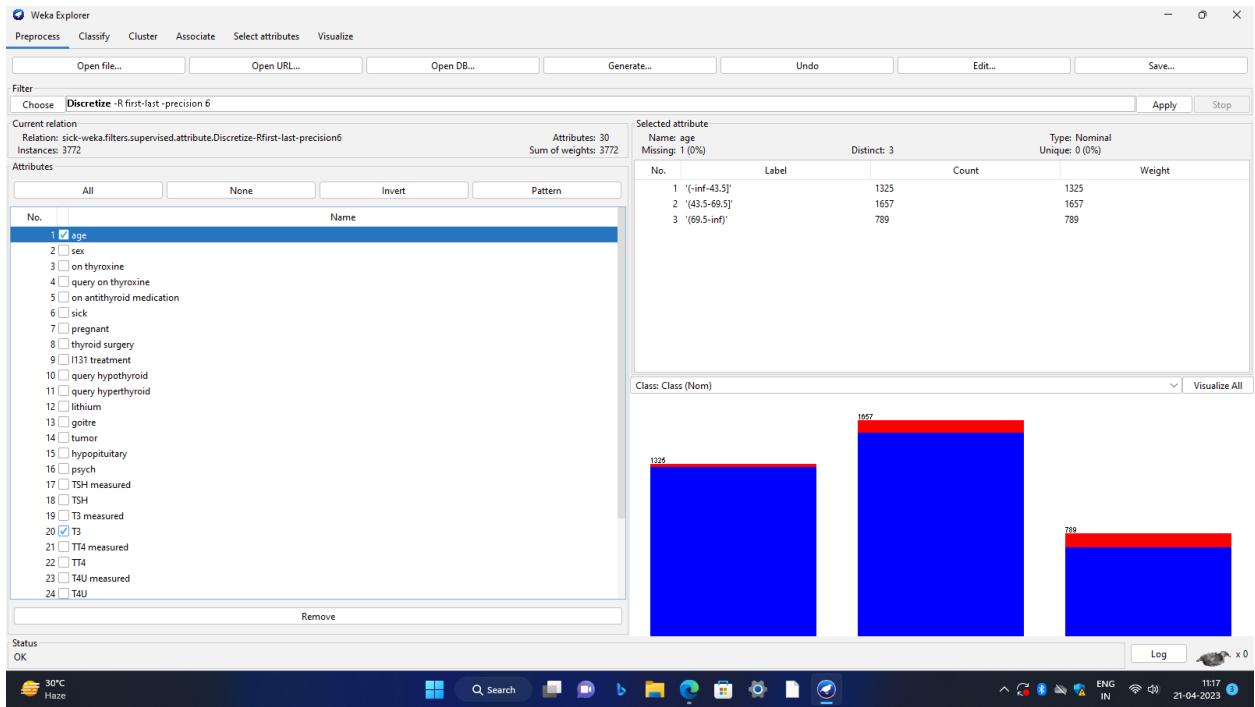




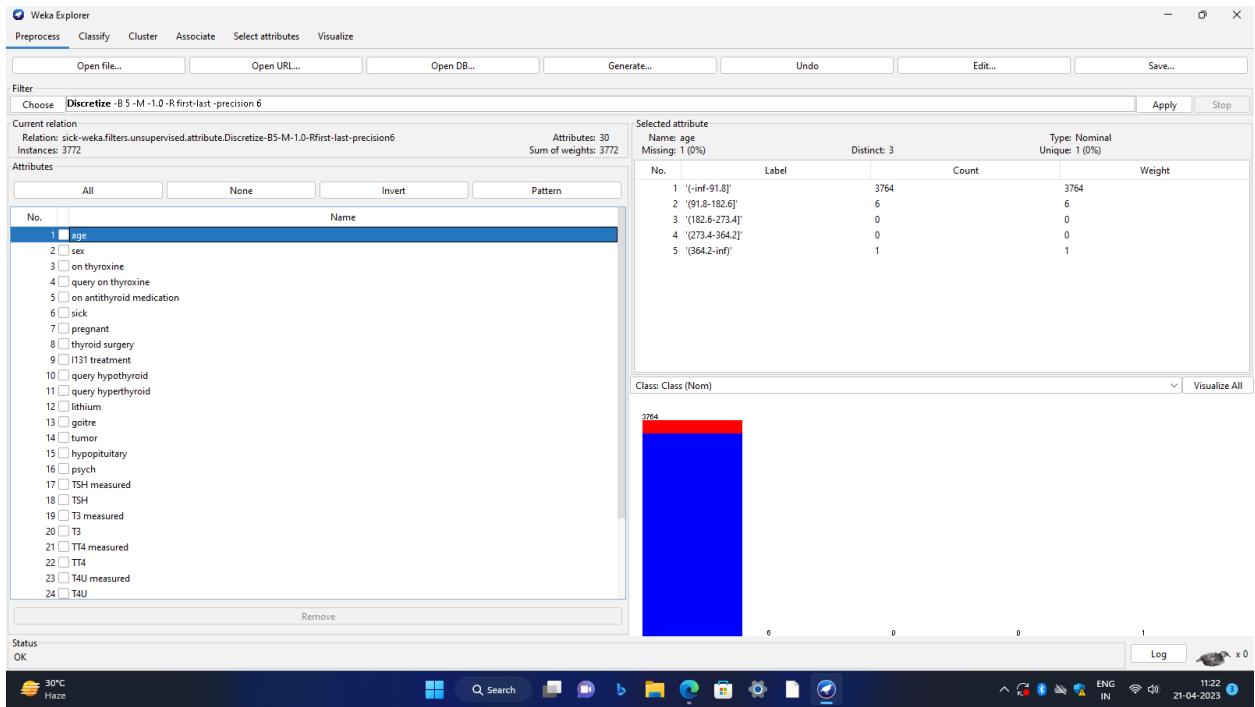
## 2.3

NUmeric data is converted to nominal data

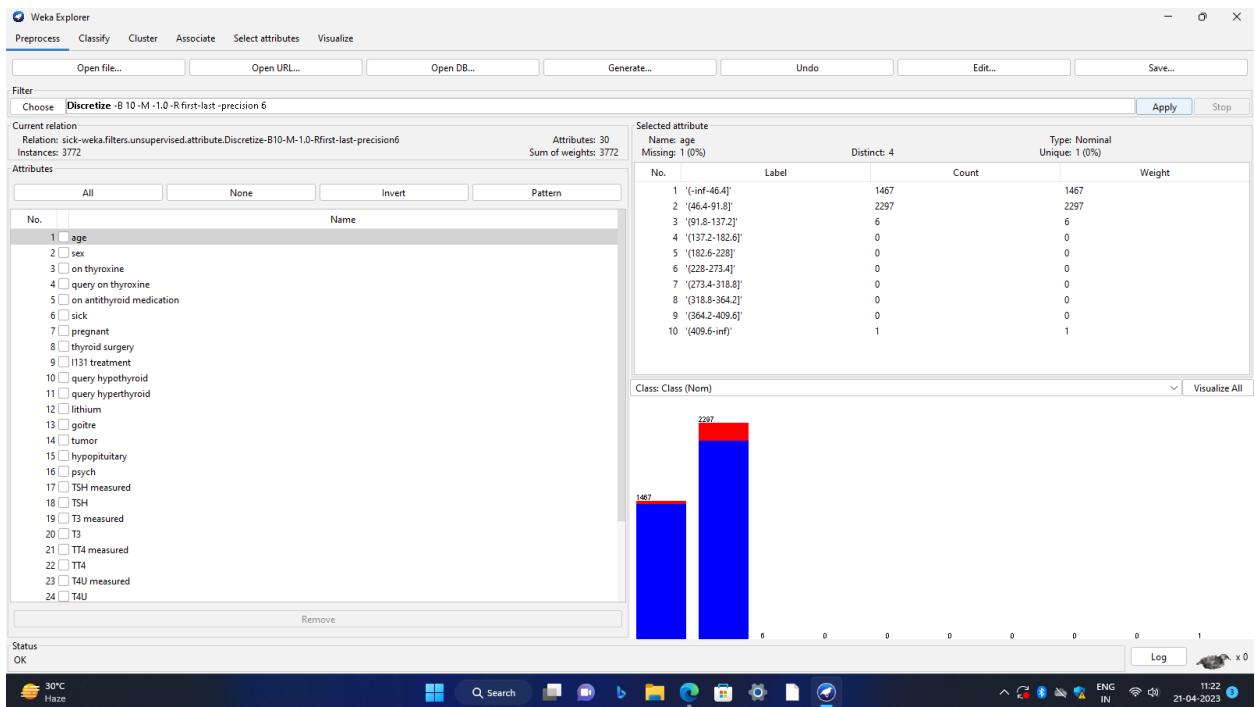
## 2.4



## 2.6.1



## 2.6.2



## 2.7.1

**Weka Explorer**

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier Choose **NaiveBayes**

Test options

- Use training set
- Supplied test set Set...
- Cross-validation Folds 10
- Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) Class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:14:24 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
11:14:30 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
11:24:40 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
11:24:47 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
**11:24:48 - bayes.NaiveBayes**

Classifier output

	3/V.U	IV.U
svm	2169.0	34.0
other	849.0	187.0
SVI	113.0	1.0
STMM	37.0	4.0
[total]	3546.0	236.0

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

== Evaluation on training set ==

Time taken to test model on training data: 0 seconds

== Summary ==

	Correctly Classified Instances	91.755 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	311	8.245 %
Kappa statistic	0.3403	
Mean absolute error	0.1115	
Root mean squared error	0.1395	
Relative absolute error	96.544 %	
Root relative squared error	99.8797 %	
Total Number of Instances	3772	

== Detailed Accuracy By Class ==

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
negative	0.950	0.580	0.962	0.950	0.956	0.342	0.888	0.992	negative
sick	0.420	0.050	0.354	0.420	0.384	0.342	0.688	0.336	sick
Weighted Avg.	0.918	0.548	0.924	0.918	0.921	0.342	0.888	0.951	

== Confusion Matrix ==

	a	b	<-- classified as
a	3364	177	a = negative
b	134	97	b = sick

Status OK

Log x 0

30°C Haze

Search

11:24 ENG IN 21-04-2023

## 2.7.2

**Weka Explorer**

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier Choose **NaiveBayes**

Test options

- Use training set
- Supplied test set Set...
- Cross-validation Folds 10
- Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) Class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:14:24 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
11:14:30 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
11:24:40 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
11:24:47 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
11:24:48 - bayes.NaiveBayes  
**11:25:16 - bayes.NaiveBayes**

Classifier output

	3/V.U	IV.U
svm	2169.0	34.0
other	849.0	187.0
SVI	113.0	1.0
STMM	37.0	4.0
[total]	3546.0	236.0

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

== Evaluation on training set ==

Time taken to test model on training data: 0.01 seconds

== Summary ==

	Correctly Classified Instances	97.1898 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	106	2.8102 %
Kappa statistic	0.766	
Mean absolute error	0.1585	
Root mean squared error	0.1595	
Relative absolute error	39.5943 %	
Root relative squared error	66.5129 %	
Total Number of Instances	3772	

== Detailed Accuracy By Class ==

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
negative	0.982	0.182	0.988	0.982	0.985	0.767	0.964	0.997	negative
sick	0.818	0.018	0.747	0.818	0.781	0.767	0.964	0.701	sick
Weighted Avg.	0.972	0.172	0.973	0.972	0.972	0.767	0.964	0.979	

== Confusion Matrix ==

	a	b	<-- classified as
a	3477	64	a = negative
b	42	189	b = sick

Status OK

Log x 0

30°C Haze

Search

11:25 ENG IN 21-04-2023

## 2.7.3

**Weka Explorer**

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier Choose **NaiveBayes**

Test options

- Use training set
- Supplied test set Set...
- Cross-validation Folds 10
- Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) Class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

```
11:14:24 - bayes.NaiveBayes
11:14:30 - bayes.NaiveBayes
11:24:40 - bayes.NaiveBayes
11:24:47 - bayes.NaiveBayes
11:24:48 - bayes.NaiveBayes
11:25:16 - bayes.NaiveBayes
11:25:45 - bayes.NaiveBayes
```

11:25:45 - bayes.NaiveBayes

Classifier output

	5/5.U	1U.U
other	2169.0	34.0
SVI	849.0	187.0
STMW	113.0	1.0
SVBD	37.0	4.0
[total]	3546.0	236.0

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

== Evaluation on training set ==

Time taken to test model on training data: 0 seconds

== Summary ==

	Correctly Classified Instances	3670	97.2959 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	102	2.7041 %	
Kappa statistic	0.7757		
Mean absolute error	0.0424		
Root mean squared error	0.154		
Relative absolute error	36.768 %		
Root relative squared error	64.2358 %		
Total Number of Instances	3772		

== Detailed Accuracy By Class ==

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
negative	0.982	0.169	0.989	0.982	0.986	0.777	0.971	0.998	negative
sick	0.831	0.018	0.753	0.831	0.790	0.777	0.971	0.705	sick
Weighted Avg.	0.973	0.160	0.974	0.973	0.974	0.777	0.971	0.980	

== Confusion Matrix ==

a	b	<-- classified as
3478	63	a = negative
39	192	b = sick

Status OK Log x 0

30°C Haze

Search Stop

11:25 21-04-2023

## 2.8.1

### Part II

#### 1.2

**Weka Explorer**

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier Choose **J48 - C 0.25 - M 2**

Test options

- Use training set
- Supplied test set Set...
- Cross-validation Folds 10
- Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

```
11:31:51 - trees.J48
```

11:31:51 - trees.J48

Classifier output

```
|   |   | population = V: e (48.0)
|   |   | population = Y: e (0.0)
|   |   | spore-print-color = Y: e (48.0)
|   |   | odor = P: p (256.0)
|   |   | odor = S: p (576.0)
|   |   | odor = Y: p (576.0)
```

Number of Leaves : 25

Size of the tree : 30

Time taken to build model: 0.03 seconds

== Stratified cross-validation ==

== Summary ==

	Correctly Classified Instances	8124	100 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	0	0 %	
Kappa statistic	1		
Mean absolute error	0		
Root mean squared error	0		
Relative absolute error	0 %		
Root relative squared error	0 %		
Total Number of Instances	8124		

== Detailed Accuracy By Class ==

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
e	1.000	0.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	e
p	1.000	0.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	p
Weighted Avg.	1.000	0.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	

== Confusion Matrix ==

a	b	<-- classified as
4208	0	a = e
0	3916	b = p

Status OK Log x 0

Construction 5.4km away

Search Stop

11:31 21-04-2023

**Weka Explorer**

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier Choose `IBk-K1-W0-A~weka.core.neighboursearch.LinearNNSearch -A~weka.core.EuclideanDistance -Rfirst-last`

Test options

- Use training set
- Supplied test set Set...
- Cross-validation Folds 10
- Percentage split % 66
- More options...

(Nom) class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:31:51 - trees.J48  
11:32:31 - lazy.IBk

Classifier output

```

spore-print-color
population
habitat
class
Test mode: 10-fold cross-validation
*** Classifier model (full training set) ***
IB1 instance-based classifier
using 1 nearest neighbour(s) for classification

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds
*** Stratified cross-validation ***
*** Summary **

Correctly Classified Instances      8124          100    %
Incorrectly Classified Instances     0            0    %
Kappa statistic                      1
Mean absolute error                  0
Root mean squared error              0.0029 %
Relative absolute error              0.0029 %
Root relative squared error         0.003 %
Total Number of Instances           8124

*** Detailed Accuracy By Class ***

      TP Rate  FP Rate  Precision  Recall  F-Measure  MCC   ROC Area  FRC Area  Class
      1.000   0.000   1.000    1.000   1.000    1.000   1.000   1.000   e
      1.000   0.000   1.000    1.000   1.000    1.000   1.000   1.000   p
Weighted Avg.   1.000   0.000   1.000    1.000   1.000    1.000   1.000   1.000

*** Confusion Matrix ***

      a     b  <- classified as
4208   0 |  a = e
  0 3916 |  b = p

```

Status OK

Log x 0

**Weka Explorer**

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier Choose `NaiveBayes`

Test options

- Use training set
- Supplied test set Set...
- Cross-validation Folds 10
- Percentage split % 66
- More options...

(Nom) class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:31:51 - trees.J48  
11:32:31 - lazy.IBk  
11:32:56 - bayes.NaiveBayes

Classifier output

```

habitat
d      1881.0 1269.0
g      1409.0 741.0
l      241.0 593.0
m      257.0 37.0
p      137.0 1009.0
u      97.0 273.0
w      193.0 1.0
[total] 4215.0 3923.0

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds
*** Stratified cross-validation ***
*** Summary **

Correctly Classified Instances      7781          95.7779 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances     343           4.2221 %
Kappa statistic                      0.9152
Mean absolute error                  0.042
Root mean squared error              0.1763
Relative absolute error              8.4137 %
Root relative squared error         35.2765 %
Total Number of Instances           8124

*** Detailed Accuracy By Class ***

      TP Rate  FP Rate  Precision  Recall  F-Measure  MCC   ROC Area  FRC Area  Class
      0.992   0.079   0.931   0.992   0.961   0.917   0.998   0.998   e
      0.921   0.008   0.991   0.921   0.955   0.917   0.998   0.998   p
Weighted Avg.   0.958   0.045   0.960   0.958   0.958   0.917   0.998   0.998

*** Confusion Matrix ***

      a     b  <- classified as
4176  32 |  a = e
311 3605 |  b = p

```

Status OK

Log x 0

