

Assignment 3

April 2, 2021

1 Assignment 3

Import libraries and define common helper functions

```
[1]: import os
import sys
import gzip
import json
from pathlib import Path
import csv

import pandas as pd
import s3fs
import pyarrow as pa
from pyarrow.json import read_json
import pyarrow.parquet as pq
import fastavro
import pygeohash
import snappy
import jsonschema
from jsonschema.exceptions import ValidationError

endpoint_url='https://storage.budsc.midwest-datascience.com'

current_dir = Path(os.getcwd()).absolute()
schema_dir = current_dir.joinpath('schemas')
results_dir = current_dir.joinpath('results')
results_dir.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)

def read_jsonl_data():
    s3 = s3fs.S3FileSystem(
        anon=True,
        client_kwargs={
            'endpoint_url': endpoint_url
        }
    )
```

```

src_data_path = 'data/processed/openflights/routes.jsonl.gz'
with s3.open(src_data_path, 'rb') as f_gz:
    with gzip.open(f_gz, 'rb') as f:
        records = [json.loads(line) for line in f.readlines()]

return records

```

Load the records from <https://storage.budsc.midwest-datascience.com/data/processed/openflights/routes.jsonl.gz>

```
[2]: records = read_jsonl_data()
```

1.1 3.1

1.1.1 3.1.a JSON Schema

```
[5]: def validate_jsonl_data(records):
    schema_path = schema_dir.joinpath('routes-schema.json')
    validation_csv_path = results_dir.joinpath('validation-results.csv')
    with open(schema_path) as f:
        schema = json.load(f)

    with open(validation_csv_path, 'w') as f:
        for i, record in enumerate(records):
            try:
                ## TODO: Validate record
                jsonschema.validate(instance=record, schema=schema)
                pass
            except ValidationError as e:
                ## Print message if invalid record
                print('exception-', i)
                f.write(str(e))
                pass

validate_jsonl_data(records)

```

1.1.2 3.1.b Avro

```
[6]: def create_avro_dataset(records):
    schema_path = schema_dir.joinpath('routes.avsc')
    data_path = results_dir.joinpath('routes.avro')
    ## TODO: Use fastavro to create Avro dataset
    # Read schema
    with open(schema_path) as fo:
        schema = json.loads(fo.read())

```

```

parsed_schema = fastavro.parse_schema(schema)

# Write dataset
with open(data_path, 'wb') as out:
    fastavro.writer(out, parsed_schema, records)

create_avro_dataset(records)

```

1.1.3 3.1.c Parquet

```

[7]: def create_parquet_dataset():
    src_data_path = 'data/processed/openflights/routes.jsonl.gz'
    parquet_output_path = results_dir.joinpath('routes.parquet')
    s3 = s3fs.S3FileSystem(
        anon=True,
        client_kwargs={
            'endpoint_url': endpoint_url
        }
    )

    with s3.open(src_data_path, 'rb') as f_gz:
        with gzip.open(f_gz, 'rb') as f:
            pass
            ## TODO: Use Apache Arrow to create Parquet table and save the
            ↪ dataset
            table = read_json(f)
            pq.write_table(table, parquet_output_path)

    create_parquet_dataset()

```

1.1.4 3.1.d Protocol Buffers

```

[8]: sys.path.insert(0, os.path.abspath('routes_pb2'))

import routes_pb2

def _airport_to_proto_obj(airport):
    obj = routes_pb2.Airport()
    if airport is None:
        return None
    if airport.get('airport_id') is None:
        return None

    obj.airport_id = airport.get('airport_id')
    if airport.get('name'):
        obj.name = airport.get('name')

```

```

if airport.get('city'):
    obj.city = airport.get('city')
if airport.get('iata'):
    obj.iata = airport.get('iata')
if airport.get('icao'):
    obj.icao = airport.get('icao')
if airport.get('altitude'):
    obj.altitude = airport.get('altitude')
if airport.get('timezone'):
    obj.timezone = airport.get('timezone')
if airport.get('dst'):
    obj.dst = airport.get('dst')
if airport.get('tz_id'):
    obj.tz_id = airport.get('tz_id')
if airport.get('type'):
    obj.type = airport.get('type')
if airport.get('source'):
    obj.source = airport.get('source')

obj.latitude = airport.get('latitude')
obj.longitude = airport.get('longitude')

return obj

def _airline_to_proto_obj(airline):
    obj = routes_pb2.Airline()
    ## TODO: Create an Airline obj using Protocol Buffers API
    if airline is None:
        return None
    if airline.get('airline_id') is None:
        return None

    obj.airline_id = airline.get('airline_id')
    if airline.get('name'):
        obj.name = airline.get('name')
    if airline.get('alias'):
        obj.alias = airline.get('alias')
    if airline.get('iata'):
        obj.iata = airline.get('iata')
    if airline.get('icao'):
        obj.icao = airline.get('icao')
    if airline.get('callsign'):
        obj.callsign = airline.get('callsign')
    if airline.get('country'):
        obj.country = airline.get('country')
    if airline.get('active'):

```

```

        obj.active = airline.get('active')
    else:
        obj.active = False
    return obj

def create_protobuf_dataset(records):
    routes = routes_pb2.Routes()
    for record in records:
        route = routes_pb2.Route()
        ## TODO: Implement the code to create the Protocol Buffers Dataset
        airline = _airline_to_proto_obj(record.get('airline', {}))
        if airline:
            route.airline.CopyFrom(airline)
        src_airport = _airport_to_proto_obj(record.get('src_airport', {}))
        if src_airport:
            route.src_airport.CopyFrom(src_airport)
        dst_airport = _airport_to_proto_obj(record.get('dst_airport', {}))
        if dst_airport:
            route.dst_airport.CopyFrom(dst_airport)

        if record.get('codeshare'):
            route.codeshare = record.get('codeshare')
        else:
            route.codeshare = False

        if record.get('stops'):
            route.stops = record.get('stops')

        equipment = record.get('equipment')

        if len(equipment) > 1:
            for i, v in enumerate(equipment):
                route.equipment.append(v)
        else:
            equipment = record.get('equipment')

        routes.route.append(route)

    data_path = results_dir.joinpath('routes.pb')

    with open(data_path, 'wb') as f:
        f.write(routes.SerializeToString())

    compressed_path = results_dir.joinpath('routes.pb.snappy')

    with open(compressed_path, 'wb') as f:

```

```

        f.write(snappy.compress(routes.SerializeToString()))

create_protobuf_dataset(records)

```

1.2 3.2

1.2.1 3.2.a Simple Geohash Index

```

[9]: def create_hash_dirs(records):
    geoindex_dir = results_dir.joinpath('geoindex')
    geoindex_dir.mkdir(exist_ok=True, parents=True)
    hashes = []
    ## TODO: Create hash index
    for record in records:
        src_airport = record.get('src_airport', {})
        if src_airport:
            latitude = src_airport.get('latitude')
            longitude = src_airport.get('longitude')
            if latitude and longitude:
                hashes.append(pygeohash.encode(latitude, longitude))

    hashes.sort()

    three_letter = sorted(list(set([entry[:3] for entry in hashes])))

    hash_index = {value: [] for value in three_letter}

    for record in records:
        geohash = record.get('geohash')
        if geohash:
            hash_index[geohash[:3]].append(record)

    for key, values in hash_index.items():
        output_dir = geoindex_dir.joinpath(str(key[:1])).joinpath(str(key[:2]))
        output_dir.mkdir(exist_ok=True, parents=True)
        output_path = output_dir.joinpath('{}{}.jsonl.gz'.format(key))
        with gzip.open(output_path, 'w') as f:
            json_output = '\n'.join([json.dumps(value) for value in values])
            f.write(json_output.encode('utf-8'))

create_hash_dirs(records)

```

1.2.2 3.2.b Simple Search Feature

```
[11]: def airport_search(latitude, longitude):  
    ## TODO: Create simple search to return nearest airport  
    h = pygeohash.encode(latitude, longitude)  
    dist = 0  
    name = ''  
    for i, record in enumerate(records):  
        src_airport = record.get('src_airport', {})  
        if src_airport:  
            lat = src_airport.get('latitude')  
            long = src_airport.get('longitude')  
            a_name = src_airport.get('name')  
            if lat and long:  
                h1 = pygeohash.encode(lat, long)  
  
                dist_n = pygeohash.geohash_approximate_distance(h, h1)  
                if i==0:  
                    dist = dist_n  
                else:  
                    if dist > dist_n:  
                        dist = dist_n  
                        name = a_name  
  
    print(name)  
  
airport_search(41.1499988, -95.91779)
```

Eppley Airfield

```
[ ]:
```