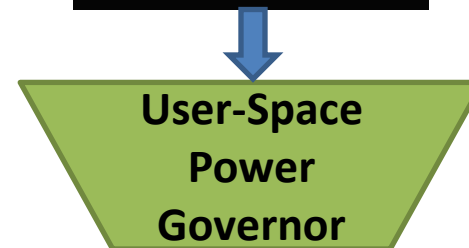


User-space Application



b)