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Roll No: 67

Practical No. 5

1. Press the Explorer button on the main panel and load the weather dataset and answer the following questions

(a) How many instances are there in the dataset?

Current relation		Attributes: 5
Relation: weather.symbolic		Sum of weights: 14
Instances: 14		

(b) State the names of the attributes along with their types and values.

Selected attribute			
Name: temperature		Type: Nominal	
Missing: 0 (0%)		Unique: 0 (0%)	
		Distinct: 3	
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	hot	4	4
2	mild	6	6
3	cool	4	4

Selected attribute			
Name: outlook		Type: Nominal	
Missing: 0 (0%)		Unique: 0 (0%)	
		Distinct: 3	
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	sunny	5	5
2	overcast	4	4
3	rainy	5	5

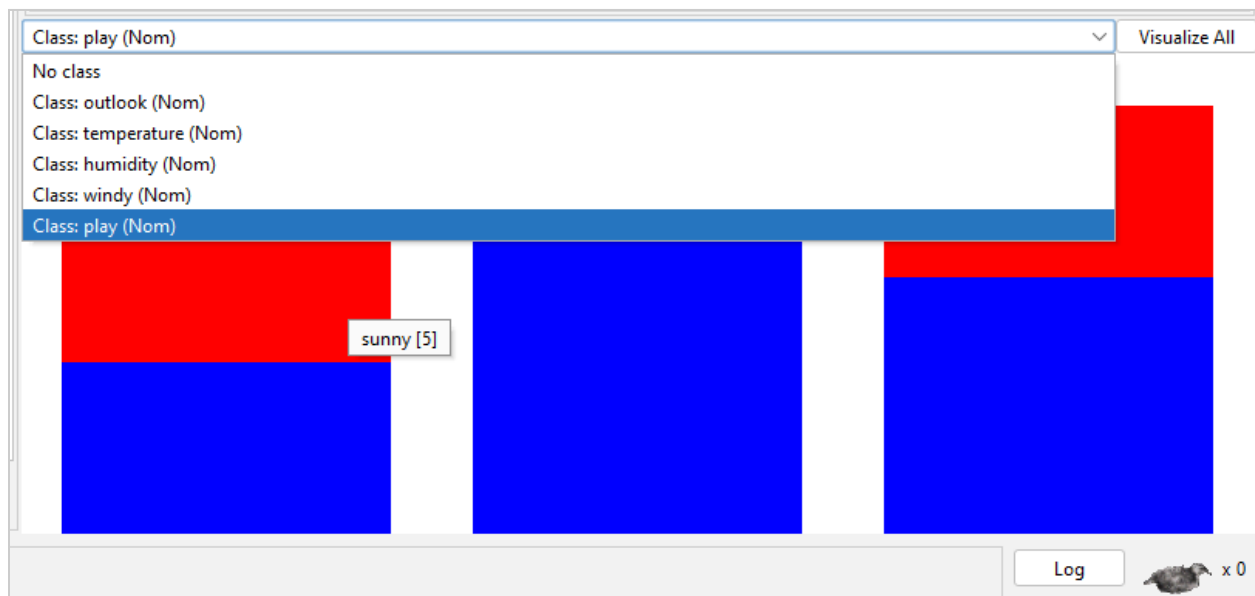
Selected attribute			
Name: temperature		Type: Nominal	
Missing: 0 (0%)		Unique: 0 (0%)	
		Distinct: 3	
No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	hot	4	4
2	mild	6	6
3	cool	4	4

Selected attribute				
Name: windy		Distinct: 2		Type: Nominal
Missing: 0 (0%)				Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight	
1	TRUE	6	6	
2	FALSE	8	8	

(c) What is the class attribute?

Selected attribute				
Name: play		Distinct: 2		Type: Nominal
Missing: 0 (0%)				Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight	
1	yes	9	9	
2	no	5	5	

(d) In the histogram on the bottom-right, which attributes are plotted on the X,Y-axes? How do you change the attributes plotted on the X,Y-axes?



(e) How will you determine how many instances of each class are present in the data

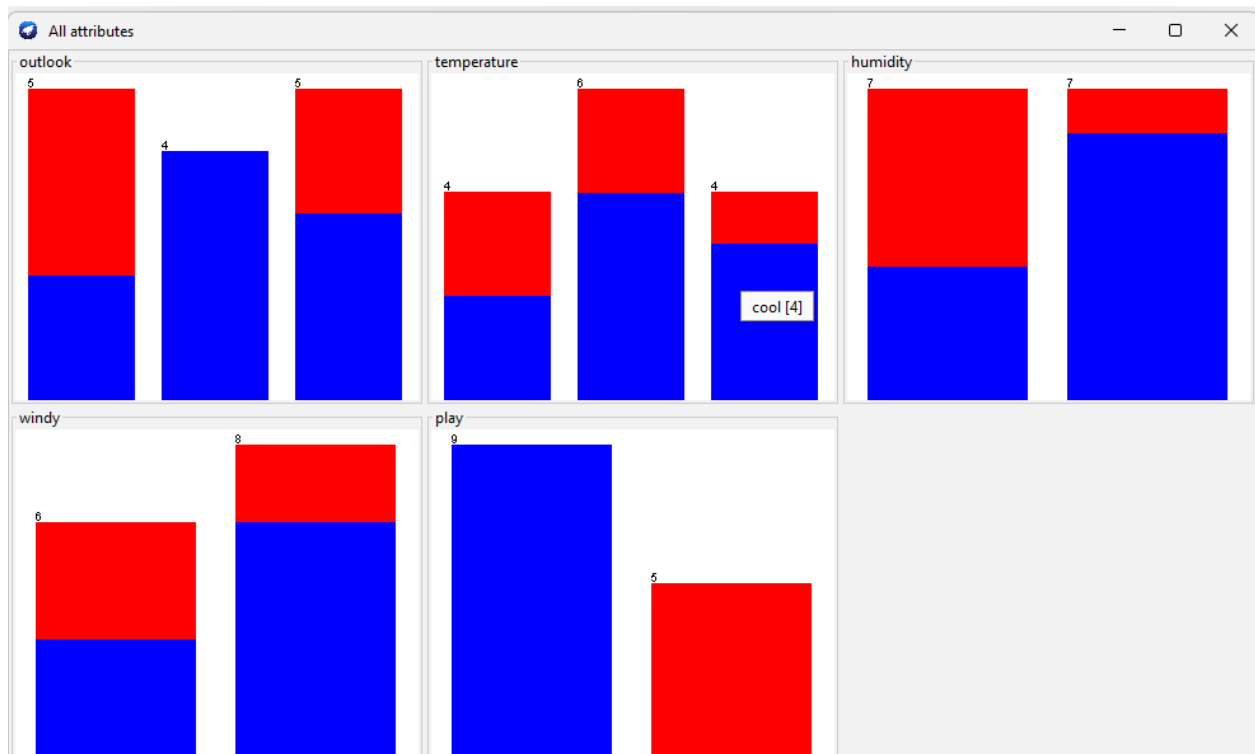
Selected attribute				
Name: temperature		Type: Nominal		
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 3		Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight	
1	hot	4	4	
2	mild	6	6	
3	cool	4	4	

Selected attribute				
Name: outlook		Type: Nominal		
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 3		Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight	
1	sunny	5	5	
2	overcast	4	4	
3	rainy	5	5	

Selected attribute				
Name: temperature		Type: Nominal		
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 3		Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight	
1	hot	4	4	
2	mild	6	6	
3	cool	4	4	

Selected attribute				
Name: windy		Type: Nominal		
Missing: 0 (0%)		Distinct: 2		Unique: 0 (0%)
No.	Label	Count	Weight	
1	TRUE	6	6	
2	FALSE	8	8	

(f) What happens when the Visualize All button is pressed?



(g) How will you view the instances in the dataset? How will you save the changes?

Viewer

Relation: weather.symbolic

No.	1: outlook Nominal	2: temperature Nominal	3: humidity Nominal	4: windy Nominal	5: play Nominal
1	sunny	hot	high	FALSE	no
2	sunny	hot	high	TRUE	no
3	overcast	hot	high	FALSE	yes
4	rainy	mild	high	FALSE	yes
5	rainy	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
6	rainy	cool	normal	TRUE	no
7	overcast	cool	high	TRUE	yes
8	sunny	mild	normal	FALSE	no
9	sunny	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
10	rainy	mild	normal	FALSE	yes
11	sunny	mild	normal	TRUE	yes
12	overcast	mild	high	TRUE	yes
13	overcast	hot	normal	FALSE	yes
14	rainy	mild	high	TRUE	no

Add instance Undo OK Cancel

2. Load the weather dataset and perform the following tasks:

(a) Use the unsupervised filter RemoveWithValues to remove all instances where the attribute 'humidity' has the value 'high'?

Viewer

Relation: weather.symbolic-weka.filters.unsupervised.instance.RemoveWithValues-S0.0-C3-Lfirst

No.	1: outlook Nominal	2: temperature Nominal	3: humidity Nominal	4: windy Nominal	5: play Nominal
1	rainy	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
2	rainy	cool	normal	TRUE	no
3	overcast	cool	normal	TRUE	yes
4	sunny	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
5	rainy	mild	normal	FALSE	yes
6	sunny	mild	normal	TRUE	yes
7	overcast	hot	normal	FALSE	yes

(b) Undo the effect of the filter.

Viewer

Relation: weather.symbolic

No.	1: outlook Nominal	2: temperature Nominal	3: humidity Nominal	4: windy Nominal	5: play Nominal
1	sunny	hot	high	FALSE	no
2	sunny	hot	high	TRUE	no
3	overcast	hot	high	FALSE	yes
4	rainy	mild	high	FALSE	yes
5	rainy	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
6	rainy	cool	normal	TRUE	no
7	overcast	cool	normal	TRUE	yes
8	sunny	mild	high	FALSE	no
9	sunny	cool	normal	FALSE	yes
10	rainy	mild	normal	FALSE	yes
11	sunny	mild	normal	TRUE	yes
12	overcast	mild	high	TRUE	yes
13	overcast	hot	normal	FALSE	yes
14	rainy	mild	high	TRUE	no

Add instance Undo OK Cancel

(c) Answer the following questions:

(i) What is meant by filtering in Weka?

Ans: In Weka, a filter is a tool used to preprocess and manipulate data before it is used to train a machine learning model. Filters can be used to perform various operations on the data such as removing attributes, transforming values, normalizing data, or selecting subsets of data based on certain criteria.

Filters in Weka can be applied to the entire dataset or a subset of the dataset. They can be applied before or after splitting the dataset into training and testing sets. Filters are an important tool for preparing data for machine learning models and can help improve the accuracy of the models.

(ii) Which panel is used for filtering a dataset?

Ans: In Weka, the panel used for filtering a dataset is called the "Preprocess" panel. It is one of the main panels in the Weka Explorer interface, which is the graphical user interface for Weka. In the Preprocess panel, you can select the filter you want to apply from a list of available filters, configure its parameters, and apply it to the dataset. Once the filter is applied, you can save the filtered dataset for further analysis or use it directly for training and testing machine learning models.

(iii) What are the two main types of filters in Weka?

Ans: In Weka, the two main types of filters are supervised and unsupervised filters.

Supervised filters: These filters use information from the class labels (i.e., the target variable) to modify the data. They are used when the class labels are available and the filter modifies the data based on the class labels. For example, the AttributeSelection filter can be used to select a subset of the most informative attributes for a given classification task.

Unsupervised filters: These filters do not use any information from the class labels and modify the data based only on its attributes. They are used when the class labels are not available or when the filter should not depend on the class labels. For example, the PrincipalComponents filter can be used to reduce the dimensionality of the data by transforming the attributes into a smaller set of uncorrelated variables.

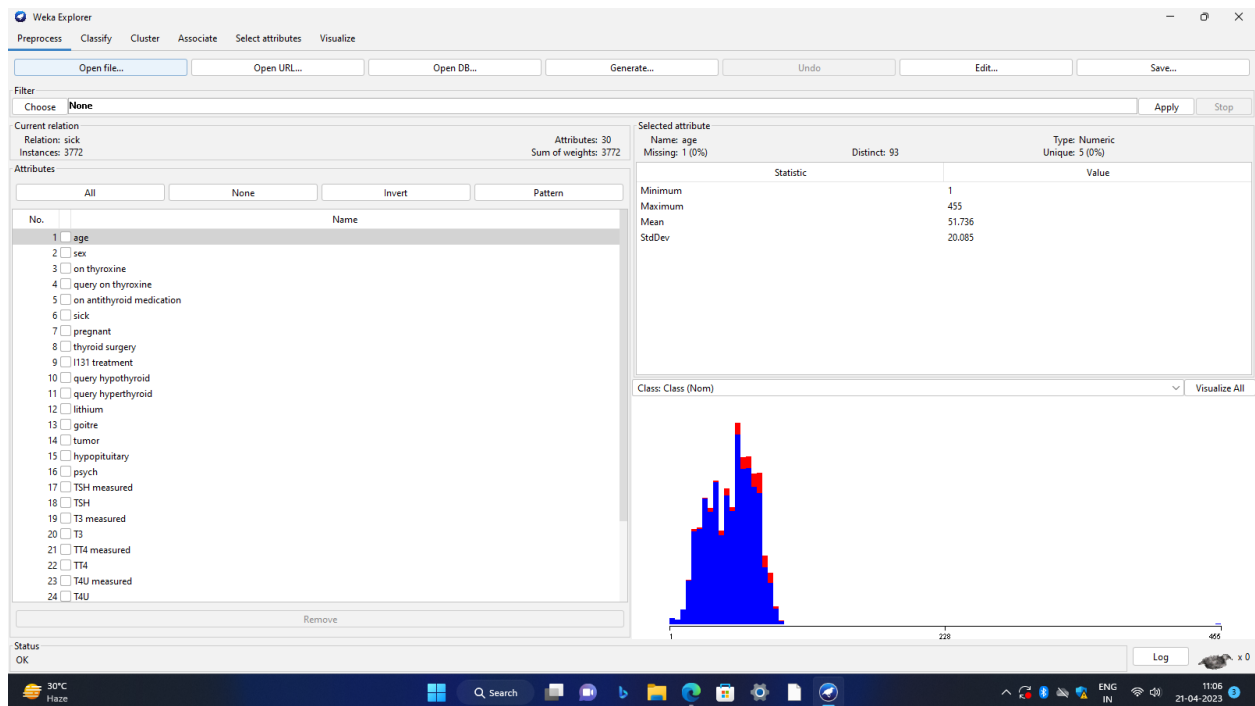
(iv) What is the difference between the two types of filters? What is the difference between an attribute filter and an instance filter?

Ans: An attribute filter in Weka is a type of filter that modifies the attributes (columns) of the dataset. For example, an attribute filter may remove certain attributes that are not relevant to the analysis, transform the values of an attribute to a different scale, or discretize a numeric attribute into categorical values. Attribute filters are applied to all instances (rows) of the dataset, and the same filter is applied to all attributes.

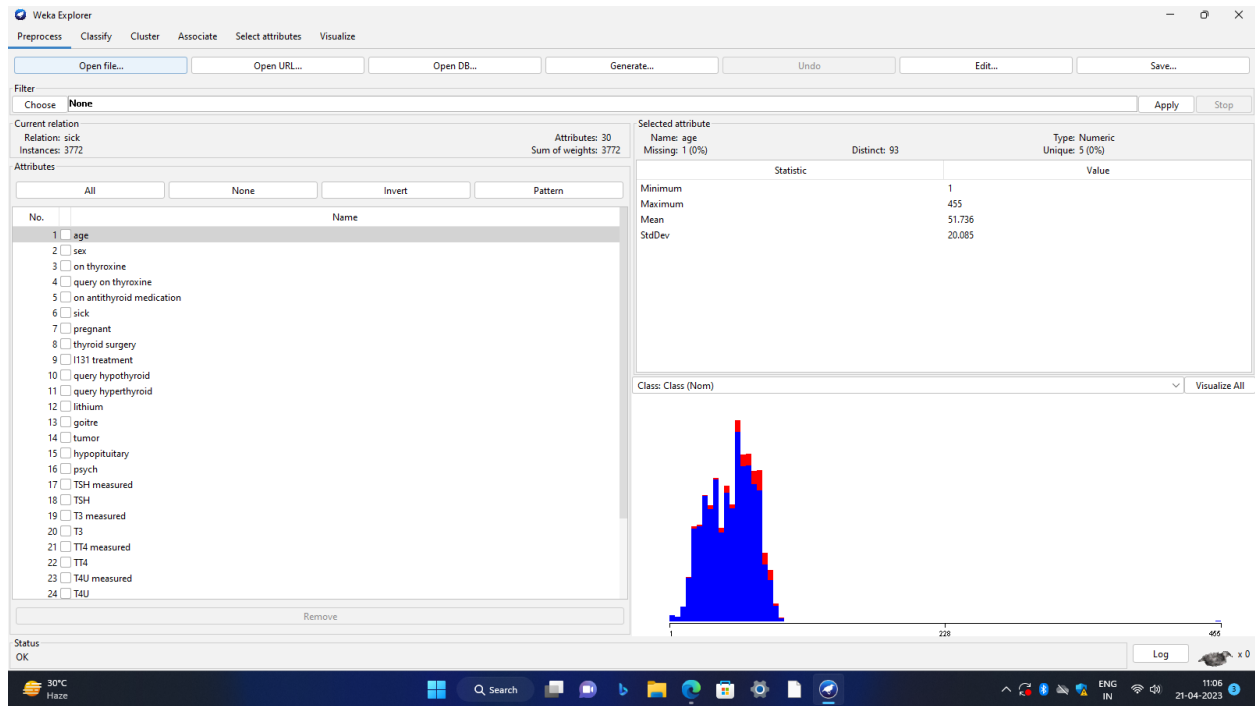
On the other hand, an instance filter in Weka is a type of filter that modifies the instances (rows) of the dataset. For example, an instance filter may remove certain instances that are outliers or duplicates, balance the class distribution of the dataset, or resample the dataset to reduce its size. Instance filters are applied to all attributes of the dataset, and the same filter is applied to all instances.

Part I

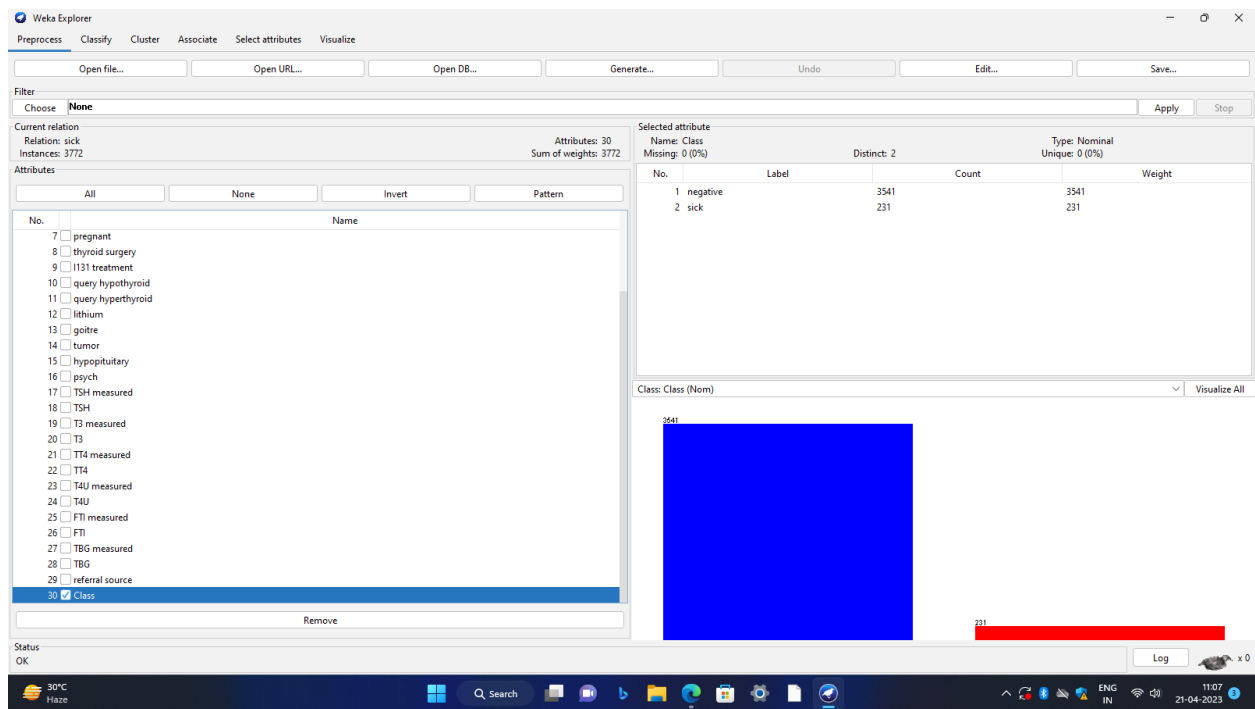
1.2



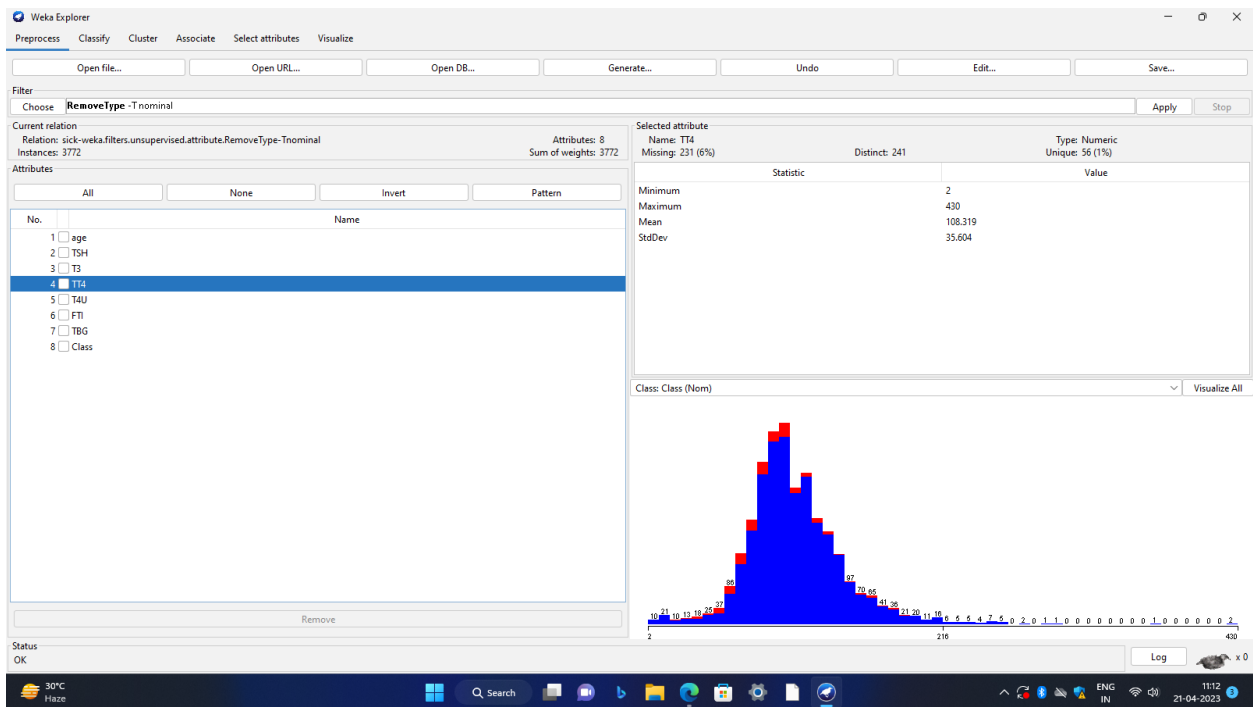
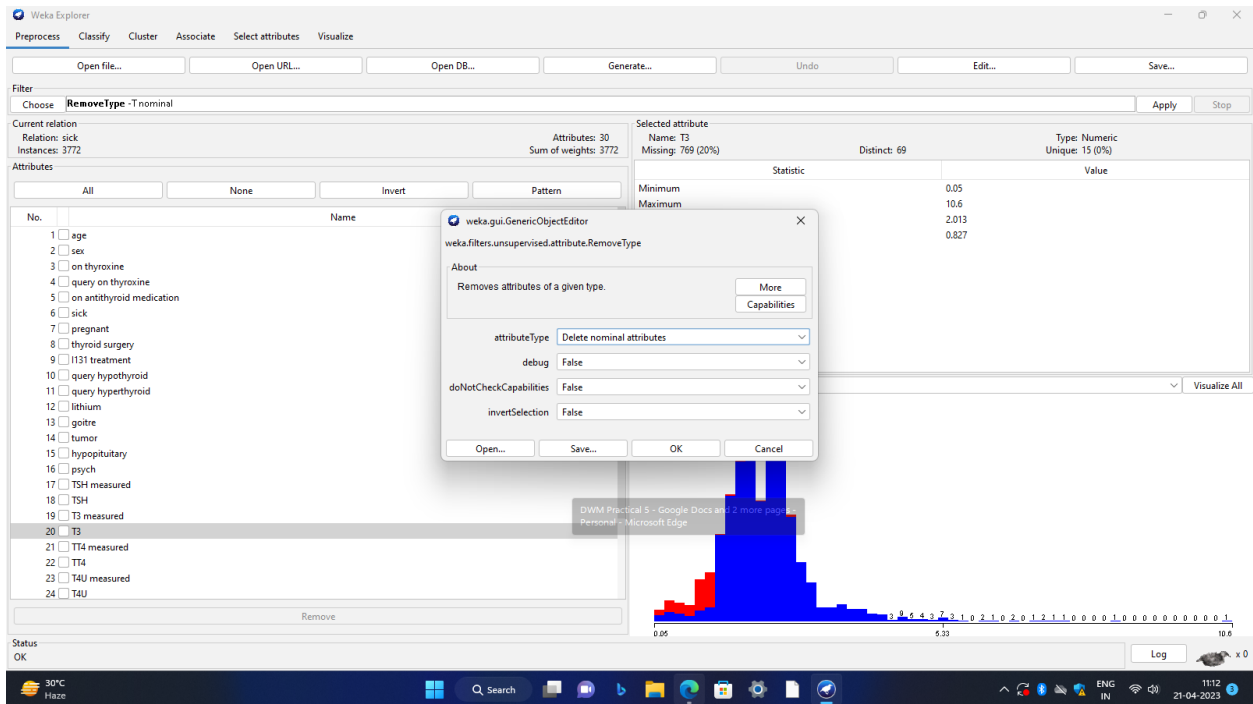
1.3



1.4



1.5



1.6

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier: **NaiveBayes**

Test options:
☒ Use training set
☐ Supplied test set
☐ Cross-validation Folds: 10
☐ Percentage split %: 66
More options...

(Nom) Class: Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options):
11:14:24 - bayes.NaiveBayes
11:14:30 - bayes.NaiveBayes

Classifier output:

```
SVNC      378.0    10.0  
other     2169.0   34.0  
SVI       849.0   187.0  
STMW      113.0    1.0  
SVHD      37.0     4.0  
[total]   3546.0   236.0
```

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds
Time taken to test model on training data: 0.03 seconds

=== Evaluation on training set ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	3507	92.9745 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	265	7.0255 %
Kappa statistic	0.5433	
Mean absolute error	0.0069	
Root mean squared error	0.227	
Relative absolute error	75.4633 %	
Root relative squared error	94.6774 %	
Total Number of Instances	3772	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
Weighted Avg.	0.939	0.212	0.985	0.939	0.962	0.567	0.930	0.992	negative
	0.788	0.061	0.457	0.788	0.579	0.567	0.930	0.672	sick

=== Confusion Matrix ===

	a	b	<-- classified as
3325	216	1	a = negative
49	182	1	b = sick

Status: OK

Log x 0

30°C Haze

Search

ENG IN

11:15 21-04-2023

2.2

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter: **Discretize -R first-last-precision 6** Apply Stop

Current relation: sick-weka.filters.supervised.attribute.Discretize-Rfirst-last-precision6
Instances: 3772

Attributes: All None Invert Pattern

Attributes list:
1 ☒ age
2 ☐ sex
3 ☐ on thyroxine
4 ☐ query on thyroxine
5 ☐ on antithyroid medication
6 ☐ sick
7 ☐ pregnant
8 ☐ thyroid surgery
9 ☐ t131 treatment
10 ☐ query hypothyroid
11 ☐ query hyperthyroid
12 ☐ lithium
13 ☐ goitre
14 ☐ tumor
15 ☐ hypopituitary
16 ☐ psych
17 ☐ TSH measured
18 ☐ TSH
19 ☐ T3 measured
20 ☒ T3
21 ☐ T4 measured
22 ☐ T4
23 ☐ T4U measured
24 ☐ T4U

Remove

Selected attribute: Name: age
Missing: 1 (0%)
Distinct: 3
Type: Nominal
Unique: 0 (0%)

No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	'(-inf-43.5]'	1325	1325
2	'(43.5-69.5]'	1657	1657
3	'(69.5-inf]'	789	789

Class: Class (Nom) Visualize All

Status: OK

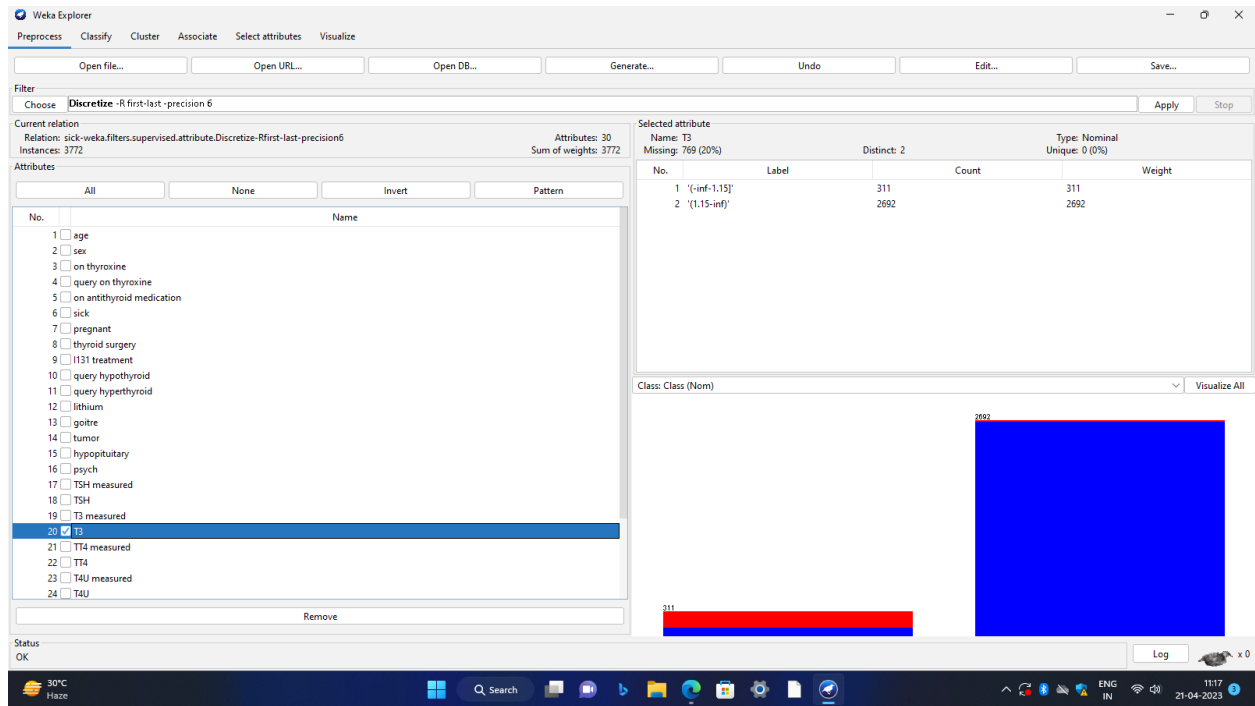
Log x 0

30°C Haze

Search

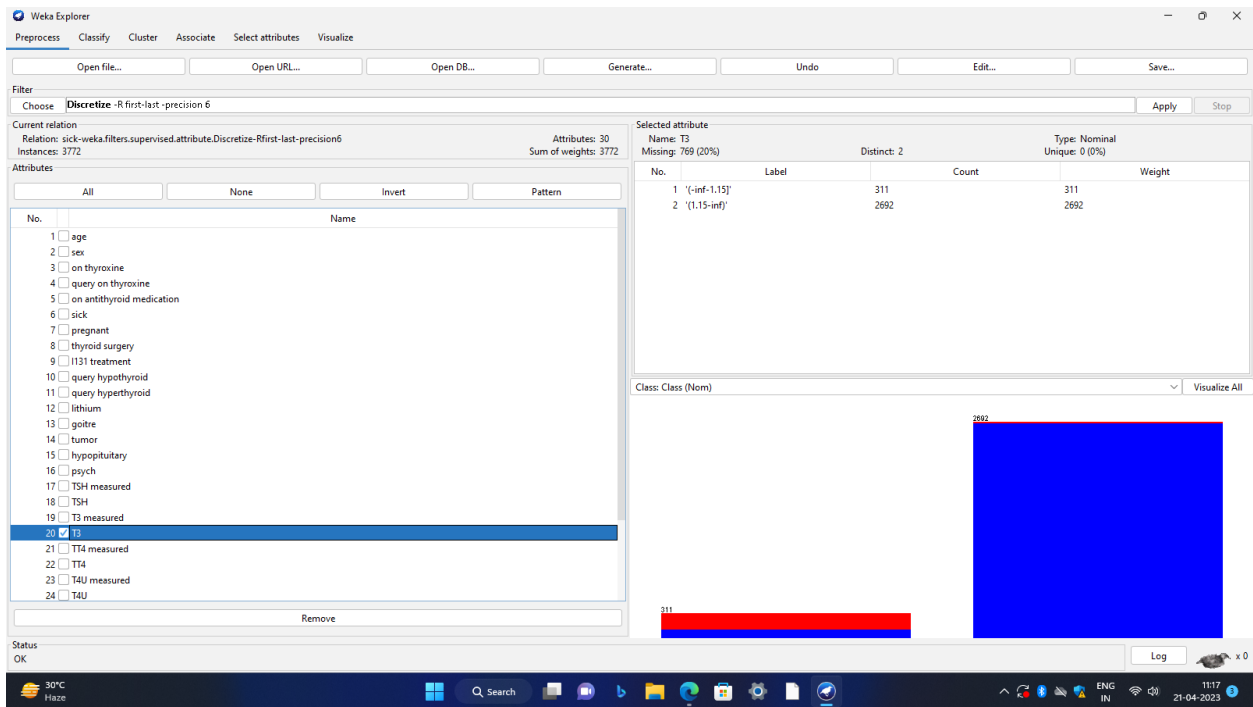
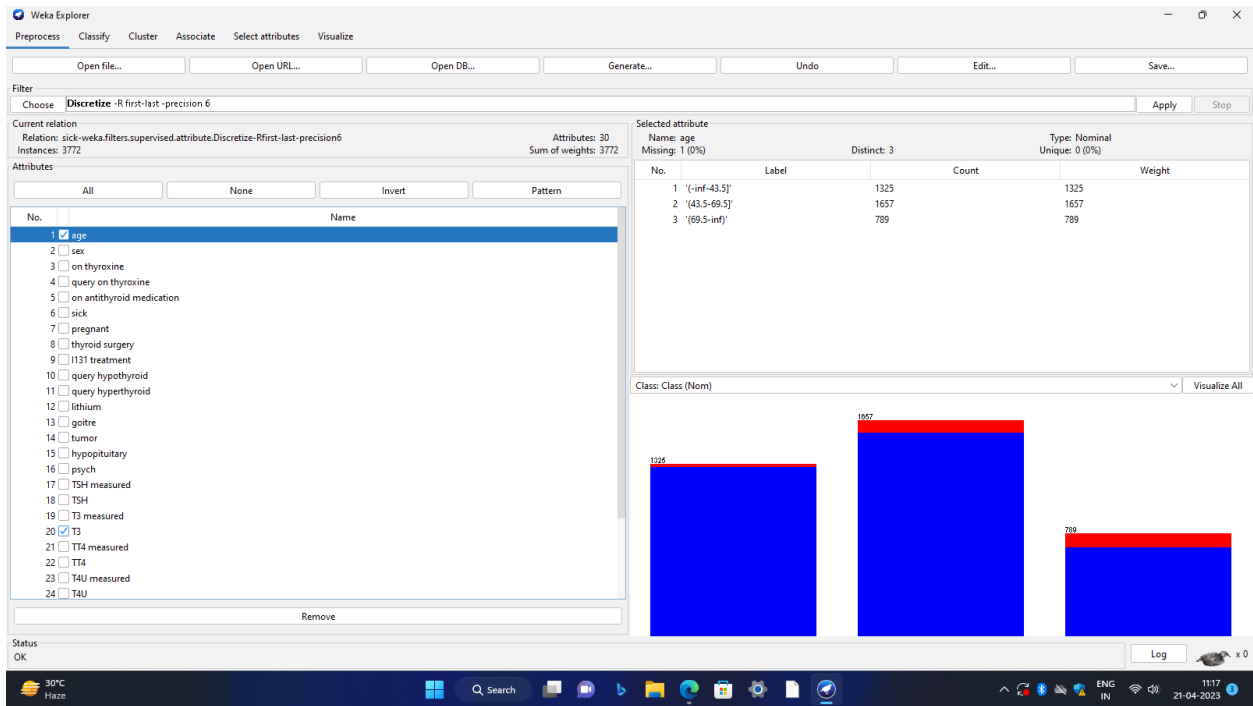
ENG IN

11:17 21-04-2023

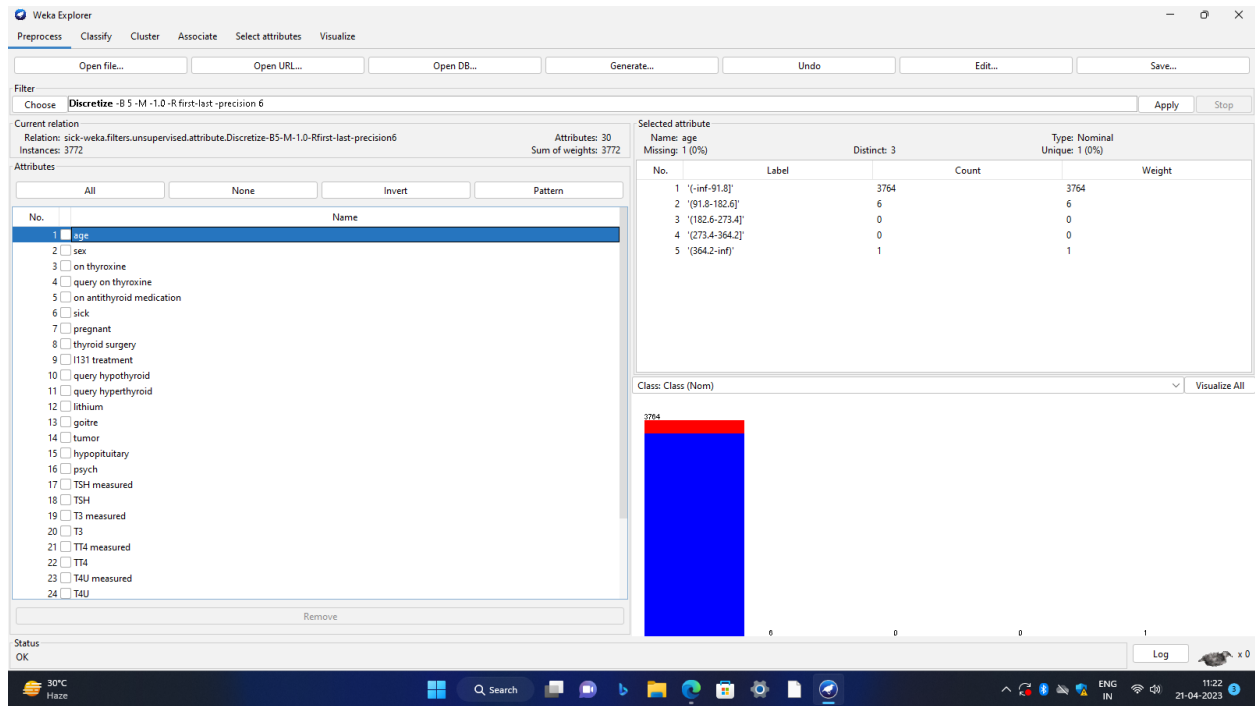


2.3
NUmeric data is converted to nominal data

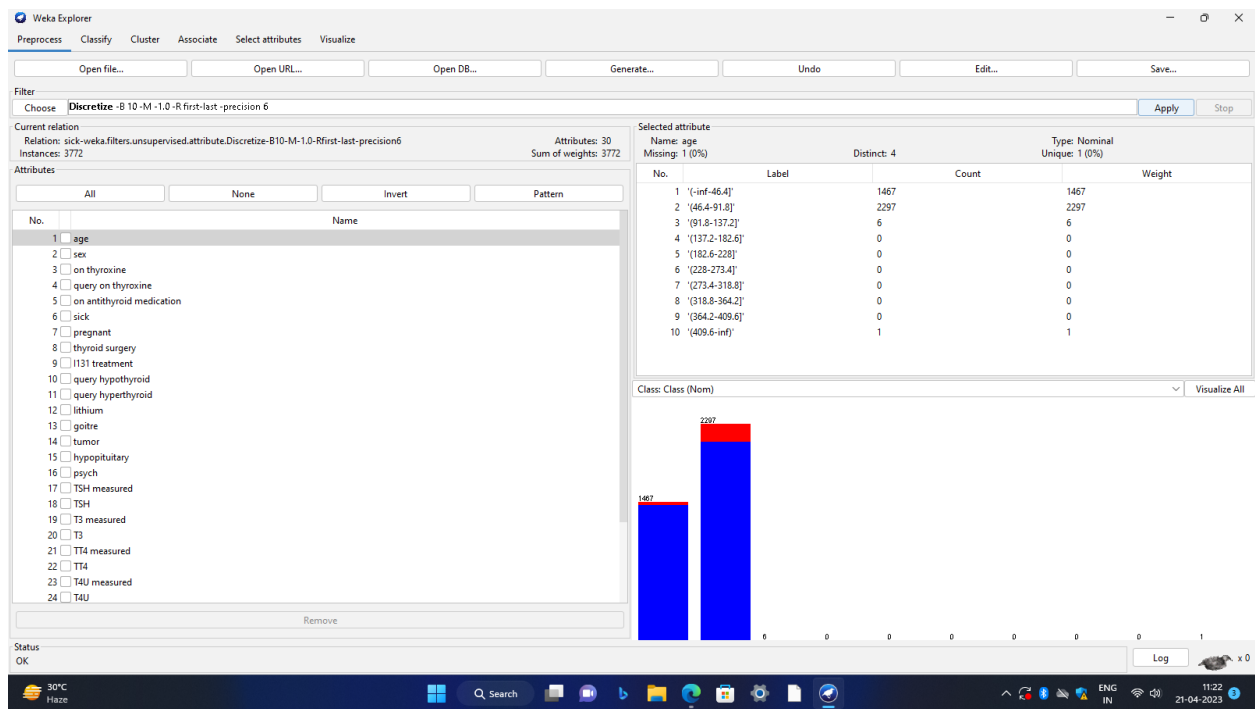
2.4



2.6.1



2.6.2



2.7.1

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier: Choose NaiveBayes

Test options:

- ☒ Use training set
- ☐ Supplied test set
- ☐ Cross-validation Folds: 10
- ☐ Percentage split %: 66

(Nom) Class: Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options):

- 11:14:24 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:14:30 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:24:40 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:24:47 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:24:48 - bayes.NaiveBayes

Classifier output:

```

SVMC          378.0    10.0
other         2169.0   34.0
SVI           849.0   187.0
STMW          113.0    1.0
SVHD           37.0    4.0
[total]       3546.0  236.0

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

=== Evaluation on training set ===

Time taken to test model on training data: 0 seconds

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances      3461      91.755 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances    311       8.245 %
Kappa statistic                    0.3403
Mean absolute error                 0.1115
Root mean squared error             0.2395
Relative absolute error             96.844 %
Root relative squared error         99.0797 %
Total Number of Instances          3772

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

          TP Rate  FP Rate  Precision  Recall  F-Measure  MCC  ROC Area  PRC Area  Class
Weighted Avg.   0.918   0.548   0.924   0.918   0.921   0.342   0.888   0.951   sick
          0.950   0.580   0.962   0.950   0.956   0.342   0.888   0.992   negative

=== Confusion Matrix ===

  a   b  <-- classified as
3364 177 |  a = negative
 194  97 |  b = sick

```

Status: OK

Log

30°C Hazy

21-04-2023 11:24

2.7.2

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier: Choose NaiveBayes

Test options:

- ☒ Use training set
- ☐ Supplied test set
- ☐ Cross-validation Folds: 10
- ☐ Percentage split %: 66

(Nom) Class: Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options):

- 11:14:24 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:14:30 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:24:40 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:24:47 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:24:48 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:25:16 - bayes.NaiveBayes

Classifier output:

```

SVMC          378.0    10.0
other         2169.0   34.0
SVI           849.0   187.0
STMW          113.0    1.0
SVHD           37.0    4.0
[total]       3546.0  236.0

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

=== Evaluation on training set ===

Time taken to test model on training data: 0.01 seconds

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances      3666      97.1898 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances    106       2.8102 %
Kappa statistic                    0.766
Mean absolute error                 0.0456
Root mean squared error             0.1595
Relative absolute error             39.5943 %
Root relative squared error         66.5129 %
Total Number of Instances          3772

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

          TP Rate  FP Rate  Precision  Recall  F-Measure  MCC  ROC Area  PRC Area  Class
Weighted Avg.   0.972   0.172   0.973   0.972   0.972   0.767   0.964   0.979   sick
          0.992   0.182   0.988   0.982   0.985   0.767   0.964   0.997   negative
          0.818   0.018   0.747   0.818   0.781   0.767   0.964   0.701   sick

=== Confusion Matrix ===

  a   b  <-- classified as
3477  64 |  a = negative
  42 189 |  b = sick

```

Status: OK

Log

30°C Hazy

21-04-2023 11:25

2.7.3

Weka Explorer

Preprocess **Classify** Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier: Choose **NaiveBayes**

Test options:

- ☒ Use training set
- ☐ Supplied test set
- ☐ Cross-validation Folds: 10
- ☐ Percentage split %: 66

(Nom) Class: Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options):

- 11:14:24 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:14:30 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:24:40 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:24:47 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:24:48 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:25:16 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:25:45 - bayes.NaiveBayes**

Classifier output:

```

SVMC          378.0    10.0
other         2169.0   34.0
SVI           849.0   187.0
STMM          113.0    1.0
SVMD          37.0     4.0
[total]       3546.0  236.0

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

=== Evaluation on training set ===

Time taken to test model on training data: 0 seconds

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances   3670           97.2959 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances  102           2.7041 %
Kappa statistic                 0.7757
Mean absolute error             0.0424
Root mean squared error         0.154
Relative absolute error         36.768 %
Root relative squared error     64.2358 %
Total Number of Instances      3772

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

              TP Rate  FP Rate  Precision  Recall   F-Measure  MCC      ROC Area  PRC Area  Class
Weighted Avg.   0.973   0.018   0.753     0.831   0.790     0.777   0.971     0.705    sick
              0.973   0.160   0.974     0.973   0.974     0.777   0.971     0.980    negative

=== Confusion Matrix ===

  a    b  <-- classified as
3478  63  |  a = negative
 39 192  |  b = sick

```

Status: OK

2.8.1

Part II

1.2

Weka Explorer

Preprocess **Classify** Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier: Choose **J48 - C 0.25 - M 2**

Test options:

- ☐ Use training set
- ☐ Supplied test set
- ☒ Cross-validation Folds: 10
- ☐ Percentage split %: 66

(Nom) class: Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options):

- 11:31:51 - trees.J48**

Classifier output:

```

| | | | population = v: e (40.0)
| | | | population = y: e (0.0)
| spore-print-color = y: e (40.0)
odor = p: p (256.0)
odor = s: p (576.0)
odor = y: p (576.0)

Number of Leaves :    25
Size of the tree :    30

Time taken to build model: 0.03 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances   8124           100 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances    0            0 %
Kappa statistic                 1
Mean absolute error             0
Root mean squared error         0
Relative absolute error         0 %
Root relative squared error     0 %
Total Number of Instances      8124

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

              TP Rate  FP Rate  Precision  Recall   F-Measure  MCC      ROC Area  PRC Area  Class
Weighted Avg.   1.000   0.000   1.000     1.000   1.000     1.000   1.000     1.000    e
              1.000   0.000   1.000     1.000   1.000     1.000   1.000     1.000    p

=== Confusion Matrix ===

  a    b  <-- classified as
4208  0  |  a = e
 0 3916  |  b = p

```

Status: OK

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier: Choose **IBK** -K 1 -W 0 -A "weka.core.neighboursearch.LinearNNSearch -A \"weka.core.EuclideanDistance -R first-last\""

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set

☒ Cross-validation Folds 10

☐ Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:31:51 - trees.J48

11:32:31 - lazy.IBk

Classifier output

spore-print-color
population
habitat
class

Test mode: 10-fold cross-validation

=== Classifier model (full training set) ===

IB1 instance-based classifier
using 1 nearest neighbour(s) for classification

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	8124	100	%
Incorrectly Classified Instances	0	0	%
Kappa statistic	1		
Mean absolute error	0		
Root mean squared error	0		
Relative absolute error	0.0029	%	
Root relative squared error	0.003	%	
Total Number of Instances	8124		

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
Weighted Avg.	1.000	0.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	e
	1.000	0.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	p

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a	b	<-- classified as
4208	0	a = e
0	3916	b = p

Status OK

Log

Construction 5.4km away

11:32 21-04-2023

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier: Choose **NaiveBayes**

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set

☒ Cross-validation Folds 10

☐ Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:31:51 - trees.J48

11:32:31 - lazy.IBk

11:32:58 - bayes.NaiveBayes

Classifier output

nao:cat

d 1881.0 1269.0
g 1409.0 741.0
l 241.0 593.0
m 257.0 37.0
p 137.0 1009.0
u 97.0 273.0
w 193.0 1.0
[total] 4215.0 3923.0

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	7781	95.7779	%
Incorrectly Classified Instances	343	4.2221	%
Kappa statistic	0.9152		
Mean absolute error	0.042		
Root mean squared error	0.1763		
Relative absolute error	8.4137	%	
Root relative squared error	35.2765	%	
Total Number of Instances	8124		

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
Weighted Avg.	0.992	0.079	0.931	0.992	0.961	0.917	0.998	0.998	e
	0.921	0.008	0.991	0.921	0.955	0.917	0.998	0.998	p

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a	b	<-- classified as
4176	32	a = e
311	3605	b = p

Status OK

Log

32°C Haze

11:32 21-04-2023

2.4

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate **Select attributes** Visualize

Attribute Evaluator
Choose **CfsSubsetEval -P 1-E 1**

Search Method
Choose **GreedyStepwise -T -1.7976951348623157E308 -N -1 -num-slots 1**

Attribute Selection Mode
☒ Use full training set
☐ Cross-validation Folds: 10 Seed: 1

No class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)
11:33:51 - GreedyStepwise - CfsSubsetEval

Attribute selection output

```
gill-color
stalk-shape
stalk-root
stalk-surface-above-ring
stalk-surface-below-ring
stalk-color-above-ring
stalk-color-below-ring
veil-type
veil-color
ring-number
ring-type
spore-print-color
population
habitat
class

Evaluation mode:  evaluate on all training data

=== Attribute Selection on all input data ===

Search Method:
  Greedy Stepwise (forwards).
  Start set: no attributes
  Merit of best subset found:  0.546

Attribute Subset Evaluator (supervised, Class (nominal): 23 class):
  CFS Subset Evaluator
  Including locally predictive attributes

Selected attributes: 5,7,12,17 : 4
  odor
  gill-spacing
  stalk-surface-above-ring
  veil-color
```

Status
OK

Log x 0

32°C Haze

Search

ENG IN

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