Vinay Kankanala
1002210909

```
function x = f(n)
x = 1;
for i = 1:n
    for j = 1:n
        x = x + 1;
```

1. Find the runtime of the algorithm mathematically

Inner loop

It executes n times for each phase in outer loop.

∴ n executions for inner loop

Outer loop

It executes n times from $i = 1$ to $i = n$

∴ n executions for outer loop

$$\text{Total execution} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} 1$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n} n$$

$$= n \times n$$

$$= n^2$$

∴ The total runtime of algorithm is $\Theta(n^2)$

3) Find polynomials that are upper and lower bounds on your curve. From this specify a big-O, big-omega, and what big-theta is.

Big-O-notation (upper bound)

$O(n^2)$ - function does not grow faster than Quadrate

Big-omega

$(\Omega(n^2))$ - function does not grow slower than Quadrate

Big-Theta

$O(n^2)$ - function grows asymptotically as n^2

if I modified the function to be

```
x = f(n)
x = 1;
y = 1;
for i = 1: n
  for j = 1: n
      x = x+1;
      y = y + j;
```

Vinay Kankaria
1002210909

4) Will this increase how long it takes the algorithm to run?

$y = i + j$, actual time taken by the modified function will be slightly longer due to it.

∴ $O(n^2)$ is the time complexity

5) Will it effect your result from first function?

It doesn't effect much in the time complexity.